

Title: SlopeW Template A-A\_Lower Slope\_Basements.gsz

Job Number: 30314

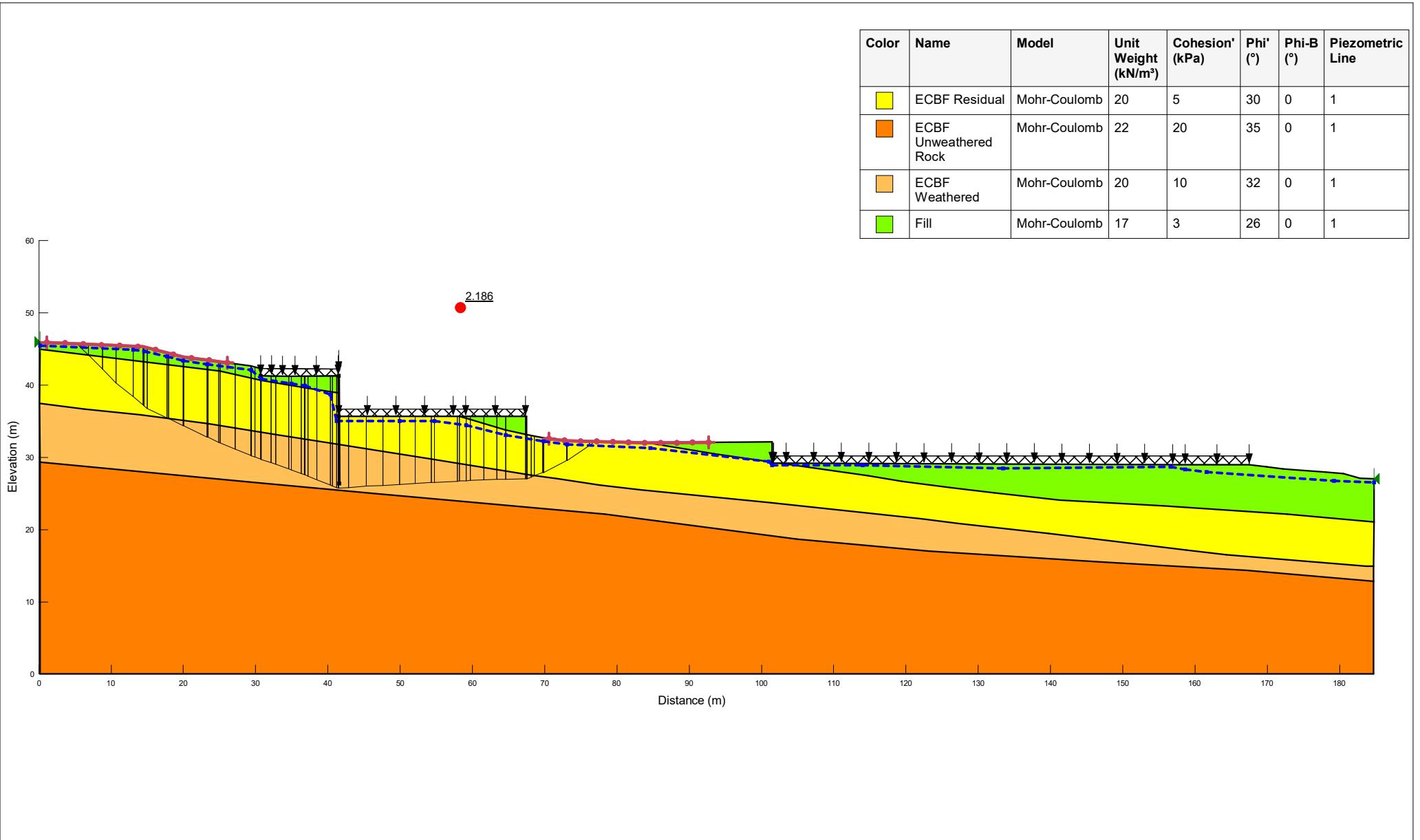
Analysis: Section A-A (Static)

Analysed by: GUSI

Comments:

Scale: 1:720 @ A4

Checked by: CCHE



Title: SlopeW Template A-A\_Upper Slope\_Basements.gsz

Job Number: 30314

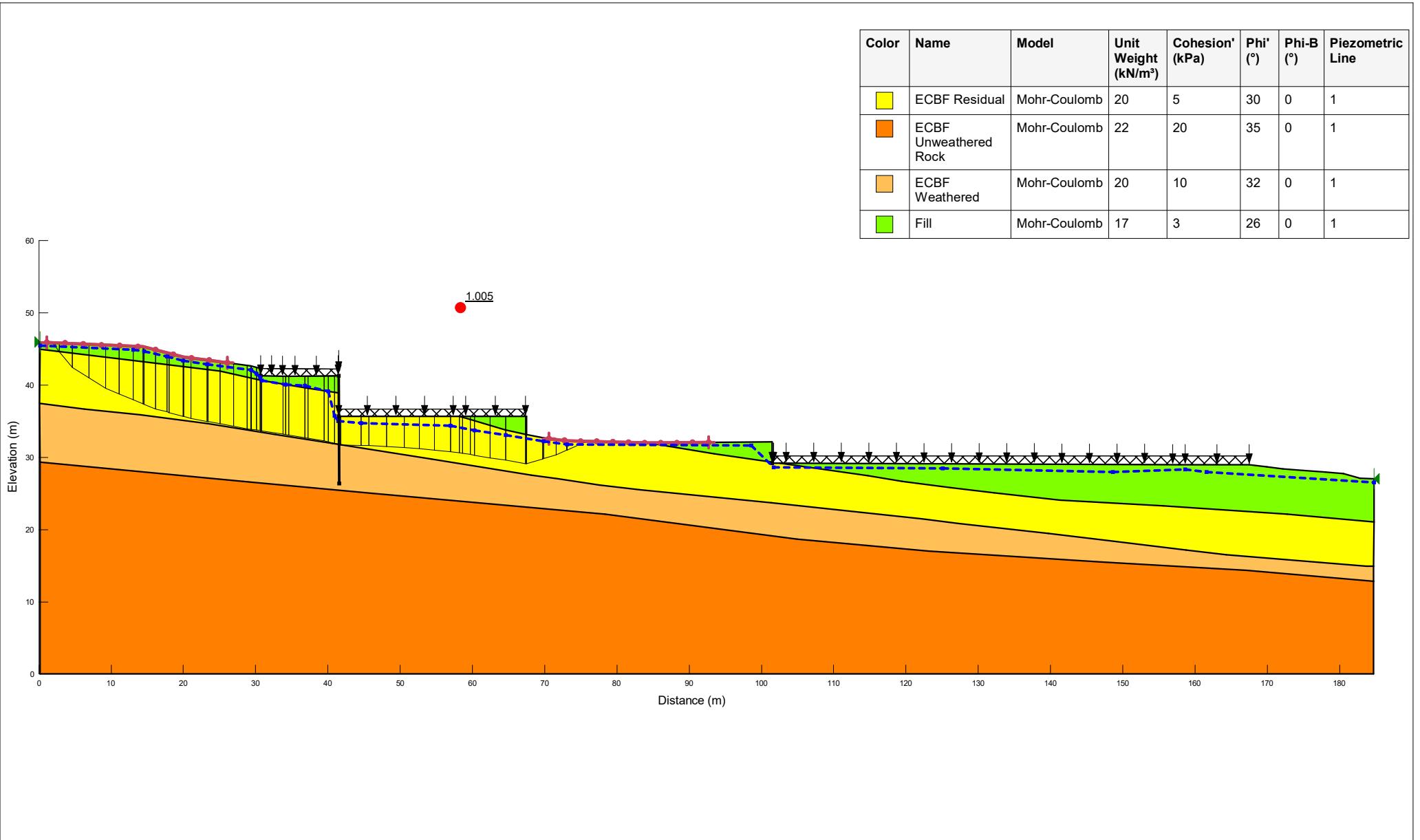
Analysis: Section A-A (Max Groundwater)

Analysed by: GUSI

Comments:

Scale: 1:720 @ A4

Checked by: CCHE



Title: SlopeW Template A-A\_Upper Slope\_Basements.gsz

Job Number: 30314

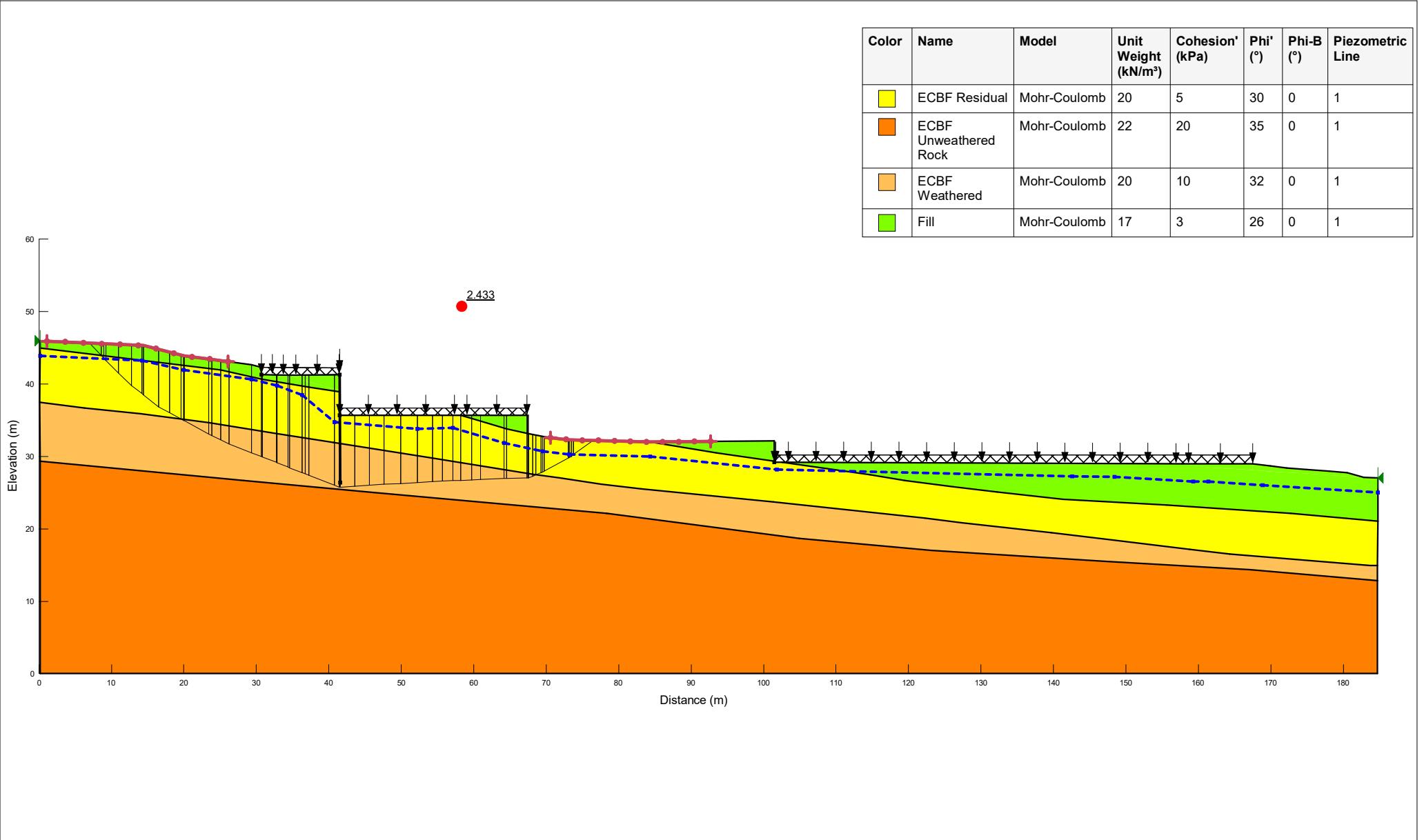
Analysis: Section A-A (Seismic)

Analysed by: GUSI

Comments:

Scale: 1:720 @ A4

Checked by: CCHE



Title: SlopeW Template A-A\_Upper Slope\_Basements.gsz

Job Number: 30314

Analysis: Section A-A (Static)

Analysed by: GUSI

Comments:

Scale: 1:720 @ A4

Checked by: CCHE

## **Appendix F: Groundwater Drawdown Assessment**

---

## **F1 General**

We have reviewed the geotechnical aspects of the Auckland Unitary Plan (AUP) rules for groundwater take & diversion<sup>11</sup> and expect that a Resource Consent will be required, given part of the development will be below groundwater level.

Groundwater level monitoring indicates up to 2 m of groundwater drawdown past summer low levels is expected as a result of excavation of the terraced basements at the northeastern corner of Building B01 Level 2 and Level 0. The groundwater drawdown level assessment is based on the lowest seasonal groundwater measured at the site (shown on Figure F8 at the end of this appendix as groundwater contours). We have assessed the effects considering a drained basement situation (i.e. groundwater is diverted into drains). Given the basement excavation will likely intercept the groundwater level, the effects are likely to be:

- Seepage through the basement retaining wall during excavation. Wall drainage will be required to control the build-up of groundwater pressure behind the wall and beneath the slabs; and
- Potential ground settlement due to lowering of the groundwater level by a maximum of 2 m (during construction and operation).

## **F2 Extent of Groundwater Drawdown**

The extent of groundwater drawdown away from the Site has been estimated using the CIRIA empirical method of drawdown into an open excavation<sup>12</sup>. The analyses, using a coefficient of permeability ( $k$ ) of the residual ECBF material of  $8.5 \times 10^{-7}$  m/s, suggest a radius of drawdown of 4 metres. The coefficients of permeability is based on the permeability test results from Appendix D5.3 and are generally consistent with those adopted for residual ECBF in major projects in Auckland (e.g. Britomart, Victoria Park Tunnel, Central Rail Link).

Based on this result, the groundwater drawdown is not expected to have any measurable effect on the neighbouring properties as a result of the excavation works, given the excavation is at least 10 m away from the boundary.

### **F2.1 Groundwater Inflows**

The basements are to be designed as a fully drained structure during construction. The estimated inflow is between 2 and 15 m<sup>3</sup>/day, with the lower bound value based on summer measurements and the upper bound based on winter groundwater measurements.

---

<sup>11</sup> Auckland Council (15 April 2019). Plan. *Auckland Unitary Plan Operative in part. Chapter E – Auckland-wide, E2*.

<sup>12</sup> CIRIA (1986). *Control of groundwater for temporary works*. Report 113.



A3 SCALE 1:1000  
0 5 10 15 20 30 40 50 (m)  
ORIGINAL IN COLOUR

**Tonkin + Taylor**

Exceptional thinking together [www.tonkintaylor.co.nz](http://www.tonkintaylor.co.nz)

NOTES:  
 1. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH AND PARCEL BOUNDARIES SOURCED FROM AUCKLAND COUNCIL GEOMAPS SERVICE UNDER CC BY 3.0-NZ LICENCE.  
 2. BASEPLAN SUPPLIED BY BECA. REF "3124460-221-Architect layout.dwg" DATED AUG 08 2019.  
 3. EXISTING CONTOUR SUPPLIED BY BECA. REF "3124460-221-EX Topo.dwg" DATED AUG 08 2019.  
 4. PROPOSED CONTOUR SUPPLIED BY BECA. REF "33124460-221-PR Contours.dwg" DATED AUG 08 2019.

PROJECT No. 30314.0001

DESIGNED	CBM	Aug.19
DRAWN	JC	Aug.19
CHECKED		

CLIENT RYMAN HEALTHCARE LIMITED  
 PROJECT RYMAN SITE 3 - GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION  
 TITLE 223 KOHIMARAMA ROAD AND 7 JOHN RYDER PLACE  
 GROUNDWATER CONTOUR PLAN (LOWEST RECORD)

APPROVED DATE

SCALE (A3) 1:1000 FIG No. 30314.0001-F8

REV 1

## **Appendix G: Retaining wall concept design**

---

## G1 General

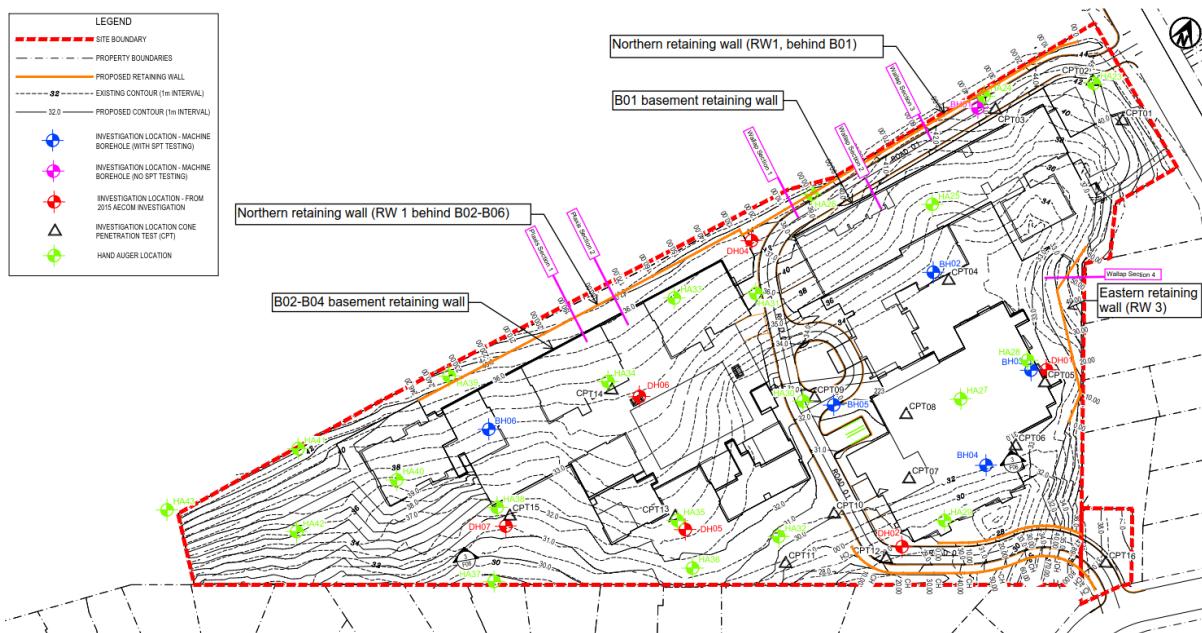
Permanent retaining walls are required to retain the excavations for the basements and driveways and landscaping at the Site. All proposed walls are cantilevered, and typically reinforced concrete (RC) bored piles, with ground improvements where lower settlement effects are necessary near existing structures on neighbouring properties. During detailed design, the structural system for the walls will be finalised, and any alternative systems considered will be designed to comply with at least equivalent to or less than the proposed deflection and settlement limits stated in the Construction Monitoring and Contingency Plan in Appendix H. We have assumed appropriate drainage measures will be installed for all walls so that they are fully drained.

