PRELIMINARY SITE INVESTIGATION (PSI)

301 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE



Reference Number: REP-1258/PSI/Nov18

PREPARED FOR: FRANKLINS PLUMBERS & BUILDERS SUPPLIES LTD, C/- SCOTT WILKINSON PLANNING

16 NOVEMBER 2018



Geosciences Limited 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, Auckland PO Box 35-366, Browns Bay, Auckland (09) 475 0222



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Statement

This site investigation has been prepared in accordance with the Resource Management (National Environmental Standard for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health) Regulations 2011. It has been managed by a suitably qualified and experienced practitioner (SQEP); and reported on in accordance with the current edition of the Ministry for the Environment's Contaminated Land Management guidelines No.1 – Reporting on Contaminated Sites in New Zealand.

Report prepared on behalf of GSL by:

Report reviewed on behalf of GSL

Report authorised on behalf of GSL by:

by:

M

Chris Davies
Environmental Scientist
Geosciences Ltd

Carl O'Brien
General Manager
Geosciences Ltd

Johan Faurie Principle Geosciences Ltd

Thank you for the opportunity to carry out this investigation. Should you have any queries regarding this report please do not hesitate to contact us on 09 475 0222.



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Geosciences Ltd (GSL) has been requested by Scott Wilkinson Planning on behalf of their client, Franklins Plumbers & Builders Supplies Ltd, to conduct a Preliminary Site Investigation (PSI) of the property located at 301 Buckland Road, Buckland ("the site"). It is proposed to develop the through the removal of existing structures on site, and construction of a commercial warehouse, showroom, and office complex. The site is located on the southern edge of Pukekohe's light industrial zone, in an area where historical and current horticultural farming is common.

The PSI included a review of the property file held by Auckland Council, the available historic aerial photographs, the certificates of title, and any available previous investigations at the site. Following the desktop review, a site inspection was undertaken to confirm findings in the review. The aim of the PSI was to identify whether any activities on the Ministry for the Environment's (MfE) Hazardous Activities and Industries List (HAIL) are more likely than not to currently be, or historically have been, occurring on site.

The historic photograph investigation revealed that the property has been used for pastoral farming for the majority of its recorded history. However, possible horticultural practices (HAIL Item A.10) prior to the 1960s cannot be conclusively ruled out based on aerial photographs of the site between 1942 and 1961. Recent aerial photographs revealed the migration of sediment from the neighbouring horticultural field onto the site (HAIL Item H), confirmed by the site inspection. As the dwelling has been located on the site since before 1942, the use of lead-based paint is likely (HAIL Item I).

The review of a recent geotechnical investigation suggests that unverified fill material (HAIL Item I) may be present on site. While it is likely the fill material encountered is locally derived material disturbed by pastoral farming activities, the lack of records regarding potential filling activities warrants further investigation. This should include the areas of buried concrete and building rubble located in the pasture west of the residential dwelling, where a pre-1940 building was located before its demolition, as well as the stockpiles of material located along the southern boundary of the site.

The investigation, carried out in accordance with the MfE contaminated land management guidelines, has found evidence to suggest it is more likely than not that the site has been the location of possible historic and current HAIL activity. Consequently, the site does not meet the definition of *Land not covered* under Regulation (9) of the National Environmental Standard (NES) for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health. A Detailed Site Investigation (DSI) will therefore be required to determine the activity status of the proposed development under the NES and the Auckland Unitary Plan (AUP(OP)) *Chapter E.30 Contaminated Land*.

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1 Introduction

Geosciences Ltd (GSL) has prepared the following report for Scott Wilkinson Planning on behalf of Franklins Plumbers & Builders Supplies Ltd in accordance with the GSL proposal, Ref: *Pro-1613/Oct18*, dated 19 October 2018.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Ministry for the Environment (MfE) Contaminated Land Management Guidelines (CLMG): No. 1 - "Guidelines for Reporting on Contaminated Sites in New Zealand", and No. 5 - "Site Investigation and Analysis of Soils" (References 1 and 2).

2 PROPERTY DETAILS

Location: 301 Buckland Road, Pukekohe

Legal Description: Pt Lot 1 DP 3363

Size: 4.36 Ha

Zoning: Future Urban Zone

The property at the above address, hereafter referred to as 'the site' in this report, is located on a moderate slope on the southern end of Pukekohe's light industrial zone, overlooking the Pukukohe Park raceway to the east (Figure 1). It is bounded by agricultural land to the west, and lifestyle blocks with pastures to the south. The site currently functions as leased pasture for livestock and horses, with stables and animal pens in the south eastern corner.