The significant retaining walls that have been assessed for effects to the neighbouring properties are presented in Appendix Table L and Appendix Figure G in Appendix G. There are other retaining walls proposed at the site however, these walls are considered to be offset sufficiently that will unlikely have an impact on the neighbouring properties.

**Appendix Table L: Concept design retaining wall geometry**

Location	Description	Permanent retaining height of walls
Northern retaining wall near the Selwyn College boundary (RTW01)	<p>The wall can be divided into two sections:</p> <p><u>1 -The northern wall behind B02, B04 &amp; B06 (Ch 0 to 125)</u></p> <p>Comprises 750 mm dia reinforced concrete piles (RC) at 1.5 m c.c to support the excavation upslope of the garden walkway behind B02, B04 &amp; B06</p> <p>At about Ch175, a row of 750mm dia secant piles will be installed in between the upper and lower RC walls at 3 m centres. This will be completely below ground, and will stiffen the ground to reduce deflections and settlement in front of the light weight storage garage in Selwyn College land.</p> <p><i>Appendix Figure F - Plan view showing ground improvement arrangements at Ch 175</i></p>	Up to 4 m high but typically less than 3 m.
	<p><u>2 -The northern wall behind B02, B04 &amp; B06 (Ch125+)</u></p> <p>This wall is located upslope of the accessway behind B01 and comprises:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 900 mm cantilevered RC piles at 1 m c.c where retaining heights are between 4 and 6.2 m.</li> </ul>	Up to 6.2 m high but typically less than 3 m

	Where retention is less than 4 m high, the wall diameter will drop to 450 mm diameter cantilevered timber pole wall at 1 m c.c.	
B02 and B04 basement wall, near the Selwyn College boundary	Comprises 900 mm dia reinforced concrete piles at 1.5 m c.c to support the two-level basement excavation. The basement wall will be at least 6 m away from the Northern retaining wall	Up to 6 m high.
B01 basement wall, near the Selwyn College boundary	Partial retention of the basement at the northern side of Building B01. The wall comprises 900 mm dia cantilevered RC piles at 1 m c.c. This wall is at least 10 m away from the northern retaining wall.	Between 3 to 5.5 m high
Eastern retaining wall located at the boundary to (RWT03): - 3A John Rymer Place, - 249A Kohimarama Rd - 297A Kohimarama Rd	The wall comprises 450 mm dia cantilevered timber piles at 1.2 m c.c. This wall is between 0 and 2 m away from the boundary.	Up to 2.5 m high



Appendix Figure G: Location of retaining walls

The following sections present the results of the geotechnical analysis undertaken for these retaining walls systems, and the anticipated effects outside the site boundary. The geotechnical design parameters adopted are based on the soil parameters outlined in Section D4 in Appendix D. The relevant geotechnical design and construction considerations are also documented in the Appendix.

Concept design analysis have been undertaken to assess maximum bending moments, shear forces, and deflections for the embedded retaining walls.

## **G2 Design criteria**

The retaining walls will generally be detailed and constructed to limit vertical settlements of the ground outside the property boundary.

The eastern wall, the northern retaining wall and basement retaining wall behind B01 were modelled using WALLAP software. Given there are wall interactions between the northern wall and basement wall behind B02-B06, we have undertaken a Plaxis analysis of the two-tiered retaining wall along two critical sections.

The geotechnical analysis of both Plaxis and Wallap retaining walls has been undertaken using pseudo non-linear finite element software<sup>13</sup> with the following initial design assumptions for concept design analysis:

- Factor of Safety (Strength Reduction Factor Method) for overall wall stability  $\geq 1.5$  (long term stability),  $\geq 1.2$ (temporary) and  $\geq 1.2$  (Seismic)

The WALLAP and Plaxis wall sections that have been analysed are shown on Appendix Figure G.

## **G3 Surcharge loads**

Surcharge loads behind the retaining walls varies and are presented in Appendix Table M. Existing ground profiles, including proposed backslope batters behind retaining walls have been accounted for as vertical surcharge pressures. A unit weight of 18k N/m<sup>3</sup> has been assumed for backslope soils.

**Appendix Table M: Surcharge loads behind retaining walls**

Wall Section	Surcharge Description
Wallap Section 1	Surcharge batter slope at 3H: 0.5V and up to 0.5 high. 10 kPa traffic surcharge
Wallap Section 2	Surcharge at 10 m away from the wall to represent upper retaining wall load
Wallap Section 3	Surcharge batter slope at 3H: 0.5V and up to 1.5 high. 10 kPa traffic surcharge
Wallap Section 4	Surcharge batter slope at 1H: 2V and up to 1.0 high.
Plaxis Section 1	5 kPa traffic surcharge where there is an accessway upslope
Plaxis Section 2	5 kPa traffic surcharge where there is an accessway upslope. 10 kPa for the lightweight garage.

---

<sup>13</sup> CIRIA C760 (2017) Guidance on embedded retaining wall design

## G4 Retaining wall pile design parameters

The wall parameters for each wall sections are presented in Appendix Table N.

**Appendix Table N – Pile wall parameters**

Wall Section	Soldier pile arrangement	Max Retained height (m)	Second moment of inertia ( $m^4/m$ )		
			100% $I_{gross}$	Construction (75% $I_{gross}$ )	Long-term static (50% $I_{gross}$ )
Wallap Section 1	900 dia RC piles at 1 m c.c	5.95	0.0322	0.0241	0.016
Wallap Section 2	900 dia RC piles at 1 m c.c	6.2	0.0322	0.0241	0.016
Wallap Section 3	450 dia high density timber poles at 1 m c.c	2.2	0.0020	0.0015	0.001
Wallap Section 4	400 dia timber piles at 1.2 m c.c	2.5	0.0015	0.0007	0.0005
Plaxis section 1	Upper wall: 750 mm RC piles at 1.5 m c.c	3.24	0.01035	0.00777	0.00518
	Lower wall: 900 mm RC piles @ 1.5 m c.c	6.12	0.02147	0.01610	0.01074
Plaxis section 2	Upper wall: 750 mm RC piles at 1.5 m c.c	3.24	0.01035	0.00777	0.00518
	Lower wall: 900 mm RC piles @ 1.5 m c.c	6.12	0.02147	0.01610	0.01074

NB: Section 4 for checking interaction of RW01 (northern boundary wall) and RW03 (Basement B01) using Plaxis.

## G5 Seismic design

The PGA described in Appendix E.5.3 have been applied to the retaining wall design. Seismic design loads have been calculated in accordance with guidance presented in NZGS Module 6: Earthquake-resistant Retaining Wall Design, May 2017. The seismic design loads for cantilevered (Flexible) walls have been calculated using Mononobe-Okabe (M-O) equations.

With the exception of the basement retaining walls for Building B01, the walls have been designed with a PGA importance level of IL2. The basement retaining walls for Building B01 have been designed with a PGA IL3, on the basis that a hospital facilities will be provided in the building.

## G6 Groundwater level

All walls are assumed to be drained so the groundwater level will generally be at the base of the wall. A water pressure of 1/3 of the retained height is assumed for long term condition to check the sensitivity of the wall to transient elevated groundwater conditions, despite the inclusion of wall drainage systems.

## G7 Piled retaining wall analysis results

Summary results of the detailed wall analysis are summarised in Appendix Table O. A copy of the Wallap outputs, Plaxis model and a sketch of the retaining walls are presented at the end of the appendix.

We have assumed the retaining walls are expected to be constructed using a top-down construction methodology as follow:

1. Construct secant piles ground improvement where required
2. Construct piles to target depth
3. Excavate piles to subgrade level, install appropriate drainage measures and planks/shotcrete between the walls as excavation progresses in stages.
4. Backfill to underside of basement slab or pavement level
5. Construct basement slab and pavement level

**Appendix Table O: Wallap Summary**

Sections	Units	Wallap Section 1	Wallap Section 2	Wallap Section 3	Wallap Section 4	Plaxis Section 1	Plaxis Section 2
Description		Northern boundary wall at higher retained height (<6 m)	Building B01-B06 basement northern retaining wall	Northern boundary wall at lower retained height (<3.5 m)	Eastern boundary (<2.5 m)	Two-tiered northern wall above B02 and B04 (General)	Two-tiered northern wall with ground improvements above B02 and B04 (at Garage)
RTW Pile details		900 mm RC at 1 m c.c	900 mm RC at 1 m c.c	450 mm timber pole at 1 m c.c	450 mm timber pole at 1.2 m c.c	Upper wall (U): 750 mm RC @ 1.5 m c.c. Lower wall (L): 900 mm RC @ 1.5 m c.c.	Upper wall (U): 750 mm RC @ 1.5 m c.c. Lower wall (L): 900 mm RC @ 1.5 m c.c. GI: Secant piles 750 mm dia 3 MPa between Upper & Lower walls at 3.0 m spacing
Location within Site boundary	m	4	>10	0	2.0	4	4
Top of wall	mRL	44	41	44	37.6	45.24	45.24
Wall heights:	m						
- Permanent	m	5.7	4.37	3.5	2.5	U: 3.24 L: 6.12	U: 3.24 L: 6.12
- Construction <sup>(1)</sup>	m	6.2	5.37	4.0	3.0	U: 3.74 L: 6.62	U: 3.74 L: 6.62
Max Deflections:							
- Static (temporary)	mm	71	37	46	16	U: 48 L: 43	U: 24 L: 20
- Static (Permanent)	mm	71	40	46	18	U: 64 L: 58	U: 24 L: 19

(1) Include over-excavation of 0.5m for the driveway walls and 1.0 for the basement walls



## G8 Settlement due to retaining wall deflections

The surface settlement due to deflection of the retaining wall is estimated based on CIRIA guidelines<sup>14</sup> and outputs from the Plaxis model. The estimated settlement at the northern site boundary is presented in Appendix Table P. On this basis, we assess less than 40 mm of settlement outside the boundary, which reduces to less than 7 mm at a 10 m setback from the boundary.

**Appendix Table P: Estimated maximum settlement at the northern boundary due to wall deflections**

Section	Estimated maximum settlement at boundary (mm)	Estimated distance of wall to the site boundary (m)
Wallap Section 1	40	0
Wallap Section 2	30	10
Wallap Section 3	25	4
Wallap Section 4	8	2
Plaxis Section 1	40	4
Plaxis Section 2	15	4

The effects of settlement due to retaining wall deflections are considered at:

- Selwyn College adjacent to the northern boundary of the Site.
- Property at Lot 2 DP31859 400 (3A John Rymer Place) adjacent to the eastern boundary of the Site.

### G8.1.1 Effects on adjacent land and structures at Selwyn College

The effects of the wall deflection within the Selwyn College property is outlined as follow:

- The majority of the buildings at Selwyn College property are at least 10 m away from the boundary with the exception of the lightweight garage at about Chainage (Ch) 172 to 178. Settlements at the Selwyn buildings are expected to be less than 5-10 mm, with differential settlements of less than 1 in 1000. This magnitude of movement is typically within the tolerance of buildings of similar construction and within the range of seasonal shrink/swell magnitudes. On this basis, we assess the risk of consequential effects to the buildings to be very low.
- The retained height near the lightweight garage (Ch 172 to 178) is about 3.4 m high at about 4 m from the boundary. Our assessment indicate that any deformation that occurs is likely to be significantly less than deformation associated with seasonal shrink/swell effects (i.e. less than 5 – 10 mm of movements). Given the nature of the structure (being a lightweight storage garage with metal cladding), we assess the risk of consequential effects to the building to be very low.
- The accessway could experience total and differential settlements of up to 30 mm and 1 in 400 respectively. The access road, with may experience settlements typically of less than 30 mm, and with 1 in 400 differential settlement expected. There is therefore a risk of some lateral and vertical deformation of the driveway surface. This could lead to new cracks or degradation from the existing condition. If they manifest, the cracks are likely be observed running parallel to the boundary and could reduce the service life of the driveway.

<sup>14</sup> CIRIA C760 (2017) Guidance on embedded retaining wall design

Any cracks that occur during construction of the retaining wall can be resealed. We are not aware of any services in the driveway that could be affected.

We assess less than 40 mm of settlement at the boundary, grass verges and fields at Selwyn College. The grass verge is located at the boundary while the fields are at 7 m away from the boundary. The wire fence on the boundary may deform sideways, and potentially tilt during construction of the northern wall. Ryman and Selwyn should agree if any fence repair or replacement is required following the construction.

### **G8.1.2 Effects on adjacent land and structures at Lot 2 DP31859 (3A John Rymer Place)**

Retaining walls up to a single basement level (typically 2.5 m high) are proposed at the eastern boundary. The walls will mainly affect three adjoining properties:

- Lot 2 DP31859 (3A John Rymer Place) – The property boundary fence consists of plastic garden netting. The dwelling is set back from the property boundary by 5 m, with garden landscaping between. The proposed eastern wall is located at or about 4 m away from the boundary and is up to 2.5m high. We assess the wall as likely to induce less than 20 mm deformation, with no credible risk of affecting the dwelling.
- Lot 2 DP1459 (249A Kohimarama Road) – The property boundary fence consists of a 200 – 300 mm high timber fence. The structure is set back from the property boundary by 8 m, with a timber pole retaining wall on their property approximately 3 m from the property boundary.

The proposed eastern wall typically between 2 to 6 m inside the Ryman site boundary and is less than 1.4 m high. We assess the wall as likely to be negligible, with no credible risk of affecting the dwelling.

- Lot 1 DP41674 (247A Kohimarama Road) – The property boundary fence consists of timber fencing and decking poles supporting an elevated deck and adjacent pool structure. The deck structure lies directly on the property boundary, while the pool is offset about 2 m away from the boundary.

The proposed eastern wall is set back at least 3 m inside the Ryman site boundary and is up to 1.7 m high. The potential settlement at the boundary is assessed to be less than 10 mm, reducing to less than 5 mm at the pool. We consider these settlements are typically minor and are unlikely to affect the structures within this property.

## **G9 Monitoring**

We recommend monitoring of the excavation works and surroundings be undertaken to check that the groundwater conditions and retaining wall deflections are consistent with the design analyses and that the response of the structures are within design tolerances included in the groundwater take and diversion consent conditions.

Provided Selwyn College agrees the retaining wall deflection deformation and settlement effects assessment in this report, no contingency plans (ground and building settlement monitoring) is required under the Resource Consent. If it is not agreed, monitoring points should be installed at the northern boundaries. The proposed monitoring pins are presented in Figure R10 in Appendix H. Should any of the monitoring pins be damaged and become inoperable, then a new monitoring bore or pin may be required to be installed at a nearby location as agreed in consultation with the Team Leader.

## **G9.1 Retaining Wall Deflections Limits**

The following deflection limits are proposed:

**Appendix Table Q: Trigger level for retaining wall lateral movement**

Monitoring point	Alert trigger level (mm)	Alarm trigger level (mm)
RTW 1-RWT4, RTW6, RW7	45	65
RW5	15	20
RTW8 to RTW10	55	75
RTW11 to RTW13	30	45
RTW15 To RTW17, RTW19-RTW 20	40	60
RTW18	15	20
RTW21 to RTW26	30	40

## **G9.2 Ground and Building Settlement Alert and Alarm Levels**

Monitoring data are to be compared with the design assumptions and baseline readings. Alert and Alarm Levels shall be set in Appendix Table R. If the alert and alarm levels are reached, the actions outlined in Section G9.3 shall be undertaken.

**Appendix Table R: Ground and building deformation mark trigger levels**

Mark ID	Comment	Settlement Alert Level (mm)	Settlement Alarm Level (mm)	Differential Settlement Alert Level	Differential Settlement Alarm Level
<b>Ground Settlement Pins</b>					
GS 1 to GS 13	Northern boundary	20	30	1:750	1:400
<b>Building Survey Pins</b>					
BS1, BH3, BH5	Selwyn College (>10 m from boundary)	3	5	1:750	1:1000
BS2 and BS4, BS6 to BS11	Selwyn College (<5 m from boundary)	7	10	1:750	1:1000

### **G9.3 Contingency measures**

If the retaining wall deflections exceed the monitoring Trigger Levels, a review of the retaining design model will be carried out to assess the increased load in the piles and existing props. If required the following actions may be taken:

1. Install additional props;
2. Place a berm of soil in front of the wall; and
3. Remove any surcharge close to the wall.

Should settlement exceeding the alert and alarm levels occur adjacent to the Site, one or more of the following actions will be carried out:

1. Discussions on the situation with the property/services owner that may be affected;
2. Monitor the rate of settlement (assuming that other steps (as per above) have been undertaken to address the cause); and
3. Check public safety is maintained.

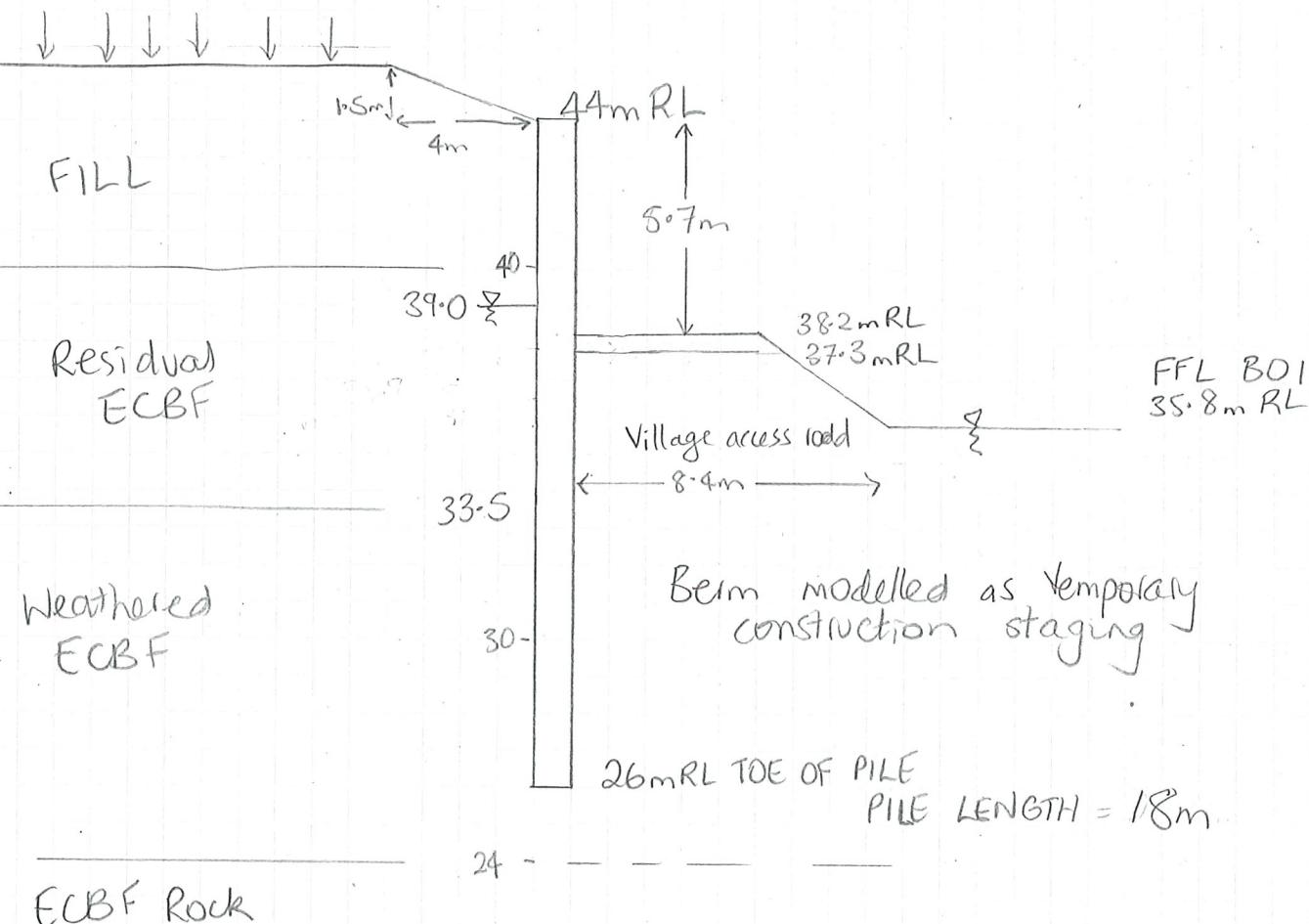
Concept Design RJW

Wall File: RWT\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
RWT\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)

## Section 1 B01 Driveway 1L2

Retained Height 6.2m includes construction  
Final Wall Height 5.7m

Existing  
Adjacent School  
Driveway  
10 kPa  
Traffic surcharge



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mm dia 1m cc  
 -----
 Sheet No. Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date: 12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

#### INPUT DATA

##### SOIL PROFILE

Stratum no.	Elevation of top of stratum	Soil types	
		Left side	Right side
1	44.00	1 Fill	1 Fill
2	40.00	2 Residual ECBF	2 Residual ECBF
3	33.50	4 Weathered ECBF	4 Weathered ECBF
4	24.00	5 ECBF	5 ECBF

##### SOIL PROPERTIES

No. Description	Bulk density kN/m <sup>3</sup>	Young's Modulus Eh, kN/m <sup>2</sup>	At rest coeff. (dEh/dy)	Consol state. (Nu)	Active limit (Kac)	Passive limit (Kpc)	Cohesion kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1 Fill	17.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	OC 0.309 3.868 5.000d
2 Residual ECBF	20.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	NC 0.309 3.868 5.000d
3 RS/Holocene/Alluv	18.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.202)	( 3.329)	OC 0.361 2.770 2.000d
4 Weathered ECBF	20.00	50000	0.500	(0.300)	(1.185)	( 6.343)	OC 0.259 4.964 10.00d
5 ECBF	22.00	100000	0.430	(0.300)	(1.104)	( 7.261)	OC 0.227 6.084 20.00d
6 Hardfill	22.00	200000	0.400	(0.300)	(0.000)	( 0.000)	OC 0.180 8.892

##### Additional soil parameters associated with Ka and Kp

No. Description	--- parameters for Ka ---			--- parameters for Kp ---		
	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle
1 Fill	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
2 Residual ECBF	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
3 RS/Holocene/Alluv	28.00	0.000	0.00	28.00	0.000	0.00
4 Weathered ECBF	32.00	0.670	0.00	32.00	0.500	0.00
5 ECBF	35.00	0.670	0.00	35.00	0.500	0.00
6 Hardfill	40.00	0.670	0.00	40.00	0.500	0.00

##### GROUND WATER CONDITIONS

Density of water	= 10.00 kN/m <sup>3</sup>	Left side	Right side
Initial water table elevation	38.00	38.00	38.00

Automatic water pressure balancing at toe of wall : Yes

Water press.	Left side			Right side				
profile no.	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. KN/m <sup>2</sup>	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. KN/m <sup>2</sup>
1	1	38.00	39.00	10.0	1	35.80	35.80	0.0
2	1	35.80	35.80	0.0	1	35.80	35.80	0.0

#### WALL PROPERTIES

Type of structure = Fully Embedded Wall  
 Elevation of toe of wall = 26.00  
 Maximum finite element length = 1.00 m  
 Youngs modulus of wall E = 2.8000E+07 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
 Moment of inertia of wall I = 0.024155 m<sup>4</sup>/m run  
 E.I = 676332 kN.m<sup>2</sup>/m run  
 Yield Moment of wall = Not defined

#### HORIZONTAL and MOMENT LOADS/RESTRAINTS

Load no.	Horizontal Elevation	Horizontal load kN/m run	Moment load kN.m/m run	Moment restraint kN.m/m.rad	Partial factor (Category)
1	39.70	43.40	0	0	N/A

#### SURCHARGE LOADS

Surcharge no.	Distance from wall	Length to wall	Width perpend.	Surcharge kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Equiv. soil factor	Partial Category
1	44.00	0.00(L)	50.00	4.00	0.00	27.00 N/A N/A
2	44.00	4.00(L)	50.00	15.00	27.00	= N/A N/A
3	44.00	5.00(L)	50.00	10.00	10.00	= N/A N/A

Note: L = Left side, R = Right side

A trapezoidal surcharge is defined by two values:  
N = at edge near to wall, F = at edge far from wall

#### CONSTRUCTION STAGES

Construction stage no.	Stage description
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elevation 44.00
2	No analysis at this stage
3	Apply surcharge no.2 at elevation 44.00
4	Change EI of wall to 450887 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
5	Yield moment not defined
6	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
7	Excavate to elevation 38.30 on RIGHT side
8	Toe of berm at elevation 35.80
9	Width of top of berm = 5.00
10	Width of toe of berm = 8.40
11	Apply surcharge no.3 at elevation 44.00
12	Change EI of wall to 450887 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
13	Yield moment not defined
14	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
15	Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

#### FACTORS OF SAFETY and ANALYSIS OPTIONS

Stability analysis:  
 Method of analysis - Strength Factor method  
 Factor on soil strength for calculating wall depth = 1.50

##### Parameters for undrained strata:

Minimum equivalent fluid density = 5.00 kN/m<sup>3</sup>  
 Maximum depth of water filled tension crack = 0.00 m

##### Bending moment and displacement calculation:

Method - 2-D finite element model  
 Open Tension Crack analysis? - No  
 Soil arching modelled? - Yes  
 Non-linear Modulus Parameter (L) = 12.00 m

##### Boundary conditions:

Length of wall (normal to plane of analysis) = 5.00 m

Width of excavation on Left side of wall = 50.00 m  
 Width of excavation on Right side of wall = 50.00 m

Distance to rigid boundary on Left side = 50.00 m  
 Distance to rigid boundary on Right side = 50.00 m  
 Elevation of rigid lower boundary = 0.00

Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 - Rough  
Rigid boundary on Left side - Rough  
Rigid boundary on Right side - Rough  
Wall / soil interface - Smooth

#### OUTPUT OPTIONS

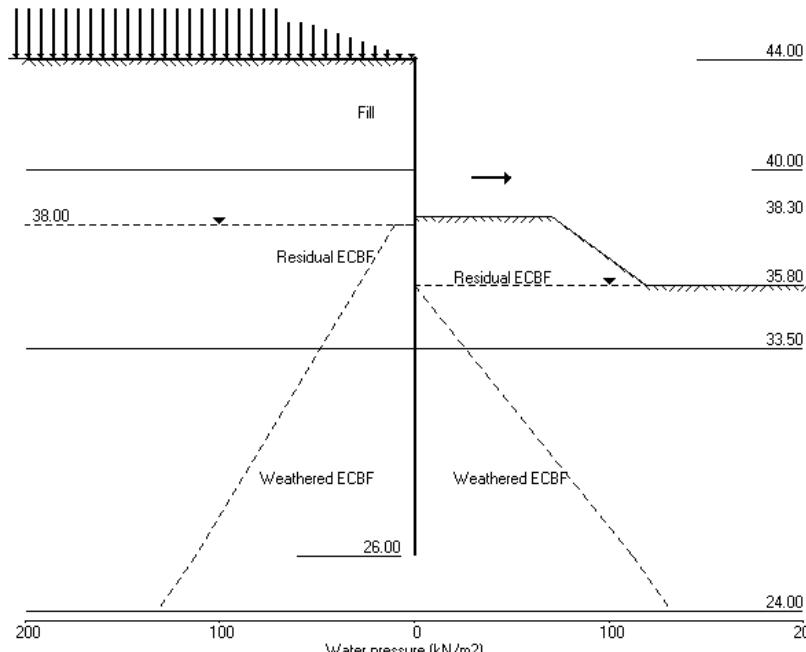
Stage no.	Stage description	Output options	Displacement	Active,	Graph.
			Bending mom.	Passive	output
			Shear force	pressures	
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elev. 44.00	No	No	No	No
2	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 44.00	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
3	Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4	Apply water pressure profile no.1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
5	Excav. to elev. 38.30 on RIGHT side	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
6	Apply surcharge no.3 at elev. 44.00	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
7	Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
8	Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
*	Summary output	Yes	-	Yes	Yes

Program WALLAP - Copyright (C) 2017 by DL Borin, distributed by GEOSOLVE  
150 St. Alphonsus Road, London SW4 7BW, UK [www.geosolve.co.uk](http://www.geosolve.co.uk)

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN.m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN.m

Stage No. 8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

**STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method**  
 Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage No.	Ground level		Prop. Elev.	Factor of Safety	Moment of equilib.	FoS for toe elev. = 26.00		Toe elev. for FoS = 1.500		Direction of failure
	No.	Act.	Pass.			at elev.	Penetr.	elev.	Wall	
8	44.00	38.30	Cant.	1.456	26.94	***	***	***	L to R	

Legend: \*\*\* Result not found

**BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall**

**Analysis options**

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 5.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No  
 All soil moduli were factored to take account of  
 3-D effects due to the finite length of wall:  
 Modulus factors - Left side = 1.84  
 Right side = 1.72

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

\*\*\* Wall displacements reset to zero at stage 7

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Wall disp. m	Wall rotation rad.	Shear force kN/m	Bending moment kN.m/m	Prop forces kN/m	EI of wall kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m	
								kN/m <sup>2</sup>	m
1	44.00	0.00	0.031	2.88E-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	450887	
2	43.00	0.07	0.028	2.88E-03	0.0	2.0	2.0	450887	
3	42.00	6.53	0.026	2.88E-03	3.3	4.1	4.1	450887	
4	41.00	12.85	0.023	2.88E-03	13.0	12.6	12.6	450887	
5	40.00	18.99	0.020	2.88E-03	28.9	34.0	34.0	450887	
6	39.70	21.08	0.019	2.88E-03	35.0	43.6	43.4	450887	
		21.08	0.019	2.88E-03	78.4	43.6			
7	39.00	25.90	0.017	2.86E-03	94.8	104.3	104.3	450887	
8	38.30	30.64	0.015	2.79E-03	114.6	177.8	177.8	450887	
		3.67	0.015	2.79E-03	114.6	177.8			
9	38.00	-17.53	0.014	2.74E-03	112.5	212.3	212.3	450887	
		-10.62	0.014	2.74E-03	112.5	212.3			
10	37.00	-75.47	0.011	2.53E-03	69.5	321.0	321.0	450887	
		-39.02	0.011	2.53E-03	69.5	321.0			
11	36.40	-64.72	0.010	2.36E-03	38.3	355.8	355.8	450887	
		-21.44	0.010	2.36E-03	38.3	355.8			
12	35.80	-35.63	0.009	2.17E-03	21.2	375.1	375.1	450887	
		-14.47	0.009	2.17E-03	21.2	375.1			
13	35.23	-15.25	0.007	1.96E-03	12.7	384.8	384.8	450887	
		-26.78	0.007	1.96E-03	12.7	384.8			
14	34.65	-11.12	0.006	1.74E-03	1.8	387.6	387.6	450887	
15	34.08	9.10	0.005	1.51E-03	1.2	386.7	386.7	450887	
16	33.50	4.80	0.005	1.29E-03	5.2	389.0	389.0	450887	
		-103.27	0.005	1.29E-03	5.2	389.0			
17	32.75	-55.09	0.004	1.02E-03	-54.2	363.7	363.7	450887	

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final) | Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Kohimarama Retirement Village | Date: 12-08-2011  
Concept B02 6.4m RTW 900mm dia 1m cc | Checked : \_\_\_\_\_

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final) | Sheet No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Kohimarama Retirement Village | Date: 12-08-2019  
Concept B02 6.4m RTH 900mm dia 1m cc | Checked : \_\_\_\_\_

Stage No 8 Apply load no 1 at elevation 39.70

(continued)

Stage No. 8 Apply load no. 1 at elevation 39.7

(continued)

<u>Node no.</u>	<u>Y coord</u>	<u>Nett pressure</u>	<u>Wall disp.</u>	<u>Wall rotation</u>	<u>Shear force</u>	<u>Bending moment</u>	<u>Prop forces</u>	<u>EI of wall</u>
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	rad.	kN/m	kN.m/m	kN/m	kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m
18	32.00	-9.59	0.003	7.92E-04	-78.5	307.4		450887
19	31.00	10.58	0.002	5.53E-04	-78.0	223.9		450887
20	30.00	16.26	0.002	3.89E-04	-64.5	150.9		450887
21	29.00	14.34	0.002	2.83E-04	-49.2	94.2		450887
22	28.00	10.84	0.001	2.20E-04	-36.7	51.8		450887
23	27.00	11.28	0.001	1.89E-04	-25.6	20.3		450887
24	26.00	31.92	0.001	1.80E-04	-4.0	0.0		0
25	25.75	0.14	0.001	0	0.0	0.0		0
26	24.00	21.50	0.001	0	19.0	0.0		0
		-9.04	0.001	0	19.0	0.0		
27	20.00	0.02	0.000	0	0.9	0.0		0
28	16.00	0.01	0.000	0	1.0	0.0		0
29	12.00	0.01	0.000	0	1.0	0.0		0
30	8.00	0.00	0.000	0	1.0	0.0		0
31	4.00	-0.00	0.000	0	1.0	0.0		0
32	0.00	-0.52	0.000	0	0.0	0.0		--

LEFT side

Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses					Total earth pressure kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Adjusted soil modulus kN/m <sup>2</sup>
		Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Vertic al kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Active limit kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Passive limit kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Earth pressure kN/m <sup>2</sup>		
1	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.97	0.00	0.00a	36898
2	43.00	0.00	21.24	0.07	109.14	0.07	0.07a	36898
3	42.00	0.00	42.17	6.53	190.10	6.53	6.53a	36898
4	41.00	0.00	62.60	12.85	269.15	12.85	12.85a	36898
5	40.00	0.00	82.48	18.99	346.05	18.99	18.99a	36898
6	39.70	0.00	89.24	21.08	372.19	21.08	21.08a	36898
7	39.00	0.00	104.83	25.90	432.49	25.90	25.90a	36898
8	38.30	0.00	120.18	30.64	491.86	30.64	30.64a	36898
9	38.00	0.00	126.69	32.65	517.05	32.65	32.65a	36898
		10.00	116.69	29.56	478.37	29.56	39.56a	36898
10	37.00	18.53	129.60	33.55	528.30	33.55	52.08a	36898
11	36.40	23.65	137.16	35.89	557.57	35.89	59.54a	36898
12	35.80	28.77	144.61	38.19	586.39	38.19	66.96a	36898
13	35.23	33.68	151.65	40.37	613.63	46.12	79.79	36898
14	34.65	38.58	158.61	42.51	640.52	59.68	98.26	36898
15	34.08	43.49	165.48	44.64	667.11	72.58	116.06	36898
16	33.50	48.39	172.28	46.74	693.42	69.68	118.07	36898
		48.39	172.28	32.85	918.57	22.81	71.21A	92245
17	32.75	54.79	181.06	35.13	962.12	45.76	100.55	92245
18	32.00	61.19	189.73	37.38	1005.20	70.78	131.97	92245
19	31.00	69.72	201.18	40.35	1062.01	84.91	154.63	92245
20	30.00	78.26	212.50	43.29	1118.21	92.05	170.31	92245
21	29.00	86.79	223.72	46.20	1173.92	95.87	182.65	92245
22	28.00	95.32	234.87	49.09	1229.22	99.32	194.64	92245
23	27.00	103.85	245.95	51.97	1284.21	105.18	209.03	92245
24	26.00	112.39	256.97	54.83	1338.95	121.86	234.24	92245
25	25.75	114.89	259.36	55.45	1350.78	106.39	221.28	92245
26	24.00	132.39	275.99	59.77	1433.34	123.27	255.66	92245
		132.39	275.99	40.51	1824.38	93.19	225.58	184489
27	20.00	172.39	321.83	50.90	2103.28	115.32	287.71	184489
28	16.00	212.39	367.69	61.30	2382.28	134.43	346.82	184489
29	12.00	252.39	413.72	71.74	2662.33	154.53	406.92	184489
30	8.00	292.39	459.98	82.23	2943.78	175.23	467.62	184489
31	4.00	332.39	506.47	92.78	3226.63	196.39	528.78	184489
32	0.00	372.39	552.17	102.32	3510.70	216.05	592.44	184489

Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses						Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic- al	Active limit	Passive limit	Earth pressure			
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>			
1	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
2	43.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
3	42.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
4	41.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
5	40.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
6	39.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
7	39.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
8	38.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
		0.00	0.00	0.00	26.97	26.97	26.97	26.97p	34499
9	38.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	50.18	50.18	50.18	50.18p	34499
10	37.00	0.00	26.00	1.54	127.55	127.55	127.55	127.55p	34499
		0.00	26.00	1.54	91.10b	91.10	91.10p	91.10p	34499
11	36.40	0.00	38.00	5.25	124.26b	124.26	124.26	124.26p	34499
		0.00	38.00	5.25	80.98b	80.98	80.98p	80.98p	34499
12	35.80	0.00	50.01	8.95	102.60b	102.60	102.60	102.60p	34499
		0.00	50.01	8.95	81.44b	81.44	81.44p	81.44p	34499
13	35.23	6.59	54.92	10.47	88.45b	88.45	88.45p	95.05p	34499
		6.59	54.92	10.47	99.98b	99.98	99.98p	106.57p	34499
14	34.65	13.19	59.83	11.99	107.91b	96.20	109.39	109.39	34499
		13.19	59.83	11.99	118.59b	96.20	109.39	109.39	34499
15	34.08	19.78	64.74	13.51	127.32b	87.18	106.96	106.96	34499
		19.78	64.74	13.51	137.27b	87.18	106.96	106.96	34499
16	33.50	26.38	69.66	15.03	146.68b	86.89	113.27	113.27	34499
		26.38	69.66	6.23	344.15b	148.10	174.48	174.48	86249
17	32.75	34.98	76.08	7.89	370.95b	120.67	155.64	155.64	86249
		34.98	76.08	7.89	256.50b	120.67	155.64	155.64	86249
18	32.00	43.58	82.51	9.56	275.05b	97.98	141.56	141.56	86249
		43.58	82.51	9.56	289.96b	97.98	141.56	141.56	86249
19	31.00	55.05	91.09	11.78	316.07b	89.01	144.05	144.05	86249
		55.05	91.09	11.78	331.90b	89.01	144.05	144.05	86249
20	30.00	66.51	99.68	14.01	359.36b	87.53	154.04	154.04	86249
		66.51	99.68	14.01	374.00b	87.53	154.04	154.04	86249
21	29.00	77.98	108.29	16.25	402.63b	90.33	168.31	168.31	86249
		77.98	108.29	16.25	416.26b	90.33	168.31	168.31	86249
22	28.00	89.45	116.91	18.49	445.91b	94.35	183.80	183.80	86249
		89.45	116.91	18.49	458.66b	94.35	183.80	183.80	86249
23	27.00	100.92	125.55	20.73	489.22b	96.83	197.75	197.75	86249
		100.92	125.55	20.73	501.19b	96.83	197.75	197.75	86249
24	26.00	112.39	134.22	22.98	532.58b	89.93	202.32	202.32	86249
		112.39	134.22	22.98	546.11b	89.93	202.32	202.32	86249
25	25.75	114.89	136.75	23.63	555.53b	106.25	221.13	221.13	86249
		114.89	136.75	23.63	567.50b	106.25	221.13	221.13	86249
26	24.00	132.39	154.54	28.25	635.00b	101.77	234.15	234.15	86249
		132.39	154.54	12.96	932.57b	102.23	234.62	234.62	172497
27	20.00	172.39	203.44	24.05	1188.20b	115.30	287.69	287.69	172497
		172.39	203.44	24.05	1182.89b	115.30	287.69	287.69	172497
28	16.00	212.39	252.70	35.22	1439.24b	134.42	346.80	346.80	172497
		212.39	252.70	35.22	1479.17b	134.42	346.80	346.80	172497
29	12.00	252.39	302.30	46.47	1744.47b	154.53	406.91	406.91	172497
		252.39	302.30	46.47	1778.48b	154.53	406.91	406.91	172497
30	8.00	292.39	352.21	57.79	2050.60b	175.23	467.62	467.62	172497
		292.39	352.21	57.79	2080.22b	175.23	467.62	467.62	172497
31	4.00	332.39	402.37	69.17	2357.65b	196.39	528.78	528.78	172497
		332.39	402.37	69.17	2383.88b	196.39	528.78	528.78	172497
32	0.00	332.39	402.37	69.17	2665.46b	216.57	580.96	580.96	172497

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
Kohimarama Retirement Village  
Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.  
Date:12-08-2019  
Checked :

(continued)

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

Note: 66.96a Soil pressure at active limit

106.57p Soil pressure at passive limit

2665.46b Passive limit reduced because of berm

71.21A Arching - soil pressure below active limit

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
Licensed from GEOSOLVE

Sheet No.  
Job No. 30314.1  
Made by : DNT

Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)

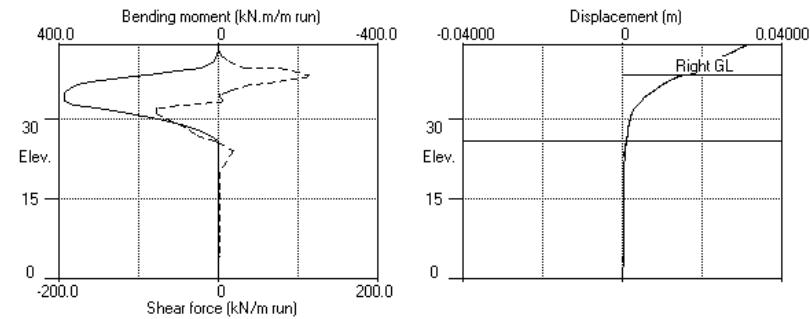
Kohimarama Retirement Village

Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

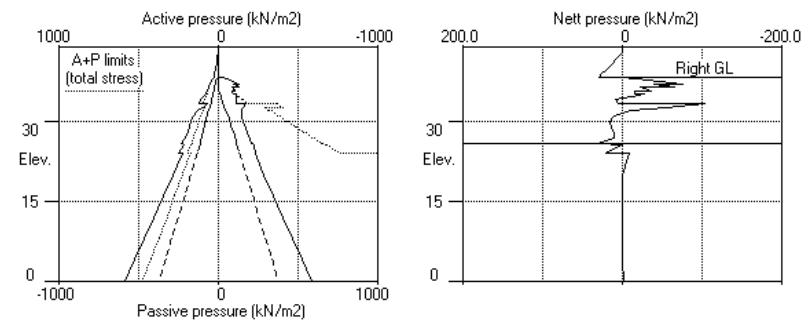
Date:12-08-2019  
Checked :

Units: kN,m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN.m

#### Summary of results

**STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method**  
 Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage No.	Ground level Act.	Prop. Pass.	FoS for toe elev. = 26.00		Toe elev. for factor of equilib.		Wall penetr. at elev.	Direction of failure
			Elev.	Moment	Toe elev.	Wall penetr. at elev.		
1	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
2	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
3	44.00	44.00		No analysis at this stage				
4	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
5	44.00	38.30	Cant.	1.535	26.91	26.55	11.75	L to R
6	44.00	38.30	Cant.	1.522	26.89	26.36	11.94	L to R
7	44.00	38.30		No analysis at this stage				
8	44.00	38.30	Cant.	1.456	26.94	***	***	L to R

Legend: \*\*\* Result not found

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN.m

#### Summary of results

**BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall**

#### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 5.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No  
 All soil moduli were factored to take account of  
 3-D effects due to the finite length of wall:  
 Modulus factors - Left side = 1.84  
 Right side = 1.72

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

#### Bending moment, shear force and displacement envelopes

Node no.	Y coord	Displacement		Bending moment		Shear force	
		maximum m	minimum m	maximum kN.m/m	minimum kN.m/m	maximum kN/m	minimum kN/m
1	44.00	0.031	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	43.00	0.028	0.000	2.0	-0.3	0.3	-1.1
3	42.00	0.026	0.000	4.1	-1.5	3.3	-2.5
4	41.00	0.023	0.000	12.6	-4.5	13.0	-3.8
5	40.00	0.020	0.000	34.0	-8.8	28.9	-6.8
6	39.70	0.019	0.000	43.6	-10.3	78.4	-7.2
7	39.00	0.017	0.000	104.3	-13.1	94.8	-9.1
8	38.30	0.015	0.000	177.8	-19.7	114.6	-11.6
9	38.00	0.014	0.000	212.3	-23.3	112.5	-13.1
10	37.00	0.011	0.000	321.0	-34.9	69.5	-9.3
11	36.40	0.010	0.000	355.8	-39.1	38.3	-4.5
12	35.80	0.009	0.000	375.1	-40.0	21.2	-3.1
13	35.23	0.007	0.000	384.8	-37.5	12.7	-6.4
14	34.65	0.006	0.000	387.6	-31.6	13.1	-4.4
15	34.08	0.005	0.000	386.7	-22.5	18.5	0.0
16	33.50	0.005	0.000	389.0	-10.5	24.1	0.0
17	32.75	0.004	0.000	363.7	0.0	13.4	-54.2
18	32.00	0.003	0.000	307.4	0.0	6.4	-78.5
19	31.00	0.002	0.000	223.9	0.0	1.0	-78.0
20	30.00	0.002	0.000	150.9	0.0	0.0	-64.5
21	29.00	0.002	0.000	94.2	0.0	0.0	-49.2
22	28.00	0.001	0.000	51.8	0.0	0.0	-36.7
23	27.00	0.001	0.000	20.3	0.0	0.0	-25.6
24	26.00	0.001	0.000	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-4.0
25	25.75	0.001	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	24.00	0.001	0.000	0.0	0.0	19.0	0.0
27	20.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
28	16.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
29	12.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
30	8.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
31	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
32	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mm dia 1m cc

**Summary of results (continued)**

**Maximum and minimum bending moment and shear force at each stage**

Stage no.	Bending moment			Shear force		
	maximum kN/m/m	elev. m	minimum kN/m/m	elev. m	maximum kN/m	elev. m
1	4.2	32.00	-5.2	38.30	3.2	33.50
2	8.0	31.00	-16.7	37.00	10.7	33.50
3	No calculation at this stage					
4	12.0	31.00	-40.0	35.80	24.1	33.50
5	213.4	35.80	-0.0	26.00	69.9	38.30
6	218.9	35.80	-0.0	26.00	71.2	38.30
7	No calculation at this stage					
8	389.0	33.50	0.0	44.00	114.6	38.30

**Maximum and minimum displacement at each stage**

Stage no.	Displacement				Stage description
	maximum m	elev. m	minimum m	elev. m	
1	0.001	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.1 at elev. 44.00
2	0.001	38.30	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 44.00
3	Wall displacements reset to zero				Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
4	0.001	35.80	0.000	44.00	Apply water pressure profile no.1
5	0.051	44.00	0.000	44.00	Excav. to elev. 38.30 on RIGHT side
6	0.053	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.3 at elev. 44.00
7	Wall displacements reset to zero				Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
8	0.031	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.

Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE

Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayLongterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mm dia 1m cc

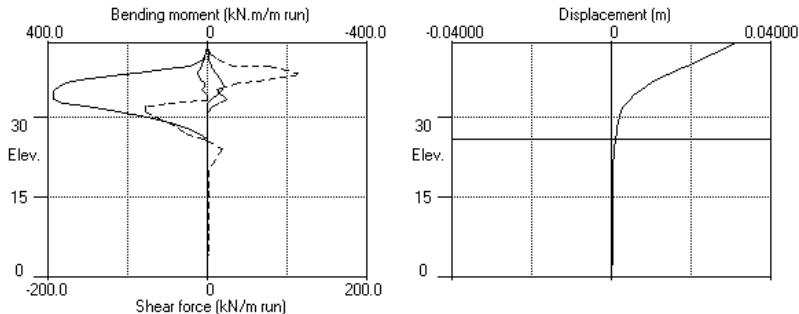
Sheet No.

Date:12-08-2019 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT

Checked :

Units: kN,m

Bending moment, shear force, displacement envelopes



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mm dia 1m cc  
 -----
 Sheet No. 30314.1  
 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date: 12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

#### INPUT DATA

##### SOIL PROFILE

Stratum no.	Elevation of top of stratum	Left side	Soil types	Right side
1	44.00	1 Fill		1 Fill
2	40.00	2 Residual ECBF		2 Residual ECBF
3	33.50	4 Weathered ECBF		4 Weathered ECBF
4	24.00	5 ECBF		5 ECBF

##### SOIL PROPERTIES

No. Description	Bulk density kN/m <sup>3</sup>	Young's Modulus Eh, kN/m <sup>2</sup>	At rest coeff. (dEh/dy)	Consol state. (Nu)	Active limit (Kac)	Passive limit (Kpc)	Cohesion kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1 Fill	17.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	OC 0.309 3.868 5.000d
2 Residual ECBF	20.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	NC 0.309 3.868 5.000d
3 RS/Holocene/Alluv	18.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.202)	( 3.329)	OC 0.361 2.770 2.000d
4 Weathered ECBF	20.00	50000	0.500	(0.300)	(1.185)	( 6.343)	OC 0.259 4.964 10.00d
5 ECBF	22.00	100000	0.430	(0.300)	(1.104)	( 7.261)	OC 0.227 6.084 20.00d
6 Hardfill	22.00	200000	0.400	(0.300)	(0.000)	( 0.000)	OC 0.180 8.892

##### Additional soil parameters associated with Ka and Kp

No. Description	--- parameters for Ka ---			--- parameters for Kp ---		
	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle
1 Fill	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
2 Residual ECBF	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
3 RS/Holocene/Alluv	28.00	0.000	0.00	28.00	0.000	0.00
4 Weathered ECBF	32.00	0.670	0.00	32.00	0.500	0.00
5 ECBF	35.00	0.670	0.00	35.00	0.500	0.00
6 Hardfill	40.00	0.670	0.00	40.00	0.500	0.00

##### GROUND WATER CONDITIONS

Density of water	= 10.00 kN/m <sup>3</sup>	Left side	Right side
Initial water table elevation	37.00	37.00	37.00

Automatic water pressure balancing at toe of wall : Yes

Water press.	Left side			Right side				
profile no.	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1	1	37.00	37.00	0.0	1	35.80	35.80	0.0
2	1	35.80	35.80	0.0	1	35.80	35.80	0.0

#### WALL PROPERTIES

Type of structure = Fully Embedded Wall  
 Elevation of toe of wall = 26.00  
 Maximum finite element length = 1.00 m  
 Youngs modulus of wall E = 2.8000E+07 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
 Moment of inertia of wall I = 0.024155 m<sup>4</sup>/m run  
 E.I = 676332 kN.m<sup>2</sup>/m run  
 Yield Moment of wall = Not defined

#### HORIZONTAL and MOMENT LOADS/RESTRAINTS

Load no.	Horizontal Elevation	Horizontal load kN/m run	Moment load kN.m/m run	Moment restraint kN.m/m.rad	Partial factor (Category)
1	39.70	43.40	0	0	N/A

#### SURCHARGE LOADS

Surcharge no.	Distance from wall	Length parallel to wall	Width perpend. to wall	Surcharge kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Equiv. soil factor	Partial Category
1	44.00	0.00(L)	50.00	4.00	0.00	27.00 N/A N/A
2	44.00	4.00(L)	50.00	15.00	27.00	= N/A N/A
3	44.00	5.00(L)	50.00	10.00	10.00	= N/A N/A

Note: L = Left side, R = Right side

A trapezoidal surcharge is defined by two values:  
N = at edge near to wall, F = at edge far from wall

#### CONSTRUCTION STAGES

Construction stage no.	Stage description
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elevation 44.00
2	No analysis at this stage
3	Apply surcharge no.2 at elevation 44.00
4	Change EI of wall to 450887 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
5	Yield moment not defined
	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
6	Apply water pressure profile no.1
7	Excavate to elevation 37.50 on RIGHT side
	Toe of berm at elevation 35.80
	Width of top of berm = 5.00
	Width of toe of berm = 8.40
8	Apply surcharge no.3 at elevation 44.00
	Change EI of wall to 450887 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
	Yield moment not defined
	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
	Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

#### FACTORS OF SAFETY and ANALYSIS OPTIONS

Stability analysis:  
 Method of analysis - Strength Factor method  
 Factor on soil strength for calculating wall depth = 1.50

##### Parameters for undrained strata:

Minimum equivalent fluid density = 5.00 kN/m<sup>3</sup>  
 Maximum depth of water filled tension crack = 0.00 m

##### Bending moment and displacement calculation:

Method - 2-D finite element model  
 Open Tension Crack analysis? - No  
 Soil arching modelled? - Yes  
 Non-linear Modulus Parameter (L) = 12.00 m

##### Boundary conditions:

Length of wall (normal to plane of analysis) = 5.00 m

Width of excavation on Left side of wall = 50.00 m  
 Width of excavation on Right side of wall = 50.00 m

Distance to rigid boundary on Left side = 50.00 m  
 Distance to rigid boundary on Right side = 50.00 m  
 Elevation of rigid lower boundary = 0.00

Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 - Rough  
Rigid boundary on Left side - Rough  
Rigid boundary on Right side - Rough  
Wall / soil interface - Smooth

#### OUTPUT OPTIONS

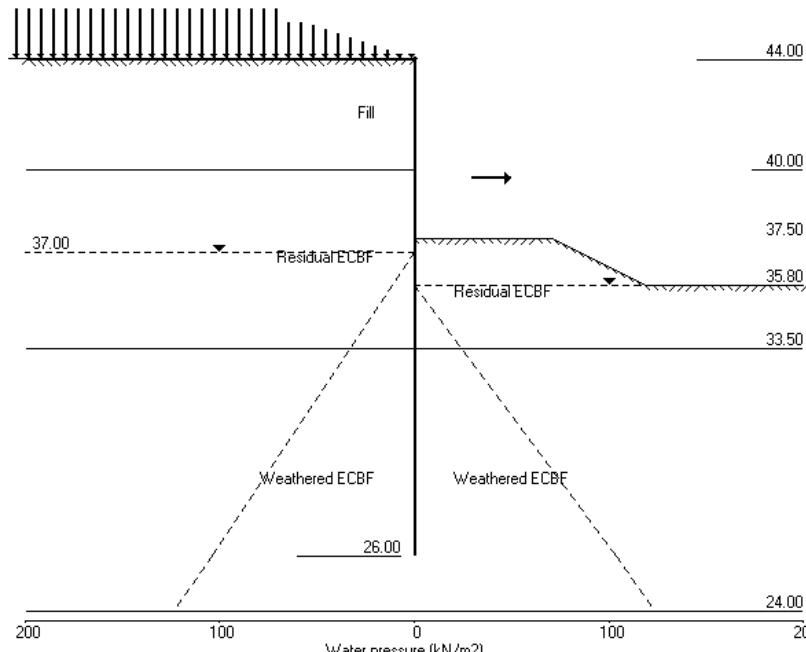
Stage no.	Stage description	Output options	Displacement	Active,	Graph.
		Bending mom.	Passive	output	
		Shear force	pressures		
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elev. 44.00	No	No	No	No
2	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 44.00	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
3	Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4	Apply water pressure profile no.1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
5	Excav. to elev. 37.50 on RIGHT side	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
6	Apply surcharge no.3 at elev. 44.00	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
7	Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
8	Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
*	Summary output	Yes	-	Yes	Yes

Program WALLAP - Copyright (C) 2017 by DL Borin, distributed by GEOSOLVE  
150 St. Alphonsus Road, London SW4 7BW, UK [www.geosolve.co.uk](http://www.geosolve.co.uk)

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN,m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN,m

Stage No. 8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

**STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method**  
 Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage No.	Ground level		Prop. Elev.	Factor of Safety	FoS for toe elev. =	Toe elev. for	Toe elev. for	Wall penetrat-	Direction of failure
	No.	Act.	Pass.		26.00	FoS = 1.500			
8	44.00	37.50	Cant.	1.486	27.01	***	***	L to R	

Legend: \*\*\* Result not found

**BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall**

**Analysis options**

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 5.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No  
 All soil moduli were factored to take account of  
 3-D effects due to the finite length of wall:  
 Modulus factors - Left side = 1.84  
 Right side = 1.70