3 Proposed Change in Landuse and Development

It is proposed to develop the site through the construction of a commercial showroom, offices, storerooms, and warehouse for Franklin Plumbers & Builders Supplies Ltd. The proposed development will include significant cut-to-fill earthworks to create a three-tiered split level surface for construction of the proposed buildings. The resulting configuration will include approximately 25,492 m² impermeable surfaces (including buildings), and approximately 17,745 m² permeable landscaped surfaces.

To achieve this, approximately 31,785 m³ of cut, and 42,086 m³ of fill work is proposed, with approximately 10,300 m³ of engineered cleanfill material required to be imported to create the platform below the main warehouse and pipe storage building. Where cut material is deemed unsuitable for use in construction, it will be removed from site for disposal at an appropriate facility. A copy of the proposed earthworks plan is attached in Appendix A.

The proposal therefore involves change in landuse of the site from agricultural to commercial / industrial alongside soil disturbance development activities.

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4 STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS

Because of the change in landuse, and proposed development outlined above it will be necessary to address the requirements of the following standards, rules, and regulations applicable for the site.

4.1 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARD (NES)

The National Environmental Standard for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health (NES) (Reference 3) ensures that land affected by contaminants in soil is appropriately identified and assessed. When soil disturbance and/or land development activities take place it should be, if necessary, remediated or the contaminants contained to make the land safe for human use.

Under the NES, land is considered to be actually or potentially contaminated if an activity or industry on the MfE Hazardous Activities and Industries List (HAIL) has been, is, or is more likely than not to have been, undertaken on the land. Consequently, a change in landuse, subdivision, or development requires a preliminary site investigation (PSI) of the land to determine if there is a risk to human health because of any current or former activities that are occurring, or may have occurred, on the land under investigation.

4.2 AUCKLAND UNITARY PLAN (OPERATIVE IN PART) (AUP(OP))

Section 30(1)(f) of the RMA provides the Auckland Council with a statutory duty to investigate land for the purposes of identifying and monitoring contaminated land and for the control of discharges of contaminants into or onto land or water and discharges of water into water.

The Auckland Unitary Plan (Operative in Part) (AUP(OP)), which was formally notified on 30 September 2013, is a combined regional policy statement, regional coastal plan, regional plan, and district plan. Auckland Council notified an operative in part version of the plan on 15 November 2016 (Reference 4).

Chapter E.30 of the AUP(OP) deals specifically with contaminated land and maintains that Council is required to manage both the use of land containing elevated levels of contaminants and the discharge of contaminants from land containing elevated levels of contaminants. As no appeals have been lodged on Chapter E.30, the provisions of that section can be considered operative under Section 87 of the Resource Management Act 1991. For all purposes of this investigation, the relevant provisions of the AUP(OP) relating to soil contamination have legal jurisdiction and those provision have been considered where they may have an impact on the proposed development.

5 PSI OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this investigation were to assess:

- if the land is covered by the NES as a result of current or former HAIL activities;
- the extent of current or former HAIL activities on site, if any;
- if the activity can comply with NES permitted activity conditions;



- what, if any, contaminated land rules of the AUP(OP) apply to the proposed development;
 and
- the need, if any, for further detailed investigations.

6 SCOPE OF WORKS

To achieve the objectives of the PSI, GSL has undertaken the following:

- an historical appraisal of the property by a study of historical aerial photographs;
- a review of the certificates of titles of the property;
- a review of the property files held by council;
- a search of the Auckland Council's contaminated land database;
- a review of previous environmental / geotechnical reports (if any);
- a site visit and walkover of the property; and
- the preparation of a report in accordance with Contaminated Land Management Guideline
 No. 1 "Reporting on contaminated Sites in New Zealand" (Ministry for the Environment,
 2011) detailing the findings of this investigation and the recommendations, if any, for further work.

7 Environmental Context

7.1 GEOLOGY & GEOHYDROLOGY

The local geology is described by Edbrooke (Reference 5) as fine-grained and coarse-grained, porphyritic, olivine basalt, basanite and hawaiite lava flows of the Kerikeri Volcanic Group of the South Auckland Volcanic Field.