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

\*\*\* Wall displacements reset to zero at stage 7

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure	Wall disp.	Wall rotation	Shear force	Bending moment	Prop forces	EI of wall
					kN/m²	m		
1	44.00	0.00	0.035	3.21E-03	0.0	0.0	450887	
2	43.00	0.07	0.032	3.21E-03	0.0	1.9	450887	
3	42.00	6.53	0.029	3.21E-03	3.3	4.0	450887	
4	41.00	12.85	0.026	3.21E-03	13.0	12.5	450887	
5	40.00	18.99	0.022	3.21E-03	28.9	33.7	450887	
6	39.70	21.08	0.021	3.21E-03	35.0	43.3	43.4	450887
		21.08	0.021	3.21E-03	78.4	43.3		
7	39.15	24.87	0.020	3.19E-03	91.0	89.9	450887	
8	38.60	28.61	0.018	3.15E-03	105.7	144.1	450887	
9	38.05	32.32	0.016	3.07E-03	122.5	206.9	450887	
10	37.50	35.98	0.015	2.97E-03	141.2	279.5	450887	
		9.01	0.015	2.97E-03	141.2	279.5		
11	37.00	-26.38	0.013	2.86E-03	136.9	351.2	450887	
12	36.40	-64.98	0.011	2.68E-03	109.5	429.0	450887	
13	35.80	-99.68	0.010	2.47E-03	60.1	483.3	450887	
		-37.61	0.010	2.47E-03	60.1	483.3		
14	35.23	-44.07	0.008	2.25E-03	36.6	511.6	450887	
		-43.33	0.008	2.25E-03	36.6	511.6		
15	34.65	-33.68	0.007	2.00E-03	14.5	525.5	450887	
16	34.08	-3.93	0.006	1.75E-03	3.7	528.2	450887	
17	33.50	-8.13	0.005	1.49E-03	0.2	529.6	450887	
		-139.35	0.005	1.49E-03	0.2	529.6		
18	32.75	-71.43	0.004	1.18E-03	-78.9	490.5	450887	
19	32.00	-10.57	0.003	9.10E-04	-109.6	411.3	450887	
20	31.00	16.07	0.003	6.30E-04	-106.9	296.2	450887	

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

(continued)

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure	Wall disp.	Wall rotation	Shear force	Bending moment	Prop forces	EI of wall
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	m	rad.	kN/m	kN.m/m	kN/m	kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m
21	30.00	23.13	0.002	4.38E-04	-87.3	197.3	450887	
22	29.00	20.15	0.002	3.15E-04	-65.6	121.5	450887	
23	28.00	15.18	0.002	2.43E-04	-47.9	65.8	450887	
24	27.00	15.19	0.001	2.07E-04	-32.8	25.3	450887	
25	26.00	40.26	0.001	1.97E-04	-5.0	0.0	0	
26	25.75	0.14	0.001	0	0.0	0.0	0	
27	24.00	24.32	0.001	0	21.4	0.0	0	
	-10.27	0.001	0	21.4	0.0			
28	20.00	0.03	0.000	0	1.0	0.0	0	
29	16.00	0.02	0.000	0	1.0	0.0	0	
30	12.00	0.01	0.000	0	1.1	0.0	0	
31	8.00	0.00	0.000	0	1.1	0.0	0	
32	4.00	0.00	0.000	0	1.1	0.0	0	
33	0.00	-0.57	0.000	0	0.0	0.0	---	

#### LEFT side

Node no.	Y coord	Water press.	Vertic al limit	Active limit	Passive limit	Earth pressure	Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>					
1	44.00	0.00	0.00	26.97	0.00	0.00a	36898	
2	43.00	0.00	21.24	0.07	109.14	0.07	0.07a	36898
3	42.00	0.00	42.17	6.53	190.10	6.53	6.53a	36898
4	41.00	0.00	62.60	12.85	269.15	12.85	12.85a	36898
5	40.00	0.00	82.48	18.99	346.05	18.99	18.99a	36898
6	39.70	0.00	89.24	21.08	372.19	21.08	21.08a	36898
7	39.15	0.00	101.51	24.87	419.64	24.87	24.87a	36898
8	38.60	0.00	113.63	28.61	466.52	28.61	28.61a	36898
9	38.05	0.00	125.61	32.32	512.86	32.32	32.32a	36898
10	37.50	0.00	137.46	35.98	558.71	35.98	35.98a	36898
11	37.00	0.00	148.13	39.28	599.99	39.28	39.28a	36898
12	36.40	5.65	155.16	41.45	627.19	41.45	47.10a	36898
13	35.80	11.31	162.08	43.59	653.95	43.59	54.89a	36898
14	35.23	16.73	168.61	45.60	679.20	50.03	66.75	36898
15	34.65	22.14	175.05	47.59	704.11	67.46	89.60	36898
16	34.08	27.56	181.41	49.56	728.72	83.65	111.22	36898
17	33.50	32.98	187.69	51.50	753.04	76.26	109.24	36898
		32.98	187.69	36.85	995.08	24.66	57.64a	92245
18	32.75	40.05	195.80	38.96	1035.31	53.55	93.60	92245
19	32.00	47.12	203.81	41.04	1075.08	84.03	131.14	92245
20	31.00	56.54	214.37	43.77	1127.46	99.09	155.63	92245
21	30.00	65.96	224.80	46.48	1179.24	104.81	170.77	92245
22	29.00	75.38	235.13	49.16	1230.52	106.29	181.68	92245
23	28.00	84.81	245.38	51.82	1281.41	107.46	192.27	92245
24	27.00	94.23	255.57	54.47	1331.97	111.78	206.01	92245
25	26.00	103.65	265.71	57.10	1382.29	129.77	233.43	92245
26	25.75	106.15	268.09	57.72	1394.12	109.69	215.85	92245
27	24.00	123.65	284.72	62.03	1476.68	126.88	250.53	92245
		123.65	284.72	42.49	1877.50	95.24	218.90	184489
28	20.00	163.65	330.56	52.88	2156.41	116.72	280.38	184489
29	16.00	203.65	376.42	63.28	2435.40	135.24	338.90	184489
30	12.00	243.65	422.45	73.72	2715.46	155.18	398.83	184489
31	8.00	283.65	468.71	84.21	2996.90	175.93	459.59	184489
32	4.00	323.65	515.20	94.76	3279.76	197.31	520.96	184489
33	0.00	363.65	561.90	105.35	3563.91	216.61	580.26	184489

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

Node no.	Y coord	Water press.	RIGHT side				Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
			Vertic al limit	Active limit	Passive limit	Earth pressure		
1	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	43.00	0.00	21.24	0.07	109.14	0.07	0.07a	36898
3	42.00	0.00	42.17	6.53	190.10	6.53	6.53a	36898
4	41.00	0.00	62.60	12.85	269.15	12.85	12.85a	36898
5	40.00	0.00	82.48	18.99	346.05	18.99	18.99a	36898
6	39.70	0.00	89.24	21.08	372.19	21.08	21.08a	36898
7	39.15	0.00	101.51	24.87	419.64	24.87	24.87a	36898
8	38.60	0.00	113.63	28.61	466.52	28.61	28.61a	36898
9	38.05	0.00	125.61	32.32	512.86	32.32	32.32a	36898
10	37.50	0.00	137.46	35.98	558.71	35.98	35.98a	36898
11	37.00	0.00	148.13	39.28	599.99	39.28	39.28a	36898
12	36.40	5.65	155.16	41.45	627.19	41.45	47.10a	36898
13	35.80	11.31	162.08	43.59	653.95	43.59	54.89a	36898
14	35.23	16.73	168.61	45.60	679.20	50.03	66.75	36898
15	34.65	22.14	175.05	47.59	704.11	67.46	89.60	36898
16	34.08	27.56	181.41	49.56	728.72	83.65	111.22	36898
17	33.50	32.98	187.69	51.50	753.04	76.26	109.24	36898
		32.98	187.69	36.85	995.08	24.66	57.64a	92245
18	32.75	40.05	195.80	38.96	1035.31	53.55	93.60	92245
19	32.00	47.12	203.81	41.04	1075.08	84.03	131.14	92245
20	31.00	56.54	214.37	43.77	1127.46	99.09	155.63	92245
21	30.00	65.96	224.80	46.48	1179.24	104.81	170.77	92245
22	29.00	75.38	235.13	49.16	1230.52	106.29	181.68	92245
23	28.00	84.81	245.38	51.82	1281.41	107.46	192.27	92245
24	27.00	94.23	255.57	54.47	1331.97	111.78	206.01	92245
25	26.00	103.65	265.71	57.10	1382.29	129.77	233.43	92245
26	25.75	106.15	268.09	57.72	1394.12	109.69	215.85	92245
27	24.00	123.65	284.72	62.03	1476.68	126.88	250.53	92245
		123.65	284.72	42.49	1877.50	95.24	218.90	184489
28	20.00	163.65	330.56	52.88	2156.41	116.72	280.38	184489
29	16.00	203.65	376.42	63.28	2435.40	135.24	338.90	184489
30	12.00	243.65	422.45	73.72	2715.46	155.18	398.83	184489
31	8.00	283.65	468.71	84.21	2996.90	175.93	459.59	184489
32	4.00	323.65	515.20	94.76	3279.76	197.31	520.96	184489
33	0.00	363.65	561.90	105.35	3563.91	216.61	580.26	184489

(continued)

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

(continued)

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 39.70

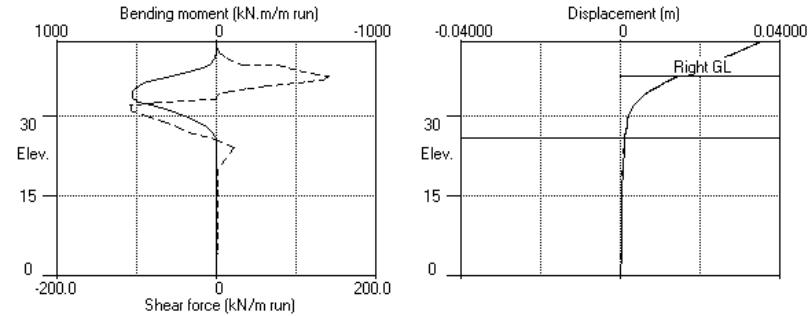
Note: 54.89a Soil pressure at active limit  
 110.08p Soil pressure at passive limit  
 2731.09b Passive limit reduced because of berm  
 57.64A Arching - soil pressure below active limit

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

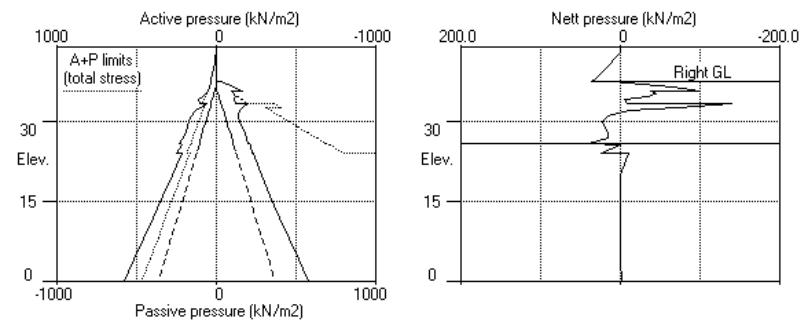
Sheet No.  
 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

**STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method**  
 Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage No.	Ground level Act.	Prop. Pass.	FoS for toe elev. = 26.00		Toe elev. for factor of equilib.		Wall penetr. Safety at elev.	Direction of failure
			Elev.	Moment	Toe elev.	Wall penetr. Safety at elev.		
1	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
2	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
3	44.00	44.00		No analysis at this stage				
4	44.00	44.00	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
5	44.00	37.50	Cant.	1.568	26.98	26.91	10.59	L to R
6	44.00	37.50	Cant.	1.555	26.96	26.77	10.73	L to R
7	44.00	37.50		No analysis at this stage				
8	44.00	37.50	Cant.	1.486	27.01	***	***	L to R

Legend: \*\*\* Result not found

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

**BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall**

#### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 5.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No  
 All soil moduli were factored to take account of  
 3-D effects due to the finite length of wall:  
 Modulus factors - Left side = 1.84  
 Right side = 1.70

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

#### Bending moment, shear force and displacement envelopes

Node no.	Y coord	Displacement		Bending moment		Shear force	
		maximum m	minimum m	maximum kN.m/m	minimum kN.m/m	maximum kN/m	minimum kN/m
1	44.00	0.035	0.000	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0
2	43.00	0.032	0.000	1.9	-0.3	0.0	-1.1
3	42.00	0.029	0.000	4.0	-1.5	3.3	-2.4
4	41.00	0.026	0.000	12.5	-4.5	13.0	-3.8
5	40.00	0.022	0.000	33.7	-8.8	28.9	-5.2
6	39.70	0.021	0.000	43.3	-10.3	78.4	-5.0
7	39.15	0.020	0.000	89.9	-12.6	91.0	-4.8
8	38.60	0.018	0.000	144.1	-14.4	105.7	-4.7
9	38.05	0.016	0.000	206.9	-15.8	122.5	-4.8
10	37.50	0.015	0.000	279.5	-18.5	141.2	-5.2
11	37.00	0.013	0.000	351.2	-21.2	136.9	-5.7
12	36.40	0.011	0.000	429.0	-24.5	109.5	-4.7
13	35.80	0.010	0.000	483.3	-26.3	60.1	-0.9
14	35.23	0.008	0.000	511.6	-25.4	36.6	0.0
15	34.65	0.007	0.000	525.5	-21.9	14.5	-0.4
16	34.08	0.006	0.000	528.2	-15.7	13.2	0.0
17	33.50	0.005	0.000	529.6	-6.8	18.2	0.0
18	32.75	0.004	0.000	490.5	0.0	10.0	-78.9
19	32.00	0.003	0.000	411.3	0.0	4.6	-109.6
20	31.00	0.003	0.000	296.2	0.0	0.4	-106.9
21	30.00	0.002	0.000	197.3	0.0	0.0	-87.3
22	29.00	0.002	0.000	121.5	0.0	0.0	-65.6
23	28.00	0.002	0.000	65.8	0.0	0.0	-47.9
24	27.00	0.001	0.000	25.3	0.0	0.0	-32.8
25	26.00	0.001	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0
26	25.75	0.001	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	24.00	0.001	0.000	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0
28	20.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
29	16.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
30	12.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
31	8.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
32	4.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
33	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final) | Sheet No.  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village | Date: 12-08-2019  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc | Checked :

**Summary of results (continued)**

**Maximum and minimum bending moment and shear force at each stage**

Stage no.	Bending moment			Shear force		
	maximum kN/m/m	elev. m	minimum kN/m/m	elev. m	maximum kN/m	elev. m
1	4.2	32.00	-5.2	38.60	3.2	33.50
2	8.0	31.00	-16.7	37.00	10.7	33.50
3	No calculation at this stage					
4	9.8	31.00	-26.3	35.80	18.2	33.50
5	318.4	33.50	0.0	44.00	96.0	37.50
6	330.6	33.50	0.0	44.00	97.8	37.50
7	No calculation at this stage					
8	529.6	33.50	0.0	44.00	141.2	37.50
					-109.6	32.00

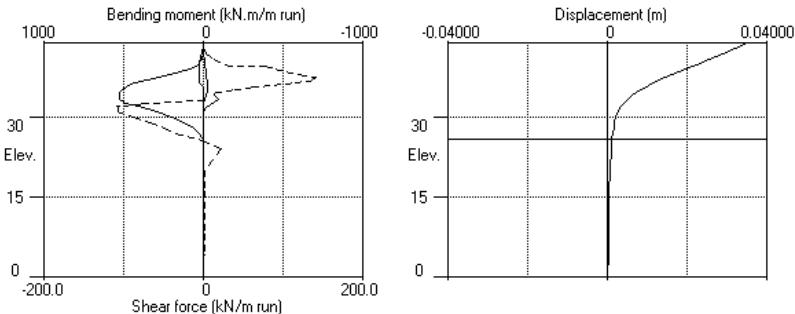
**Maximum and minimum displacement at each stage**

Stage no.	Displacement				Stage description
	maximum m	elev. m	minimum m	elev. m	
1	0.001	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.1 at elev. 44.00
2	0.001	38.60	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 44.00
3	Wall displacements reset to zero		Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run		
4	0.000	35.23	0.000	44.00	Apply water pressure profile no.1
5	0.068	44.00	0.000	44.00	Excav. to elev. 37.50 on RIGHT side
6	0.071	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply surcharge no.3 at elev. 44.00
7	Wall displacements reset to zero		Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run		
8	0.035	44.00	0.000	44.00	Apply load no.1 at elev. 39.70

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD. | Sheet No.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55 | Job No. 30314.1  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE | Made by : DNT  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section3\_B01\_DrivewayShortterm(Final)  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village | Date: 12-08-2019  
 Concept B02\_6.4m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc | Checked :

Units: kN,m

Bending moment, shear force, displacement envelopes



Description:

Project:

Ryman  
Kohimarama  
Village

Computed: DNT 6/8/2019

Office:

Job No: 30314

Checked: 20

File:

Revised: 20

Checked: 20

Sheet No.

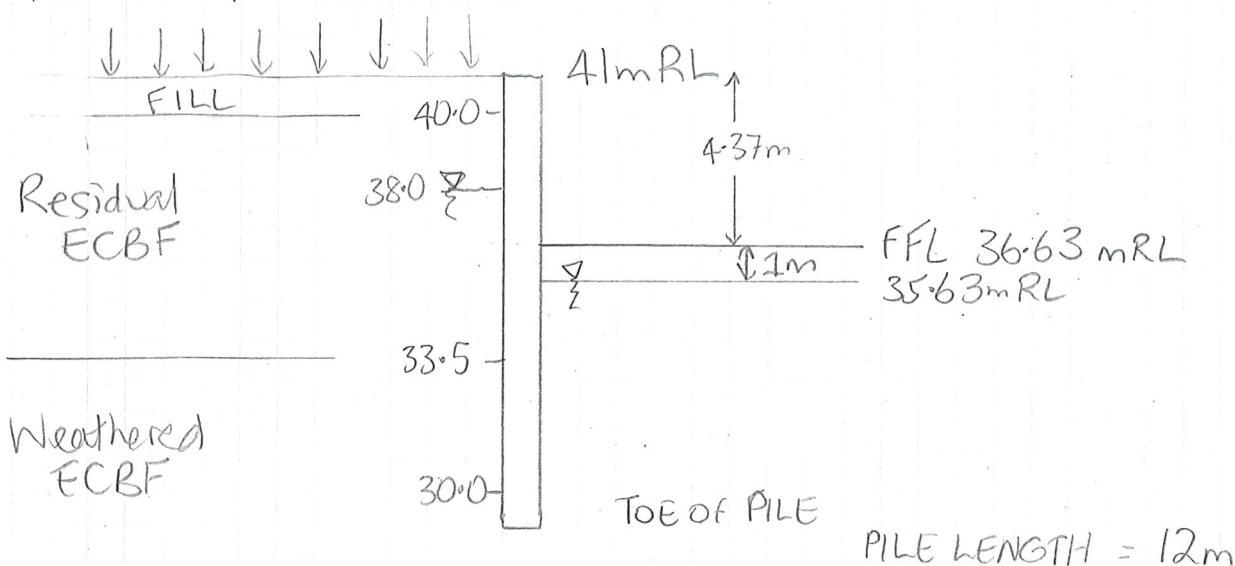
Wallap File: "RTW\_Section2\_B01\_1L3"

Concept Design RTW

Section 2 B01 1L3

Retained Height 5.37m includes construction  
Final Wall Height 4.37m

Traffic Load 12 kPa  
10m wide road



Average GWL from BHOI = 38m RL  
Also equals  $\frac{1}{3}$  wall height.

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No. Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date: 12-08-2019  
 Checked :

-----  
 INPUT DATA  
 Units: kN,m

**SOIL PROFILE**

Stratum no.	Elevation of top of stratum	Soil types	Left side	Right side
1	41.80	1 Fill	1 Fill	
2	40.00	2 Residual ECBF	2 Residual ECBF	
3	33.50	4 Weathered ECBF	4 Weathered ECBF	
4	24.00	5 ECBF	5 ECBF	

**SOIL PROPERTIES**

No. Description	Bulk density kN/m <sup>3</sup>	Young's Modulus Eh, kN/m <sup>2</sup>	At rest coeff. (dEh/dy)	Consol state. (Nu)	Active limit (Kc)	Passive limit (Kp)	Cohesion kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1 Fill	17.00	20000	0.560	(0.350)	(1.300) (5.395)	OC 0.309	3.868 5.000d
2 Residual ECBF	18.00	20000	0.530	OC (0.300)	0.309 (1.300) (5.395)	3.868	5.000d
3 Not defined							
4 Weathered ECBF	20.00	50000	0.500	OC (0.300)	0.259 (1.185) (6.343)	4.964	10.00d
5 ECBF	22.00	100000	0.430	OC (0.300)	0.227 (1.104) (7.261)	6.084	20.00d
6 Hardfill	22.00	40000	0.400	OC (0.300)	0.180 (0.000)	8.892 (0.000)	

**Additional soil parameters associated with Ka and Kp**

No. Description	--- parameters for Ka ---			--- parameters for Kp ---		
	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill fill angle	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill fill angle
1 Fill	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
2 Residual ECBF	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
3 Not defined						
4 Weathered ECBF	32.00	0.670	0.00	32.00	0.500	0.00
5 ECBF	35.00	0.670	0.00	35.00	0.500	0.00
6 Hardfill	40.00	0.670	0.00	40.00	0.500	0.00

**GROUND WATER CONDITIONS**

Density of water = 10.00 kN/m<sup>3</sup>  
 Left side Right side  
 Initial water table elevation 37.60 37.60

Automatic water pressure balancing at toe of wall : Yes

Water press. profile no.	Left side			Right side				
	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Point no.	Elev. m	Piezo elev. m	Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1	1	37.60	37.60	0.0	1	34.85	34.85	0.0
2	1	34.85	34.85	0.0	1	34.85	34.85	0.0

**WALL PROPERTIES**

Type of structure = Fully Embedded Wall  
 Elevation of toe of wall = 21.80  
 Maximum finite element length = 1.20 m  
 Youngs modulus of wall E = 2.8000E+07 kN/m<sup>2</sup>  
 Moment of inertia of wall I = 0.024155 m<sup>4</sup>/m run  
 E.I = 676340 kN.m<sup>2</sup>/m run  
 Yield Moment of wall = Not defined

**HORIZONTAL and MOMENT LOADS/RESTRAINTS**

Load no.	Horizontal Elevation	Moment load kN/m run	Moment load kN.m/m run	Moment restraint kN.m/rad	Partial factor (Category)
1	37.88	97.00	0	0	N/A

**SURCHARGE LOADS**

Surch -arge no.	Elev. from wall	Distance parallel to wall	Width perpend. to wall	Surcharge kN/m <sup>2</sup>	soil type	Partial factor/ Category
1	41.80	1.00(L)	50.00	11.00	12.00	= N/A N/A
2	41.80	6.00(L)	50.00	100.00	66.00	= N/A N/A

Note: L = Left side, R = Right side

**CONSTRUCTION STAGES**

Construction stage no.	Stage description
1	Apply surcharge no. 2 at elevation 41.80
2	Change EI of wall to 676340 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
	Yield moment not defined
	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
3	Apply water pressure profile no.1
	No analysis at this stage
4	Excavate to elevation 34.85 on RIGHT side
5	Fill to elevation 35.88 on RIGHT side with soil type 6
6	Apply water pressure profile no.2
7	Change EI of wall to 450887 kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
	Yield moment not defined
	No adjustments to wall displacements
8	Apply water pressure profile no.1
9	Apply water pressure profile no.2
10	Apply load no.1 at elevation 37.88

**FACTORS OF SAFETY and ANALYSIS OPTIONS**

**Stability analysis:**

Method of analysis - Strength Factor method  
 Factor on soil strength for calculating wall depth = 1.50

**Parameters for undrained strata:**

Minimum equivalent fluid density = 5.00 kN/m<sup>3</sup>  
 Maximum depth of water filled tension crack = 0.00 m

**Bending moment and displacement calculation:**

Method - 2-D finite element model  
 Open Tension Crack analysis? - No  
 Soil arching modelled? - Yes  
 Non-linear Modulus Parameter (L) = 12.00 m

**Boundary conditions:**

Length of wall (normal to plane of analysis) = 50.00 m

Width of excavation on Left side of wall = 50.00 m

Width of excavation on Right side of wall = 50.00 m

Distance to rigid boundary on Left side = 50.00 m  
 Distance to rigid boundary on Right side = 50.00 m  
 Elevation of rigid lower boundary = 0.00

Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 - Rough  
 Rigid boundary on Left side - Rough  
 Rigid boundary on Right side - Rough  
 Wall / soil interface - Smooth

**OUTPUT OPTIONS**

Stage -----	Stage description -----	Output options -----
no.		Displacement Active, Graph. Bending mom. Passive output Shear force pressures
1	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 41.80	Yes Yes Yes
2	Change EI of wall to 676340kN.m2/m run	Yes Yes Yes
3	Apply water pressure profile no.1	No No No
4	Excav. to elev. 34.85 on RIGHT side	Yes Yes Yes
5	Fill to elev. 35.88 on RIGHT side	Yes Yes Yes
6	Apply water pressure profile no.2	Yes Yes Yes
7	Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m2/m run	No No No
8	Apply water pressure profile no.1	Yes Yes Yes
9	Apply water pressure profile no.2	Yes Yes Yes
10	Apply load no.1 at elev. 37.88	Yes Yes Yes
*	Summary output	Yes - Yes

Program WALLAP - Copyright (C) 2017 by DL Borin, distributed by GEOSOLVE  
 150 St. Alphonsus Road, London SW4 7BW, UK [www.geosolve.co.uk](http://www.geosolve.co.uk)

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.

Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55

Licensed from GEOSOLVE

Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt

Kohimarama Retirement Village

Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.

Job No. 30314.1

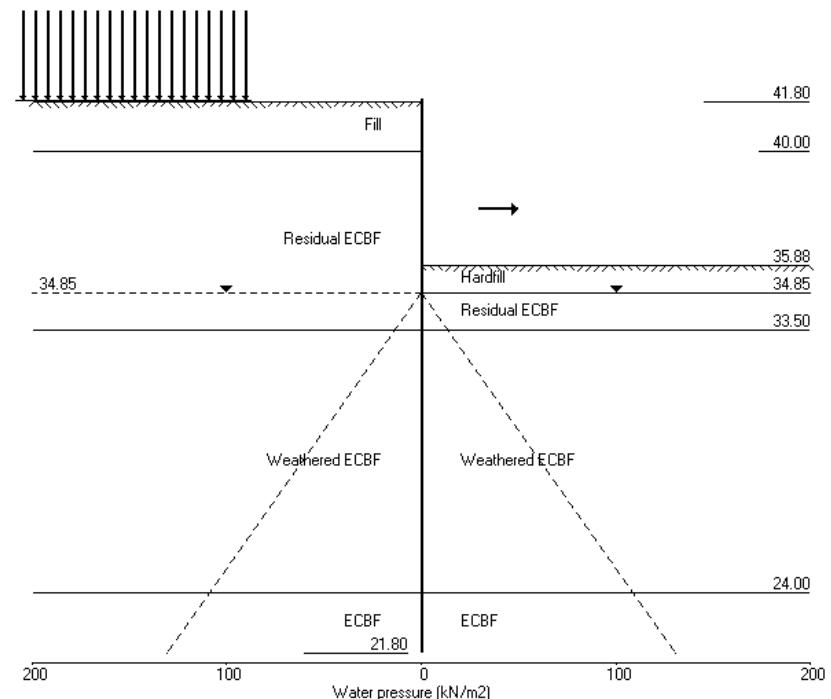
Made by : DNT

Date:12-08-2019

Checked :

----- Units: kN.m

Stage No.10 Apply load no.1 at elev. 37.88



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No. 30314.1  
 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No. Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Stage No.10 Apply load no.1 at elevation 37.88

(continued)

Units: kN,m  
 Stage No. 10 Apply load no.1 at elevation 37.88

#### STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method

Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage	Ground level	Prop.	Factor	FoS for toe		Toe elev. for		Direction
				Act.	Pass.	Elev.	Moment of equilib.	
10	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.028	23.11	26.87	9.01	L to R

#### BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall

##### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 50.00m

2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.

Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached

Open Tension Crack analysis - No

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

\*\*\* Wall displacements reset to zero at stage 2

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure	Wall disp.	Wall rotation	Shear force	Bending moment	Prop forces	EI of wall		
									kN/m2	m
1	41.80	0.00	0.114	1.00E-02	0.0	-0.0	450887			
2	40.90	0.00	0.105	1.00E-02	0.0	1.2	450887			
3	40.00	3.17	0.096	1.00E-02	1.4	2.4	450887			
4	38.94	9.58	0.085	1.00E-02	8.2	7.8	450887			
5	37.88	16.29	0.075	9.98E-03	21.9	24.0	97.0	450887		
		16.29	0.075	9.98E-03	118.9	24.0				
6	37.60	18.11	0.072	9.96E-03	123.7	58.0	450887			
7	36.74	23.74	0.063	9.78E-03	141.7	172.2	450887			
8	35.88	29.41	0.055	9.39E-03	164.6	303.9	450887			
9	34.85	-28.44	0.046	8.63E-03	165.1	489.1	450887			
		-26.37	0.046	8.63E-03	165.1	489.1				
10	34.17	-27.69	0.040	7.96E-03	146.8	594.6	450887			
11	33.50	-39.58	0.035	7.19E-03	124.1	687.4	450887			
		-112.01	0.035	7.19E-03	124.1	687.4				
12	32.35	-107.62	0.028	5.75E-03	-2.2	756.4	450887			
13	31.20	-48.73	0.022	4.35E-03	-92.1	683.0	450887			
14	30.00	-6.36	0.017	3.14E-03	-125.1	537.7	450887			
15	28.80	14.41	0.014	2.23E-03	-120.3	383.1	450887			
16	27.60	21.37	0.012	1.61E-03	-98.8	249.3	450887			
17	26.40	23.66	0.010	1.21E-03	-71.8	146.2	450887			
18	25.20	27.99	0.009	9.90E-04	-40.8	77.2	450887			
19	24.00	22.72	0.008	8.63E-04	-10.4	48.4	450887			
		-12.36	0.008	8.63E-04	-10.4	48.4				
20	22.90	-8.79	0.007	7.95E-04	-22.0	29.5	450887			
21	21.80	38.39	0.006	7.71E-04	-5.8	0.0	0			
22	21.50	0.01	0.006	0	0.0	0.0	0			
23	17.95	0.08	0.005	0	0.2	0.0	0			
24	14.40	0.16	0.004	0	0.6	0.0	0			
25	9.60	0.07	0.003	0	1.2	0.0	0			
26	4.80	0.04	0.002	0	1.4	0.0	0			
27	0.00	-0.63	0.000	0	0.0	0.0	---			

LEFT side							
Node no.	Y coord	Water press.	Vertic al	Active limit	Passive limit	Earth pressure	Total earth pressure
1	41.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.97	0.00	0.00a
2	40.90	0.00	15.39	0.00	86.51	0.00	0.00a
3	40.00	0.00	31.27	3.17	147.95	3.17	3.17a
4	38.94	0.00	52.02	9.58	228.20	9.58	9.58a
5	37.88	0.00	73.76	16.29	312.30	16.29	16.29a
6	37.60	0.00	79.63	18.11	334.99	18.11	18.11a
7	36.74	0.00	97.85	23.74	405.47	23.74	23.74a
8	35.88	0.00	116.21	29.41	476.52	29.41	29.41a
9	34.85	0.00	138.18	36.20	561.50	36.20	36.20a
10	34.17	6.75	145.73	38.54	590.71	41.08	47.83
11	33.50	13.50	153.17	40.83	619.49	42.94	56.44
12	32.35	25.00	167.84	31.70	896.54	45.56	70.56
13	31.20	36.50	182.12	35.41	967.38	56.29	92.79
14	30.00	48.50	196.59	39.16	1039.24	77.02	125.52
15	28.80	60.50	210.68	42.82	1109.15	90.80	151.30
16	27.60	72.50	224.41	46.38	1177.31	98.68	171.18
17	26.40	84.50	237.83	49.86	1243.92	104.94	189.44
18	25.20	96.50	250.97	53.27	1309.17	112.80	209.30
19	24.00	108.50	263.88	56.62	1373.25	114.28	222.78
20	22.90	119.50	277.74	40.90	1835.01	91.37	210.87
21	21.80	130.50	291.44	44.01	1918.37	120.01	250.51
22	21.50	133.50	295.15	44.85	1940.96	101.14	234.64
23	17.95	169.00	338.46	54.67	2204.48	118.80	287.80
24	14.40	204.50	380.92	64.30	2462.80	136.39	340.89
25	9.60	252.50	437.53	77.14	2807.22	161.07	413.57
26	4.80	300.50	493.65	89.87	3148.67	186.29	486.79
27	0.00	348.50	549.57	102.55	3488.85	209.52	558.02

RIGHT side							
Node no.	Y coord	Water press.	Vertic al	Active limit	Passive limit	Earth pressure	Total earth pressure
1	41.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	40.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	40.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	38.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	37.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	37.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	36.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	35.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	34.85	0.00	22.66	4.07	201.50	64.64	64.64
10	34.17	6.75	28.06	2.17	135.53	68.77	75.52
11	33.50	13.50	33.46	3.84	156.43	82.52	96.02
12	32.35	25.00	44.98	0.00	286.67	153.18	178.18
13	31.20	36.50	56.50	2.81	343.86	105.03	141.53
14	30.00	48.50	68.53	5.93	403.59	83.38	131.88
15	28.80	60.50	80.58	9.06	463.42	76.39	136.89
16	27.60	72.50	92.66	12.19	523.34	77.31	149.81

Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Stage No.10 Apply load no.1 at elevation 37.88

(continued)

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

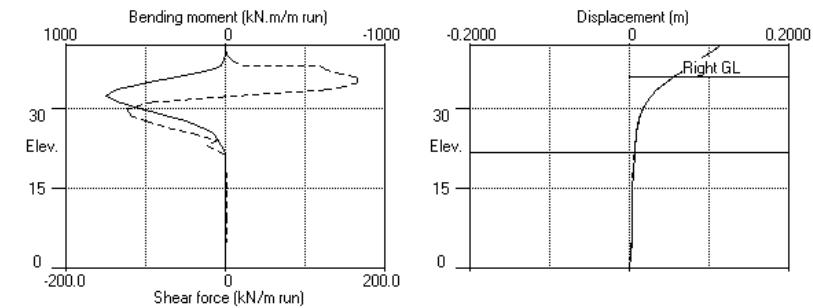
Sheet No.  
 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

RIGHT side						
Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses			Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic al limit	Passive limit		
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
17	26.40	84.50	104.75	15.33	583.37	81.28
18	25.20	96.50	116.87	18.48	643.53	84.81
19	24.00	108.50	129.02	21.63	703.83	91.55
				108.50	129.02	7.17
					930.18	99.30
					207.80	101008
20	22.90	119.50	142.38	10.20	1011.47	100.16
21	21.80	130.50	155.77	13.24	1092.92	81.62
22	21.50	133.50	159.42	14.07	1115.16	101.12
23	17.95	169.00	202.83	23.91	1379.27	118.72
24	14.40	204.50	246.53	33.83	1645.16	136.23
25	9.60	252.50	306.07	47.33	2007.37	161.01
26	4.80	300.50	366.05	60.93	2372.30	186.25
27	0.00	348.50	426.38	74.61	2739.37	210.15
					558.65	101008

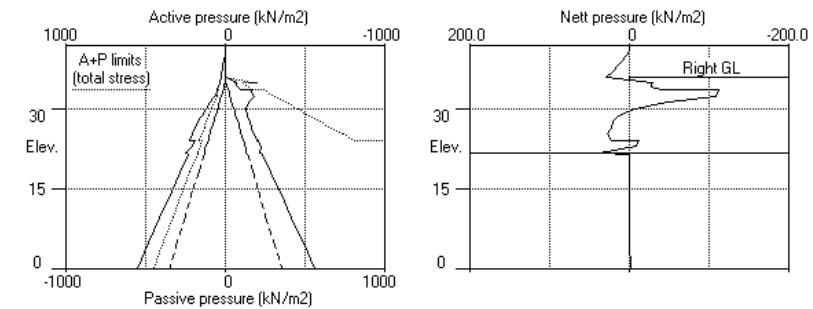
Note: 36.20a Soil pressure at active limit  
 123.45p Soil pressure at passive limit

Units: kN,m

Stage No.10 Apply load no.1 at elev. 37.88



Stage No.10 Apply load no.1 at elev. 37.88



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No. Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

#### STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Strength Factor method

Factor of safety on soil strength

Stage No.	Ground level Act.	Prop Elev.	FoS for toe elev. = 21.80		Toe elev. for Safety at elev.		Wall Penetr ation	Direction of failure
			Factor of equilib.	Moment at elev.	Toe elev.	Wall Penetr ation		
1	41.80	41.80	Cant.	Conditions not suitable for FoS calc.				
2	41.80	41.80		No analysis at this stage				
3	41.80	41.80		No analysis at this stage				
4	41.80	34.85	Cant.	1.589	22.84	23.06	11.79	L to R
5	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.070	22.97	27.87	8.01	L to R
6	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.245	22.98	28.98	6.90	L to R
7	41.80	35.88		No analysis at this stage				
8	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.070	22.97	27.87	8.01	L to R
9	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.245	22.98	28.98	6.90	L to R
10	41.80	35.88	Cant.	2.028	23.11	26.87	9.01	L to R