7.2 TOPOGRAPHY AND DRAINAGE

The site has a moderate slope from south-east to north-west from its highest point at approximately 85.5m above sea level (asl) in the southern corner, to its lowest point in the northern corner at approximately 61.5m asl.

Stormwater dissipation is currently through soakage and surface runoff, with no apparent connections to a stormwater control system. The site contains only minor overland flow paths which lead into larger overland flow paths in engineered stormwater swales along Buckland Road. The largest of the overland flow paths enters the site from the neighbouring horticultural field to the west of the site. The engineered stormwater swales along Buckland Road channel surface stormwater runoff from the site, into the Tuatenui Stream approximately 260 m north-east of the site. The site does not fall within any flood prone areas, flood plains, or flood sensitive areas due to its slope. However, a flood prone area is located on the neighbouring property to the north of the site, which may receive stormwater from the site via the swales along Bucklands Road.

The site falls within three aquifer management area overlays of the AUP(OP):



- Natural Resources: High-Use Aquifer Management Areas Overlay [rp] Pukekohe Kaawa Aquifer (Chapter D1)
- Natural Resources: High-Use Aquifer Management Areas Overlay [rp] Pukekohe Central Volcanic (Chapter D1)
- Natural Resources: Quality-Sensitive Aquifer Management Areas Overlay [rp] Franklin Volcanic Aquifer (Chapter D2)

8 SITE HISTORY

A desktop study of publically available files and photographs was undertaken to determine the history of the site with respect to any current or historic potentially contaminating landuses.

8.1 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE

GSL has reviewed a copy of the Certificate of Title for the aforementioned property, including any instruments on the title which detail relevant property information such as: current ownership, registered interests, easements, covenants, lease restrictions and transmissions, to determine if pre-existing consent notices or other restrictions / notifications which may be relevant to historic uses or potential soil contamination are held against the property. No notes of interest were recorded on the titles. Copies of these documents are attached in Appendix B.

8.2 HISTORIC AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

Historic aerial photographs from 1942, 1961, 1975, 1978, 1981, 1988, and 2003 are available for the site on the Retrolens website (Reference 6), while images from 2001, 2006, 2008, 2010, and 2017 are available on the Auckland Council GEOMaps website (Reference 7). Additional satellite images are available from Google Earth from 2001, 2009, and 2010 to 2018. The findings of the historic aerial photograph review are summarised below, while copies of these aerial photographs have been attached in Appendix C.

- This is the earliest photograph of the site, when it formed part of a larger property encompassing what is now part of Pukekohe Park on the eastern side of Buckland Road. The fields on site are in a larger configuration, with shelterbelts defining their boundaries and livestock identifiable in the south eastern field. The residential dwelling currently on site is already present in this image, as well as shed like structures located under the trees to the west of the house. A gully runs from south to north across the central field. The surrounding land contains a mix of pasture and horticulture to the north, south, and west, and the Pukukohe Park raceway to the east.
- The site appears in the same configuration as the 1942 image. However, the neighbouring fields to the west are being used for horticulture. The south eastern field on the site has a different appearance to the other fields, but it is not clear whether it is being used for horticulture or whether the grass has been mechanically cut as feed for the grazing livestock.



- 1975- The 1975 aerial image is of very low quality, but appears to be very similar to the 1978 image. By 1975, the stables in the south western corner of the site have been constructed, and the large field configuration across the site removed. Smaller paddocks containing livestock are clearly visible across the site in the 1978 image. It appears that the northern end of the site is being prepared for the new road layout of Buckland Road.
- 1981- By 1981 construction on Buckland Road has been completed, defining the current property
 1988 boundary. The quality of the 1988 image is relatively low, and as such no significant differences with the 1981 image were noted.
- 2001- The first colour image of the site, the 2001 image shows significant changes to the south western section of the site. The shed and trees west of the house have been removed to form a large paddock while the stables have been extended to include livestock pens on the northern end. The garage and shed adjacent to the house have also been removed, and a car port installed. The small pens in front of the stables have been removed and replaced with a training circle for horses. The rest of the site remains unchanged. No significant changes are visible between the 2001, 2003, and 2006 images.
- The site appears disused in the 2008 image, with the fields fallow, no livestock visible, and the livestock sheds appearing in apparent disrepair.
- By 2009 the site appears to be once again used for pasture while wrapped bails are visible in the northern and southern paddocks, along with livestock. The horse training circle appears to have been grassed over, but no other significant changes are noted in the 2010 and 2015 images.
- A band of material can clearly be seen extending from the corner of the southern horticultural field on the neighbouring property in a north easterly direction along an overland flow path on the site. This material is clearly visible in the Auckland Council aerial photograph, and two satellite images from Google Earth in April 2017 demonstrating sedimentation runoff from the neighbouring property.
- The plume of material visible in the 2017 image is no longer visible in the 2018 satellite image from Google Earth. The site appears otherwise unchanged.