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No. Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

#### BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall

##### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 50.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Rough boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation 0.00 Rough boundary

##### Bending moment, shear force and displacement envelopes

Node no.	Y coord	Displacement		Bending moment		Shear force	
		maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum
1	41.80	0.114	0.000	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0
2	40.90	0.105	0.000	1.4	0.0	0.8	-0.1
3	40.00	0.096	0.000	3.9	-0.1	3.8	-0.6
4	38.94	0.085	0.000	13.2	-1.2	13.5	-1.7
5	37.88	0.075	0.000	36.7	-3.3	118.9	-2.4
6	37.60	0.072	0.000	58.0	-4.0	123.7	-2.6
7	36.74	0.063	0.000	172.2	-6.3	141.7	-2.7
8	35.88	0.055	0.000	303.9	-8.3	164.6	-2.1
9	34.85	0.046	0.000	489.1	-9.7	165.1	-0.5
10	34.17	0.040	0.000	594.6	-9.5	146.8	0.0
11	33.50	0.035	0.000	687.4	-7.9	137.5	0.0
12	32.35	0.028	0.000	756.4	-5.0	45.5	-2.2
13	31.20	0.022	0.000	683.0	-4.3	0.0	-92.1
14	30.00	0.017	0.000	537.7	-5.1	0.0	-125.1
15	28.80	0.014	0.000	383.1	-6.6	0.0	-120.3
16	27.60	0.012	0.000	249.3	-8.2	0.0	-98.8
17	26.40	0.011	0.000	146.2	-8.9	0.2	-71.8
18	25.20	0.009	0.000	77.2	-7.6	2.6	-40.8
19	24.00	0.008	0.000	49.3	-2.6	6.6	-10.4
20	22.90	0.007	0.000	31.9	0.0	1.1	-22.2
21	21.80	0.006	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.2
22	21.50	0.006	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
23	17.95	0.005	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1
24	14.40	0.004	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
25	9.60	0.003	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
26	4.80	0.003	0.000	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
27	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

**Summary of results (continued)**

**Maximum and minimum bending moment and shear force at each stage**

Stage no.	Bending moment			Shear force				
	maximum kN.m/m	elev. m	minimum kN.m/m	elev. m	maximum kN/m	elev. m	minimum kN/m	elev. m
1	0.7	22.90	-9.7	34.85	6.6	24.00	-2.7	36.74
2	No calculation at this stage							
3	No calculation at this stage							
4	517.3	32.35	-0.0	41.80	137.5	33.50	-89.0	28.80
5	527.2	32.35	-0.0	41.80	136.9	34.17	-89.3	28.80
6	536.3	32.35	-0.0	41.80	130.7	34.17	-90.8	28.80
7	No calculation at this stage							
8	530.4	32.35	-0.0	41.80	136.0	34.17	-90.0	28.80
9	536.3	32.35	-0.0	41.80	130.7	34.17	-90.8	28.80
10	756.4	32.35	-0.0	41.80	165.1	34.85	-125.1	30.00

**Maximum and minimum displacement at each stage**

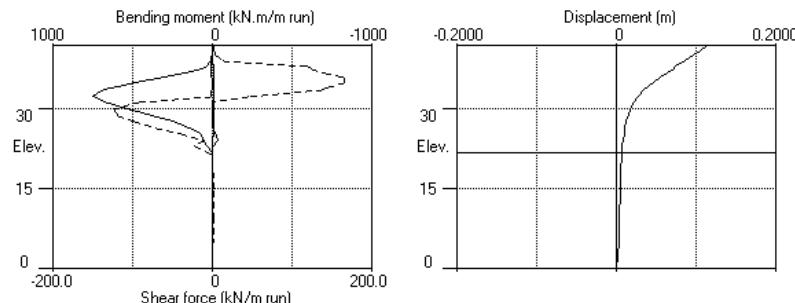
Stage no.	Displacement				Stage description
	maximum m	elev. m	minimum m	elev. m	
1	0.002	31.20	0.000	41.80	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 41.80
2	Wall displacements reset to zero				Change EI of wall to 676340kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
3	No calculation at this stage				Apply water pressure profile no.1
4	0.081	41.80	0.000	41.80	Excav. to elev. 34.85 on RIGHT side
5	0.081	41.80	0.000	41.80	Fill to elev. 35.88 on RIGHT side
6	0.079	41.80	0.000	41.80	Apply water pressure profile no.2
7	No calculation at this stage				Change EI of wall to 450887kN.m <sup>2</sup> /m run
8	0.080	41.80	0.000	41.80	Apply water pressure profile no.1
9	0.079	41.80	0.000	41.80	Apply water pressure profile no.2
10	0.114	41.80	0.000	41.80	Apply load no.1 at elev. 37.88

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: RTW\_Section1\_B02-IL3-pt  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Concept\_Section2\_B01\_4.37m RTH\_900mmdia 1m cc

Sheet No.  
 Job No. 30314.1  
 Made by : DNT  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Units: kN,m

Bending moment, shear force, displacement envelopes

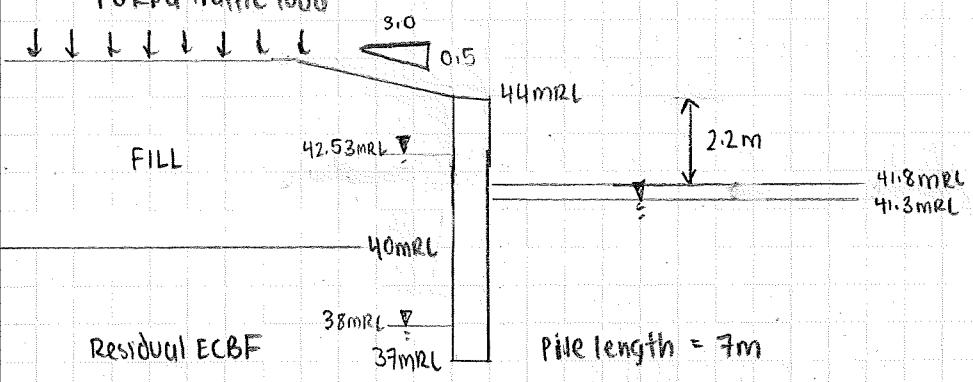


Wallap file :Section2\_B01\_DrivewayIL2.dat

Concept Design RTW

**SECTION 3**

Existing adjacent  
school driveway  
10 kPa traffic load



Weathered ECBF

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Section5\_B01\_Driveway  
 -----  
 Date: 12-08-2019  
 Checked:

Units: kN,m

#### INPUT DATA

##### SOIL PROFILE

Stratum no.	Elevation of top of stratum	Soil types	
		Left side	Right side
1	44.80	1 Fill	1 Fill
2	40.00	2 Residual ECBF	2 Residual ECBF
3	33.50	4 Weathered ECBF	4 Weathered ECBF
4	24.00	5 ECBF	5 ECBF

##### SOIL PROPERTIES

-- Soil type --	Bulk density	Young's Modulus	At rest coeff.	Consol. state.	Active limit	Passive limit	Cohesion
No. Description	kN/m3	Eh, kN/m2	(dEh/dy)	(Nu)	(Kac)	(Kpc)	kN/m2
1 Fill	17.00	20000	0.530	(0.350)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	5.000d
2 Residual ECBF	20.00	20000	0.530	(0.300)	(1.300)	( 5.395)	
3 RS/Holocene/Alluvium	18.00	20000	0.530	OC	0.361	2.770	2.000d
4 Weathered ECBF	20.00	50000	0.500	OC	0.259	4.964	10.00d
5 ECBF	22.00	100000	0.430	OC	0.227	6.084	20.00d
6 Hardfill	22.00	40000	0.400	OC	0.180	8.892	
				(0.300)	(1.104)	( 7.261)	
				(0.300)	(0.000)	( 0.000)	

##### Additional soil parameters associated with Ka and Kp

--- parameters for Ka ---		--- parameters for Kp ---				
No. Description	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle	Soil friction angle	Wall adhesion coeff.	Backfill angle
1 Fill	28.00	0.670	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
2 Residual ECBF	28.00	0.673	0.00	28.00	0.500	0.00
3 RS/Holocene/Alluvium	28.00	0.000	0.00	28.00	0.000	0.00
4 Weathered ECBF	32.00	0.670	0.00	32.00	0.500	0.00
5 ECBF	35.00	0.670	0.00	35.00	0.500	0.00
6 Hardfill	40.00	0.670	0.00	40.00	0.500	0.00

##### GROUND WATER CONDITIONS

Density of water = 10.00 kN/m3

	Left side	Right side
Initial water table elevation	38.00	38.00

Automatic water pressure balancing at toe of wall : Yes

Water press.	Left side			Right side				
profile no.	Point no.	Elev. m	Piez. elev. m	Water press. kN/m2	Point no.	Elev. m	Piez. elev. m	Water press. kN/m2
1	1	42.53	42.53	0.0	1	41.30	41.30	0.0
2	1	38.00	38.00	0.0	1	38.00	38.00	0.0

#### WALL PROPERTIES

Type of structure = Fully Embedded Wall  
 Elevation of toe of wall = 37.00  
 Maximum finite element length = 0.40 m  
 Youngs modulus of wall E = 1.2100E+07 kN/m2  
 Moment of inertia of wall I = 2.0130E-03 m4/m run  
 E.I = 24357 kN.m2/m run  
 Yield Moment of wall = Not defined

#### HORIZONTAL and MOMENT LOADS/RESTRAINTS

Load no.	Horizontal Elevation	Horizontal load kN/m run	Moment load kN.m/m run	Moment restraint kN.m/m.rad	Partial factor (Category)
1	42.73	40.00	0	0	N/A

#### SURCHARGE LOADS

Surcharge no.	Distance from wall	Length parallel to wall	Width perpend. to wall	Surcharge kN/m2	Equiv. soil factor	Partial Category
1	44.80	0.00(L)	50.00	3.00	0.00	27.00 1 N/A
2	44.80	3.00(L)	50.00	10.00	37.00	= 1 N/A

Note: L = Left side, R = Right side  
 A trapezoidal surcharge is defined by two values:  
 N = at edge near to wall, F = at edge far from wall

#### CONSTRUCTION STAGES

Construction stage no.	Stage description
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elevation 44.80
2	Apply surcharge no.2 at elevation 44.80
3	Change EI of wall to 24357 kN.m2/m run
	Yield moment not defined
4	Reset wall displacements to zero at this stage
5	Excavate to elevation 41.30 on RIGHT side
6	Fill to elevation 41.80 on RIGHT side with soil type 6
7	Apply water pressure profile no.1
8	Apply water pressure profile no.2
	Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73

#### FACTORS OF SAFETY and ANALYSIS OPTIONS

Stability analysis:  
 Method of analysis - Burland-Potts  
 Factor on passive for calculating wall depth = 2.00  
 Active limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability  
 Passive limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Parameters for undrained strata:  
 Minimum equivalent fluid density = 5.00 kN/m3  
 Maximum depth of water filled tension crack = 0.00 m

Bending moment and displacement calculation:  
 Method - 2-D finite element model  
 Open Tension Crack analysis? - No  
 Soil arching modelled? - Yes  
 Non-linear Modulus Parameter (L) = 15.00 m

Boundary conditions:  
 Length of wall (normal to plane of analysis) = 1000.00 m

Width of excavation on Left side of wall = 20.00 m  
 Width of excavation on Right side of wall = 100.00 m

Distance to rigid boundary on Left side = 50.00 m  
 Distance to rigid boundary on Right side = 50.00 m  
 Elevation of rigid lower boundary = -10.00

Lower rigid boundary at elevation -10.00 - Smooth  
 Rigid boundary on Left side - Smooth  
 Rigid boundary on Right side - Smooth  
 Wall / soil interface - Smooth

**OUTPUT OPTIONS**

Stage -----	Stage description -----	Output options -----
no.		Displacement Active, Graph. Bending mom. Passive output Shear force pressures
1	Apply surcharge no.1 at elev. 44.80	Yes Yes Yes
2	Apply surcharge no.2 at elev. 44.80	Yes Yes Yes
3	Change EI of wall to 24357kN.m2/m run	Yes Yes Yes
4	Excav. to elev. 41.30 on RIGHT side	Yes Yes Yes
5	Fill to elev. 41.80 on RIGHT side	Yes Yes Yes
6	Apply water pressure profile no.1	Yes Yes Yes
7	Apply water pressure profile no.2	Yes Yes Yes
8	Apply load no.1 at elev. 42.73	No No No
*	Summary output	Yes - Yes

Program WALLAP - Copyright (C) 2017 by DL Borin, distributed by GEOSOLVE  
150 St. Alphonsus Road, London SW4 7BW, UK [www.geosolve.co.uk](http://www.geosolve.co.uk)

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.

Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55

Licensed from GEOSOLVE

Data filename/Run ID: Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final

Kohimarama Retirement Village

Section5\_B01\_Driveway

Sheet No.

Job No. 30214.1

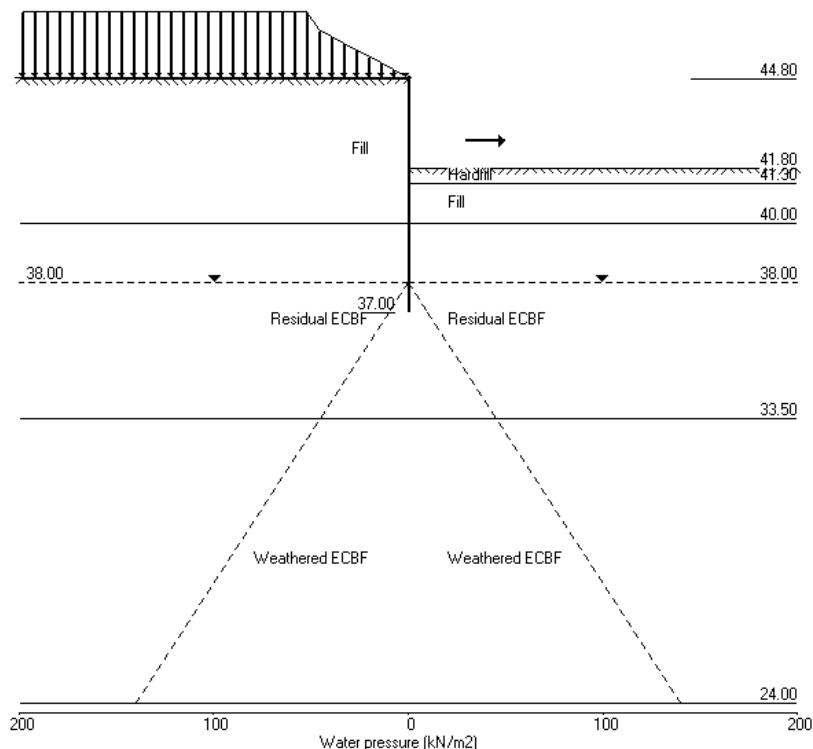
Made by : RECA

Date:12-08-2019

Checked :

----- Units: kN,m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 42.73



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Section5\_B01\_Driveway

Sheet No.  
 Job No. 30214.1  
 Made by : RECA  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

Run ID. Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Section5\_B01\_Driveway

Sheet No.  
 Date:12-08-2019  
 Checked :

-----  
 Stage No. 8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73  
 Units: kN,m

**STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Burland-Potts method**  
 Factor of safety on nett available passive  
 Active limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability  
 Passive limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Stage No.	Ground level	FoS for toe elev. = 37.00		Toe elev. for elev. = 37.00		Prop Safety at elev.	Factor of equilib.	Moment of elev.	Toe elev.	Penetr -ation	Wall failure	Direction
		Act.	Pass.	Elev.	Wall							
8	44.80	41.80	Cant.	2.269	37.75	37.41	4.39	L to R				

#### BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall

##### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 1000.00m  
 2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.  
 Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached  
 Active limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability  
 Passive limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability  
 Open Tension Crack analysis - No

Rigid boundaries: Left side 50.00 from wall Smooth boundary  
 Right side 50.00 from wall Smooth boundary  
 Lower rigid boundary at elevation -10.00 Smooth boundary

\*\*\* Wall displacements reset to zero at stage 3

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Wall disp. m	Wall rotation rad.	Shear force kN/m	Bending moment kN.m/m	Prop forces kN/m
1	44.80	0.00	0.095	1.49E-02	0.0	0.0	
2	44.40	0.00	0.089	1.49E-02	0.0	0.1	
3	44.00	0.00	0.083	1.49E-02	0.0	0.3	
4	43.60	2.00	0.077	1.49E-02	0.4	0.4	
5	43.20	4.92	0.071	1.49E-02	1.8	0.8	
6	42.97	6.60	0.068	1.49E-02	3.1	1.4	
7	42.73	8.27	0.064	1.49E-02	4.9	2.4	40.0
8	42.53	9.71	0.061	1.49E-02	46.7	11.7	
9	42.17	12.25	0.056	1.49E-02	50.7	29.4	
10	41.80	15.84	0.050	1.40E-02	55.8	48.9	
11	41.55	-29.33	0.047	1.34E-02	54.1	63.3	
12	41.30	-76.12	0.044	1.27E-02	41.0	75.9	
		-49.70	0.044	1.27E-02	41.0	75.9	
13	41.05	-64.50	0.041	1.18E-02	26.7	84.6	
14	40.80	-63.11	0.038	1.09E-02	10.7	89.3	
15	40.40	-41.90	0.034	9.50E-03	-10.3	88.6	
16	40.00	-18.59	0.030	8.09E-03	-22.4	81.1	
		-24.65	0.030	8.09E-03	-22.4	81.1	
17	39.60	-11.40	0.027	6.83E-03	-29.6	70.2	
18	39.20	-1.15	0.025	5.77E-03	-32.1	57.5	
19	38.80	3.90	0.023	4.92E-03	-31.5	44.5	
20	38.40	6.20	0.021	4.28E-03	-29.5	32.2	
21	38.00	7.87	0.019	3.84E-03	-26.7	20.9	
22	37.60	10.95	0.018	3.57E-03	-22.9	10.9	
23	37.30	21.10	0.017	3.47E-03	-18.1	4.5	
24	37.00	74.84	0.016	3.45E-03	-3.7	-0.0	

-----  
 Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73

(continued)

Node no.	Y coord	Nett pressure kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Wall disp. m	Wall rotation rad.	Shear force kN/m	Bending moment kN.m/m	Prop forces kN/m	LEFT side			
								Water press. kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Vertic -al limit kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Active limit kN/m <sup>2</sup>	Passive limit kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1	44.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.98	0.00	0.00a	19999
2	44.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.09	0.00	91.70	0.00
3	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.15	0.00	189.67	0.00
4	43.60	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.15	2.00	257.66	2.00
5	43.20	4.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.07	4.92	324.95	4.92
6	42.97	6.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.21	6.60	363.80	6.60a
7	42.73	8.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.31	8.27	402.29	8.27
8	42.53	9.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.70	9.71	435.42	9.71
9	42.17	12.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58.48	12.25	494.19	12.25
10	41.80	15.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66.12	15.84	431.55	15.84a
11	41.55	21.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	71.28	19.41	273.89	19.41
12	41.30	26.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76.36	21.38	291.69	21.38
13	41.05	32.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	81.39	23.32	309.27	23.39
14	40.80	37.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	86.35	25.24	326.65	31.77
15	40.40	43.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	94.17	28.26	354.02	40.79
16	40.00	49.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.86	31.23	380.93	48.82

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73

(continued)

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73

(continued)

LEFT side						
Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses			Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic al limit	Passive limit		
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
17	39.60	0.00	110.62	34.60	411.60	52.47
18	39.20	0.00	119.27	37.94	441.88	59.21
19	38.80	0.00	127.82	38.85	456.88	63.95
20	38.40	0.00	136.29	39.35	469.68	67.74
21	38.00	0.00	144.66	42.22	497.15	71.52
22	37.60	4.00	148.97	44.11	510.66	74.22
23	37.30	7.00	152.15	45.51	520.64	80.14
24	37.00	10.00	155.30	46.90	530.51	108.19
					118.19	19999
					118.19	19999
25	36.90	11.00	156.35	44.71	537.76	70.55
26	36.05	19.50	165.08	48.02	565.37	74.44
27	35.20	28.00	173.62	51.28	592.32	78.31
28	34.35	36.50	182.00	54.48	618.74	82.63
29	33.50	45.00	190.25	57.64	644.76	92.88
					137.88	19999
					137.88	19999
30	31.95	60.50	205.07	46.15	1057.65	89.12
31	30.40	76.00	219.68	49.44	1024.84	95.57
32	28.80	92.00	234.65	54.02	1089.66	102.71
33	27.20	108.00	249.57	58.60	1154.24	110.15
34	25.60	124.00	264.47	63.16	1218.76	117.86
35	24.00	140.00	279.39	67.74	1283.36	130.00
					270.00	49998
					270.00	49998
36	22.40	156.00	297.54	45.61	1924.66	115.22
37	20.80	172.00	315.74	49.76	2033.55	122.90
38	19.20	188.00	333.99	53.93	2142.74	130.70
39	17.60	204.00	352.30	58.10	2252.27	138.57
40	16.00	220.00	370.66	62.29	2362.14	146.51
41	14.40	236.00	389.08	66.49	2472.34	154.50
42	12.80	252.00	407.56	70.70	2582.85	162.52
43	11.20	268.00	426.08	74.92	2693.66	170.58
44	9.60	284.00	444.65	79.15	2804.76	178.66
45	8.00	300.00	463.26	83.40	2916.13	186.77
46	6.40	316.00	481.92	87.65	3027.75	194.89
47	4.80	332.00	500.61	91.91	3139.60	203.03
48	3.20	348.00	519.35	96.18	3251.66	211.19
49	1.60	364.00	538.11	100.46	3363.92	219.35
50	0.00	380.00	556.90	104.75	3476.37	227.53
51	-1.60	396.00	575.73	109.04	3588.98	235.72
52	-3.20	412.00	594.57	113.33	3701.75	243.92
53	-4.80	428.00	613.45	117.64	3814.66	252.12
54	-6.40	444.00	632.34	121.94	3927.70	260.33
55	-8.00	460.00	651.25	126.26	4040.86	268.54
56	-9.00	470.00	663.09	128.95	4111.65	273.69
57	-10.00	480.00	674.92	131.65	4182.47	278.82
					758.82	99995

RIGHT side						
Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses			Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic al limit	Passive limit		
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
1	44.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
2	44.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
3	44.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
4	43.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

RIGHT side						
Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses			Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic al limit	Passive limit		
		kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
5	43.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
6	42.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
7	42.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
8	42.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
9	42.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
10	41.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
11	41.55	0.00	5.50	0.92	48.75	48.75
12	41.30	0.00	11.00	1.84	97.50	97.50
					97.50p	39998
13	41.05	0.00	15.25	0.00	87.88	87.88p
14	40.80	0.00	19.50	0.00	104.69	94.88
15	40.40	0.00	26.30	1.69	131.58	82.70
16	40.00	0.00	33.10	3.86	158.48	67.41
17	39.60	0.00	41.10	6.41	190.11	63.87
18	39.20	0.00	49.10	8.97	221.75	60.36
19	38.80	0.00	57.10	11.53	253.39	60.05
20	38.40	0.00	65.10	14.09	285.02	61.53
21	38.00	0.00	73.10	16.64	316.66	63.65
22	37.60	4.00	77.10	18.06	332.57	63.27
23	37.30	7.00	80.10	19.13	344.50	59.04
24	37.00	10.00	83.10	20.19	356.43	33.34
					356.43	19999
25	36.90	11.00	84.10	19.76	349.88	70.58
26	36.05	19.50	92.60	22.49	382.49	74.43
27	35.20	28.00	101.10	25.21	415.10	78.30
28	34.35	36.50	109.61	27.94	447.71	82.63
29	33.50	45.00	118.11	30.67	480.32	76.83
					480.32	121.83
30	31.95	60.50	133.61	23.86	732.06	89.11
31	30.40	76.00	149.12	28.13	809.67	95.56
32	28.80	92.00	165.13	32.53	889.80	102.70
33	27.20	108.00	181.15	36.94	969.94	110.15
34	25.60	124.00	197.17	41.35	1050.10	117.86
35	24.00	140.00	213.19	45.76	1130.28	119.90
					1130.28	259.90
36	22.40	156.00	232.41	32.56	1567.41	115.23
37	20.80	172.00	251.64	37.14	1685.03	122.90
38	19.20	188.00	270.87	41.71	1802.68	130.70
39	17.60	204.00	290.11	46.28	1920.36	138.58
40	16.00	220.00	309.35	50.86	2038.07	146.51
41	14.40	236.00	328.60	55.44	2155.80	154.50
42	12.80	252.00	347.85	60.01	2273.57	162.53
43	11.20	268.00	367.11	64.59	2391.36	170.58
44	9.60	284.00	386.37	69.17	2509.19	178.67
45	8.00	300.00	405.64	73.75	2627.05	186.77
					186.77	486.77
46	6.40	316.00	424.91	78.34	2744.95	194.89
47	4.80	332.00	444.19	82.92	2862.87	203.04
48	3.20	348.00	463.47	87.50	2980.83	211.19
49	1.60	364.00	482.76	92.09	3098.82	219.36
50	0.00	380.00	502.05	96.68	3216.84	227.53
51	-1.60	396.00	521.35	101.27	3334.89	235.72
52	-3.20	412.00	540.66	105.86	3452.98	243.92
53	-4.80	428.00	559.97	110.45	3571.09	252.12
					252.12	680.12

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elevation 42.73

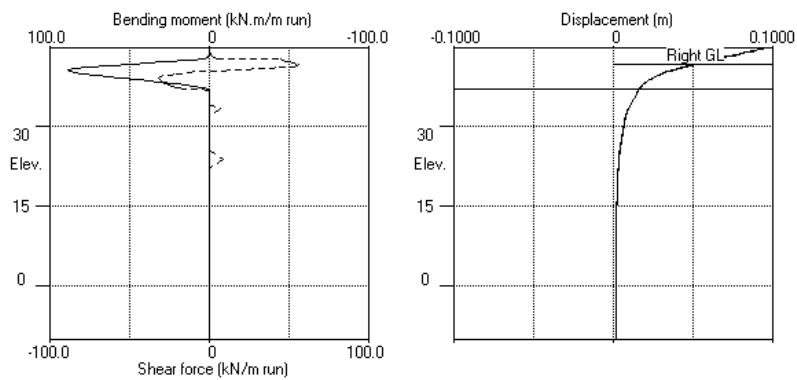
(continued)

RIGHT side						
Node no.	Y coord	Effective stresses			Total earth pressure	Adjusted soil modulus
		Water press.	Vertic -al limit	Active limit	Passive pressure	kN/m <sup>2</sup>
54	-6.40	444.00	579.28	115.04	3689.24	260.34
55	-8.00	460.00	598.60	119.63	3807.41	268.56
56	-9.00	470.00	610.68	122.50	3881.29	273.69
57	-10.00	480.00	622.76	125.38	3955.17	278.85

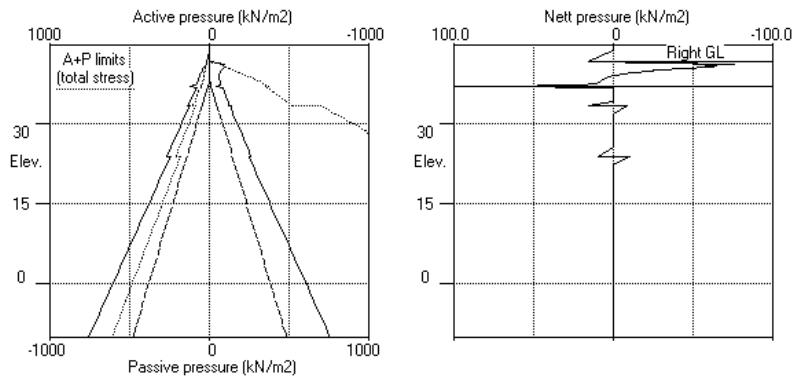
Note: 21.38a Soil pressure at active limit  
 87.88p Soil pressure at passive limit

Units: kN.m

Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 42.73



Stage No.8 Apply load no.1 at elev. 42.73



TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Section5\_B01\_Driveway

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

##### STABILITY ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall according to Burland-Potts method

Factor of safety on nett available passive

Active limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Passive limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Stage No.	Ground level Act.	Prop. Pass.	FoS for toe elev. = 37.00		Toe elev. for Safety at elev.		Penetr- ation	Direction of failure
			Elev.	Factor of equilib.	Moment	Toe elev.		
1	44.80	44.00	Cant.	17.930	40.67	***	***	L to R
2	44.80	44.00	Cant.	18.472	40.40	***	***	L to R
3	44.80	44.00	No analysis at this stage					
4	44.80	41.30	Cant.	2.681	37.53	37.90	3.40	L to R
5	44.80	41.80	Cant.	4.254	37.65	39.41	2.39	L to R
6	44.80	41.80	Cant.	2.449	37.44	38.07	3.73	L to R
7	44.80	41.80	Cant.	4.254	37.65	39.41	2.39	L to R
8	44.80	41.80	Cant.	2.269	37.75	37.41	4.39	L to R

Legend: \*\*\* Result not found

TONKIN and TAYLOR GROUP LTD.  
 Program: WALLAP Version 6.06 Revision A52.B71.R55  
 Licensed from GEOSOLVE  
 Data filename/Run ID: Section2\_B01\_Driveway3-5-final  
 Kohimarama Retirement Village  
 Section5\_B01\_Driveway

Units: kN,m

#### Summary of results

##### BENDING MOMENT and DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS of Fully Embedded Wall

###### Analysis options

Length of wall perpendicular to section = 1000.00m

2-D finite element model. Soil arching modelled.

Soil deformations are elastic until the active or passive limit is reached

Active limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Passive limit pressures calculated by Wedge Stability

Open Tension Crack analysis - No

Rigid boundaries:	Left side 50.00 from wall	Smooth boundary
	Right side 50.00 from wall	Smooth boundary
	Lower rigid boundary at elevation -10.00	Smooth boundary

###### Bending moment, shear force and displacement envelopes

Node no.	Y coord	Displacement		Bending moment		Shear force	
		maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum
1	44.80	0.095	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	44.40	0.089	0.000	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
3	44.00	0.083	0.000	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
4	43.60	0.077	0.000	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
5	43.20	0.071	0.000	0.9	0.0	2.1	-0.3
6	42.97	0.068	0.000	1.6	0.0	3.6	-0.5
7	42.73	0.064	0.000	2.6	0.0	44.9	-0.6
8	42.53	0.061	0.000	11.7	0.0	46.7	-0.7
9	42.17	0.056	0.000	29.4	-0.1	50.7	-0.7
10	41.80	0.050	0.000	48.9	-0.3	55.8	-0.7
11	41.55	0.047	0.000	63.3	-0.5	54.1	-0.6
12	41.30	0.044	0.000	75.9	-0.6	41.0	-0.6
13	41.05	0.041	0.000	84.6	-0.8	26.7	-0.5
14	40.80	0.038	0.000	89.3	-0.9	15.6	-0.3
15	40.40	0.034	0.000	88.6	-0.9	3.0	-10.3
16	40.00	0.030	0.000	81.1	-0.9	0.4	-22.4
17	39.60	0.027	0.000	70.2	-0.8	0.2	-29.6
18	39.20	0.025	0.000	57.5	-0.7	0.2	-32.1
19	38.80	0.023	0.000	44.5	-0.6	0.2	-31.5
20	38.40	0.021	0.000	32.2	-0.5	0.2	-29.5
21	38.00	0.019	0.000	20.9	-0.4	0.3	-26.7
22	37.60	0.018	0.000	10.9	-0.3	0.4	-22.9
23	37.30	0.017	0.000	4.5	-0.1	0.4	-18.1
24	37.00	0.016	0.000	0.0	-0.0	0.1	-3.7
25	36.90	0.016	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
26	36.05	0.014	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
27	35.20	0.013	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
28	34.35	0.011	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	33.50	0.010	0.000	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0
30	31.95	0.008	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
31	30.40	0.007	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
32	28.80	0.006	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
33	27.20	0.005	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
34	25.60	0.004	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
35	24.00	0.004	0.000	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0
36	22.40	0.003	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
37	20.80	0.003	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
38	19.20	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
39	17.60	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40	16.00	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
41	14.40	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Bending moment, shear force and displacement envelopes

Node no.	Y coord	Displacement		Bending moment		Shear force	
		maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum	maximum	minimum
42	12.80	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
43	11.20	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
44	9.60	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
45	8.00	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
46	6.40	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
47	4.80	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
48	3.20	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
49	1.60	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
50	0.00	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
51	-1.60	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
52	-3.20	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
53	-4.80	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
54	-6.40	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
55	-8.00	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56	-9.60	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
57	-10.20	0.002	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

Maximum and minimum bending moment and shear force at each stage

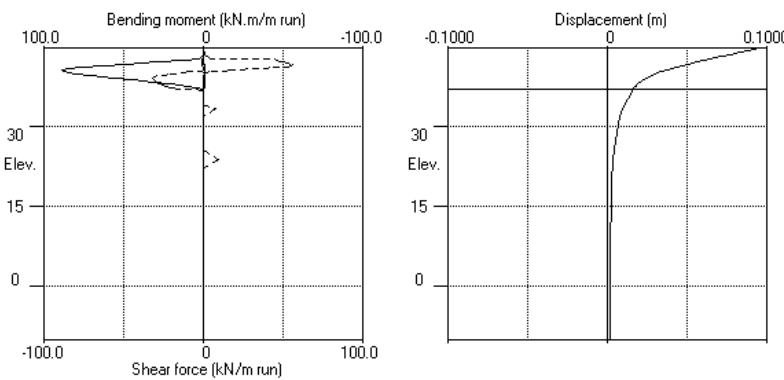
Stage no.	Bending moment				Shear force			
	maximum	elev.	minimum	elev.	maximum	elev.	minimum	elev.
1	0.4	43.60	-0.3	40.80	2.3	24.00	-0.4	42.73
2	0.5	43.60	-0.9	40.40	4.2	24.00	-0.7	42.17
3 No calculation at this stage								
4	36.1	40.40	-0.0	37.00	25.3	41.30	-14.1	38.80
5	37.7	40.40	-0.0	37.00	26.7	41.30	-14.6	38.80
6	37.6	40.40	-0.0	37.00	26.0	41.30	-14.5	38.80
7	39.0	40.40	-0.0	37.00	26.5	41.30	-15.1	38.80
8	89.3	40.80	-0.0	37.00	55.8	41.80	-32.1	39.20

Maximum and minimum displacement at each stage

Stage no.	Displacement			
	maximum	elev.	minimum	elev.
1	0.005	44.80	0.000	44.80
2	0.006	44.80	0.000	44.80
3	Wall displacements reset to zero		Change EI of wall to 24357kNm <sup>2</sup> /m run	
4	0.046	44.80	0.000	44.80
5	0.046	44.80	0.000	44.80
6	0.048	44.80	0.000	44.80
7	0.048	44.80	0.000	44.80
8	0.095	44.80	0.000	44.80

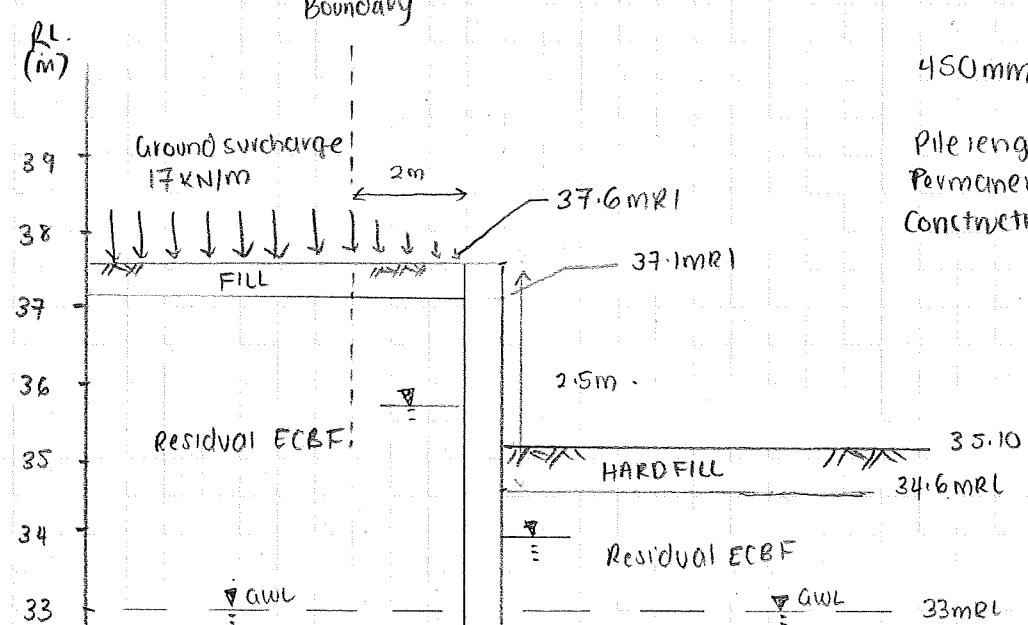
Units: kN.m

Bending moment, shear force, displacement envelopes



Concept Design RTW

section 4



Wallap File : Charnage 35\_EasternRTW

450mm timber piles 1.2m c/c.

Pile length = 6.5m.  
Permanent height = 2.5m  
Concretion height = 3.0m.