8.2.1 SUMMARY OF HISTORIC AERIAL IMAGERY

It is not clear whether the configuration of the site prior to 1975 was limited to pasture farming, or whether some localised horticultural activities took place. The neighbouring property to the west of the site appears to have been horticultural since at least 1961 while the layout of Buckland Road was altered between 1978 and 1981, resulting in the current triangular boundary of the site.

The residential dwelling has been present on site since before the earliest aerial photograph was captured in 1942. However, the shed like structures and trees to the west of the house, and the shed and garage adjacent to the house were removed at some time during the 1990s. The stables in the south western corner were constructed prior to 1975, with livestock pens later added during the 1990s.

The site appears to have been used exclusively for pasture since 1975, with no obvious signs of filling, dumping, or earthworks occurring on site visible in the aerial images. However, material can



clearly be seen to have migrated from the neighbouring horticultural field onto the site via an overland flow path.

8.3 PROPERTY FILE

GSL requested the property file from Auckland Council for review of historic activities. Recent investigations into the site, submitted as part of the current resource consent application, have been reviewed under Section 8.5 *Former Investigations* below. Copies of relevant historic plans have been attached in Appendix D. The following note of interest was found:

1996 Proposed plans, ref: 38706/398.02, dated 17 December 1996, were submitted by a prospective buyer outlining the conversion of the existing stables on site into sheds for abrasive sand blasting of metal and for chemical stripping of wooden objects. However, no further correspondence regarding the matter is held on file and there is no evidence on site that the stables were ever converted, and as such these plans are considered negligible.

8.4 CONTAMINATED LAND DATABASE SEARCH

A request was made to Auckland Council for a search of the subject address against their contaminated land database which retains existing records of any investigated land contaminating activities that may have occurred at the site address and which were subsequently investigated by council. It should be noted that while there may be no information held on file this does not necessarily provide conclusive evidence that no potentially contaminating activities have taken place at the site address. A copy of the site contamination enquiry is provided in Appendix E. No items of note were on the file.

8.5 FORMER INVESTIGATIONS

The following former investigations have been conducted at the site:

- 2018 Geotechnical Investigation Report by Lander Geotechnical, ref: *J00858*, dated 23 July 2018. The investigation encountered fill material in four boreholes across the site, but was unable to determine whether it was placed fill material or locally derived disturbed material from the historic farming practices on the site. The description of the fill material is consistent with the description of the natural material on site. Minor gravel inclusions were encountered in HA7 and P1, both near to Buckland Road.
- Assessment of Environmental Effects by Scott Wilkinson Planning, ref: 4161.01, dated August 2018. As part of the assessment of environmental affects, the site's history was reviewed and no evidence of HAIL activities occurring or having occurred on the site identified. Details of the review were not included.

Relevant pages from the above investigations have been extracted and attached in Appendix F.

9 SITE INSPECTION & INFRASTRUCTURE

At the time of the inspection, the property appeared identical to the 2018 satellite photograph. The structures in the south west corner were confirmed to be cinder block stables with concrete



floors and corrugated iron roofs on the southern half of the building, and timber frame livestock pens with dirt floors and corrugated iron roofs on the northern half of the building. A livestock loading race is located behind the southern end of the stables. There were no structures on the site that could have been spray races or dips.

The single residential dwelling on the southern boundary of the site appeared in relatively good condition, with no noticeable damage to the exterior of the building. A gravel driveway in a state of disrepair extends along the southern boundary of the property, from Buckland Road to Webb Street. Minor surficial rubbish around the house was noted, but no signs of significant dumping or buried rubbish were identified. A small grassed stockpile of soil lies along the southern boundary opposite the timber-frame car port, and is most likely locally derived material stockpiled during the construction of the house. The remnants of a horse training circle is located in front of the stables, with shallow coarse sand overlying geotextile material present beneath the current layer of grass.

Partially buried and grassed concrete and building rubble was encountered in three locations across the site; next to the gate onto Webb Street in the south western corner of the site, under the trees at the northern end of the livestock pens, and in the centre of the southern paddock, halfway between the stables and the residential dwelling. The material under the trees and in the south western corner appeared to be temporary emplacements left on site and eventually grassed over, whereas the partially buried material in the southern paddock is believed to be the remains of a shed visible in the historic aerial images, removed at some point during the 1990s. There were no visible signs of potentially contaminating materials such as lead-painted wood or asbestos containing materials. All materials encountered were inert brick, cinder block or other such concrete based products.

There are currently no visible signs on site of horticulture having occurred. However, it was noted that material from the neighbouring horticultural farm to the west of the site has migrated across the site along an overland flow path during heavy rain events. The horticultural field to the west is slightly elevated above the level of the site, with an earth berm running from north to south along the boundary line. It appears that this bund, and the boundary between the north and south horticultural fields forms a 'dam' where sediment accumulates during rainfall. The earth berm on the boundary does not appear to be structurally reinforced, so it is considered that periods of prolonged or heavy rain result in material migrating along the overland flow path as water moves from the horticultural field down gradient onto the site. This migration is visible in the 2017 aerial photograph.

Identified features appear on Figure 2, and site photographs are attached in Appendix G.

10 POTENTIAL FOR CONTAMINATION

The results of the investigation have indicated that the following potential sources of soil contamination exist on site (Figure 3):

TABLE 1. CURRENT & FORMER HAIL ACTIVITIES AND POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

Астіvіту	POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES
Migration of soil from neighbouring horticultural fields (Item H)	Persistent pesticides, including arsenic, copper, lead, and organochlorine pesticides (OCPs)

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Possible historic horticulture (Item A.10)	Persistent pesticides, including arsenic, copper, lead, and organochlorine pesticides (OCPs)
Lead based paint on old buildings (Item I)	Lead
Non-engineered, unidentified, fill (Item I)	Non-uniform heavy metal, petroleum and hydrocarbon contamination

11 CONCLUSIONS

GSL has conducted a desktop study, in accordance with the MfE Contaminated Land Management Guidelines to determine the location and extent of current and / or former HAIL Activities on site and the potential for soil contamination, and the associated risk to human health and the environment, as a result. GSL has consequently concluded that:

- the site has been predominantly pasture grazing for the majority of its recent past;
- there is no evidence of any sheep dips or races on site;
- there is historical photographic evidence that suggests horticultural / production activities may have been conducted on the site prior to the 1960s (HAIL Item A.10);
- buildings have been present on site since prior to 1942, with reasonable probably of lead-based paint being used during their lifetime (considered HAIL Item I);
- there is the possibility of unverified fill (HAIL Item I) on site, however, it is considered to be low risk as it is more likely than not locally derived material disturbed during farming practices;
- buried building material (possible HAIL Item I) is present on site, with the exact extent and composition unknown; and
- soil from the neighbouring horticultural fields has been confirmed to have migrated onto the site (HAIL Item H) via an overland flow path during rain events.

Based on the above investigation, GSL concludes that it is more likely than not that the site has been the location of activities listed on the MfE Hazardous Activities and Industries List (HAIL).

11.1 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARD (NES)

Portions of the land under redevelopment meets the definitions of HAIL land and will therefore require a detailed site investigation including soil sampling and analysis prior to the development being approved. The specific areas of the site that have been identified as being the location of HAIL landuses have been indicated in Figure 3. The NES regulations apply only to these pieces of land.

11.2 THE AUCKLAND UNITARY PLAN (OPERATIVE IN PART) (AUP(OP))

To satisfy the requirements of the AUP(OP), a detailed site investigation will be required to determine the possible extent of any potential contamination and whether the activity can subsequently meet the applicable environmental permitted activity criteria.



12 RECOMMENDATIONS / FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS REQUIRED

As a result of the findings of this report as outlined above, any subdivision, change in landuse, soil disturbance, or development projects conducted on the areas of the property where historic HAIL activities have been identified (refer Figure 3), are required to address the requirements of the NES, and the AUP(OP), and a suitable detailed site investigation, which includes the analysis of representative soil samples for the presence of potential contaminants of concern, will be required.

Following the analysis of the soil samples further actions may be required which may include the remediation of areas of contaminated soil and / or on-going site management and monitoring.

As the buildings on site were constructed prior to 1 January 2000, they require a suitable asbestos survey prior to demolition.



13 REFERENCES

- Ministry for the Environment (2003) Contaminated Land Management Guidelines No.1: Reporting on contaminated Sites in New Zealand. Ministry for the Environment, Wellington, New Zealand.
- 2. Ministry for the Environment (2003) *Contaminated Land Management Guidelines No.5: Site Investigation and Analysis of Soils*. Ministry for the Environment, Wellington, New Zealand.
- 3. Ministry for the Environment (2012) *Users Guide National Environmental Standard for Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health*. Ministry for the Environment, Wellington, New Zealand.
- 4. Auckland Council (2013) *Auckland Unitary Plan (Operative in Part) Chapter E30 Contaminated Land*, Auckland, New Zealand.
- 5. Edbrooke, S.W (2001) *Geology of the Auckland Urban Area* Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences Geological Map 3, Lower Hutt, New Zealand.
- 6. Retrolens Historical Image Resource www.retolens.co.nz
- 7. Auckland Council (2011) *Auckland Council GEOMAPS*. http://geomapspublic.aucklandcouncil.govt.nz/viewer/index.html

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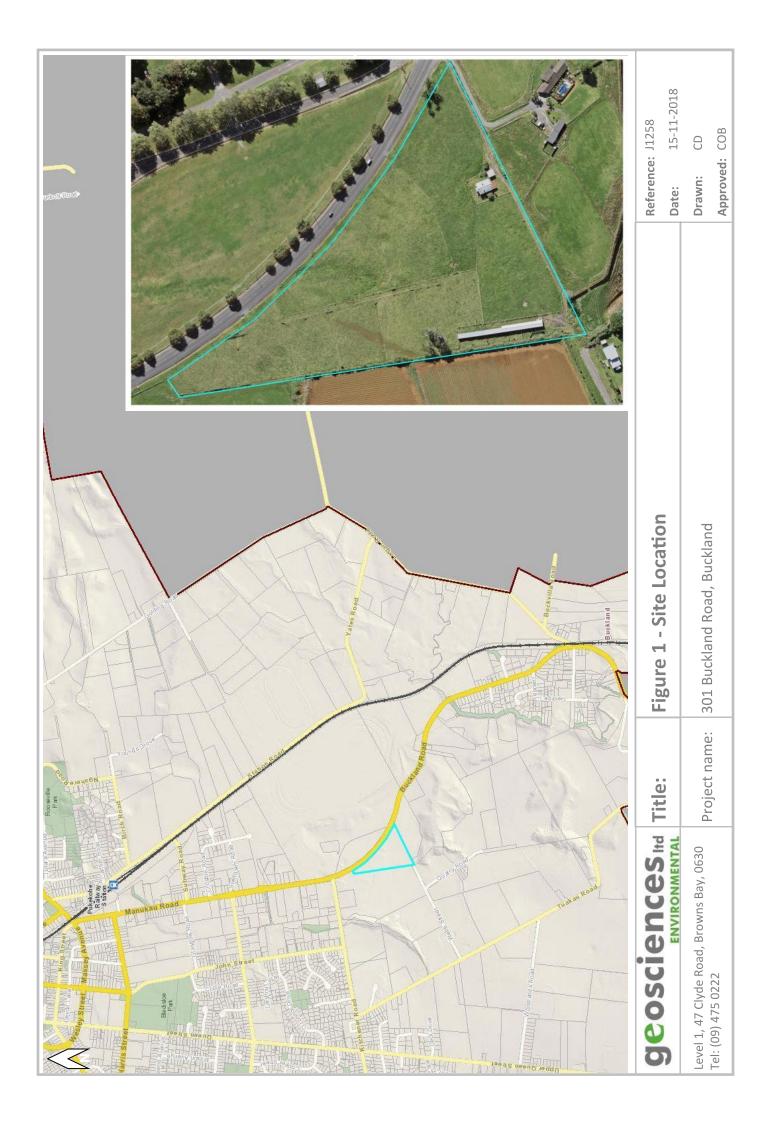
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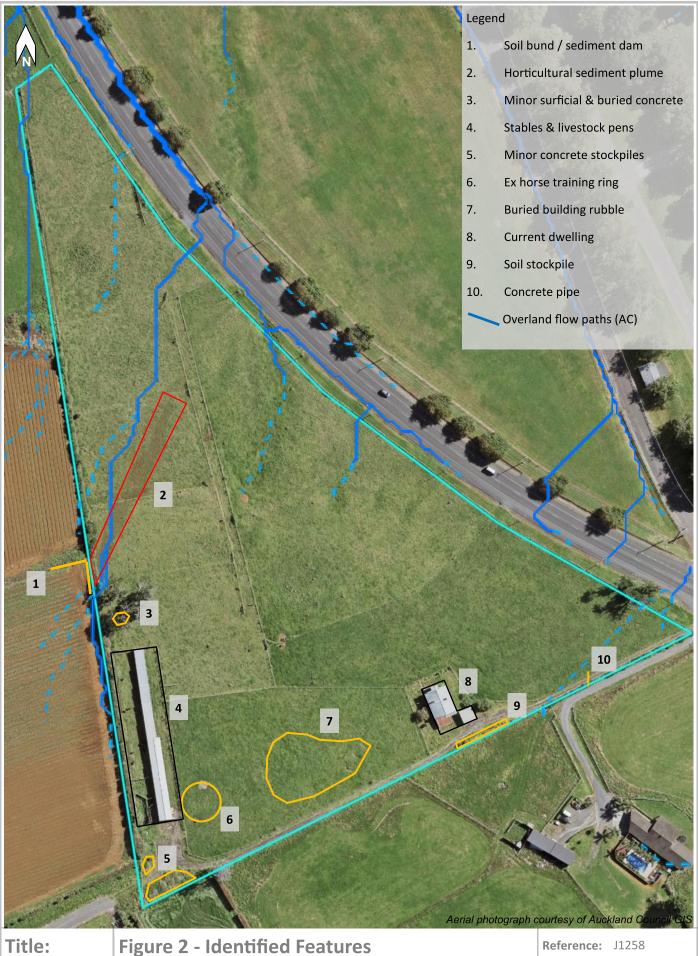
The conclusions and all information in this Report are given strictly in accordance with and subject to the following limitations and recommendations:

- 1. The assessment undertaken to form this conclusion is limited to the scope of work agreed between GSL and the client, or the client's agent as outlined in this Report. This report has been prepared for the sole benefit of the client and neither the whole nor any part of this report may be used or relied upon by any other party.
- 2. The investigations carried out for the purposes of the report have been undertaken, and the report has been prepared, in accordance with normal prudent practice and by reference to applicable environmental regulatory authority and industry standards, guidelines and assessment criteria in existence at the date of this report.
- 3. This report should be read in full and no excerpts are to be taken as representative of the findings. No responsibility is accepted by GSL for use of any part of this report in any other context.
- 4. This Report was prepared on the dates and times as referenced in the report and is based on the conditions encountered on the site and information reviewed during the time of preparation. GSL accepts no responsibility for any changes in site conditions or in the information reviewed that have occurred after this period of time.
- 5. Where this report indicates that information has been provided to GSL by third parties, GSL has made no independent verification of this information except as expressly stated in the report. GSL assumes no liability for any inaccuracies in or omissions to that information.
- 6. Given the limited Scope of Works, GSL has only assessed the potential for contamination resulting from past and current known uses of the site.
- 7. Environmental studies identify actual sub-surface conditions only at those points where samples are taken and when they are taken. Actual conditions between sampling locations may differ from those inferred. The actual interface between materials may be far more gradual or abrupt than an assessment indicates. Actual conditions in areas not sampled may differ from that predicted. Nothing can be done to prevent the unanticipated and GSL does not guarantee that contamination does not exist at the site.
- 8. Except as otherwise specifically stated in this report, GSL makes no warranty or representation as to the presence or otherwise of asbestos and/or asbestos containing materials ("ACM") on the site. If fill has been imported on to the site at any time, or if any buildings constructed prior to 1970 have been demolished on the site or materials from such buildings disposed of on the site, the site may contain asbestos or ACM.
- 9. Except as specifically stated in this report, no investigations have been undertaken into any off-site conditions, or whether any adjoining sites may have been impacted by contamination or other conditions originating from this site. The conclusion set out above is based solely on the information and findings contained in this report.
- 10. Except as specifically stated above, GSL makes no warranty, statement or representation of any kind concerning the suitability of the site for any purpose or the permissibility of any use, development or re-development of the site.
- 11. The investigation and remediation of contaminated sites is a field in which legislation and interpretation of legislation is changing rapidly. Our interpretation of the investigation findings should not be taken to be that of any other party. When approval from a statutory authority is required for a project, that approval should be directly sought by the client.
- 12. Use, development or re-development of the site for any purpose may require planning and other approvals and, in some cases, environmental regulatory authority and accredited site auditor approvals. GSL offers no opinion as to whether the current or proposed use has any or all approvals required, is operating in accordance with any approvals, the likelihood of obtaining any approvals, or the conditions and obligations which such approvals may impose, which may include the requirement for additional environmental works.
- 13. GSL makes no determination or recommendation regarding a decision to provide or not to provide financing with respect to the site. The on-going use of the site and/or planned use of the site for any different purpose may require the owner/user to manage and/or remediate site conditions, such as contamination and other conditions, including but not limited to conditions referred to in this report.
- 14. Except as required by law, no third party may use or rely on, this report unless otherwise agreed by GSL in writing. Where such agreement is provided, GSL will provide a letter of reliance to the agreed third party in the form required by GSL.
- 15. To the extent permitted by law, GSL expressly disclaims and excludes liability for any loss, damage, cost or expenses suffered by any third party relating to or resulting from the use of, or reliance on, any information contained in this Report. GSL does not admit that any action, liability, or claim may exist or be available to any third party.
- 16. Except as specifically stated in this section, GSL does not authorise the use of this report by any third party.



FIGURES





Title:	Figure 2 - Identified Features	Reference:	J1258
Project name:	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Date:	15-11-2018
r roject name.		Drawn:	CD
geosciences Hd ENVIRONMENTAL	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ



Title: Figure 3 - Potential HAIL

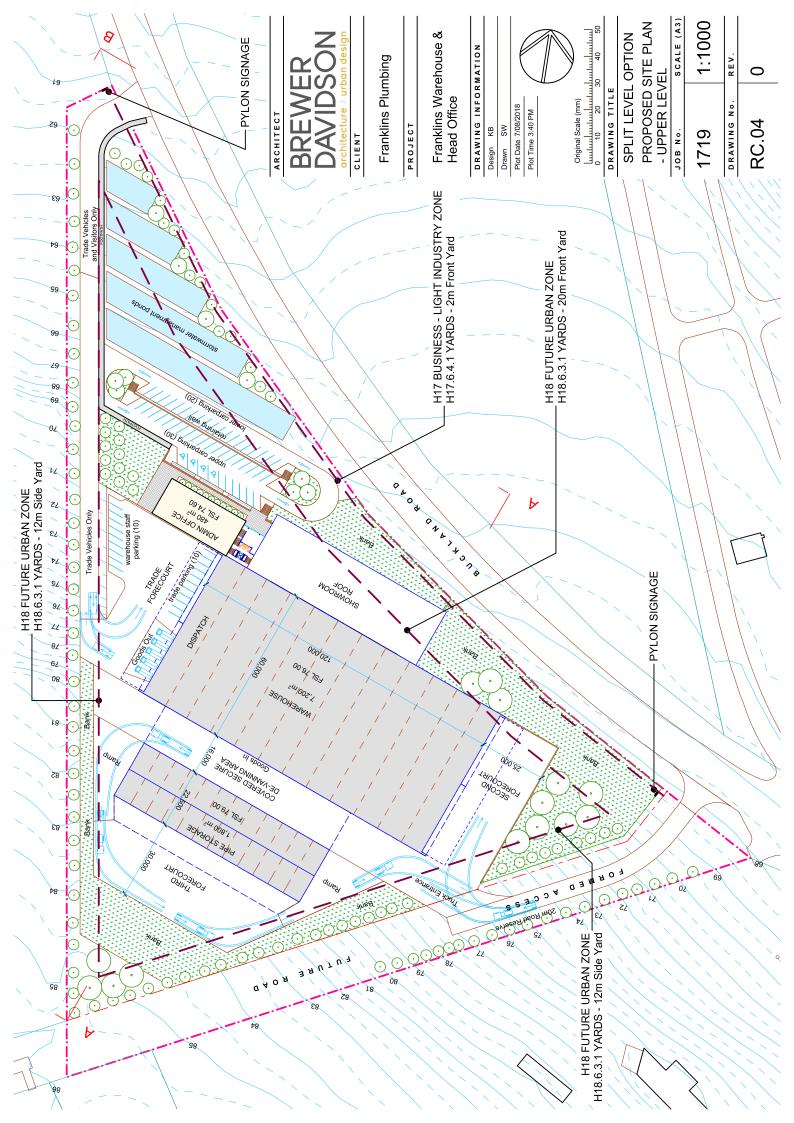
Project name: 301 Buckland Road, Buckland

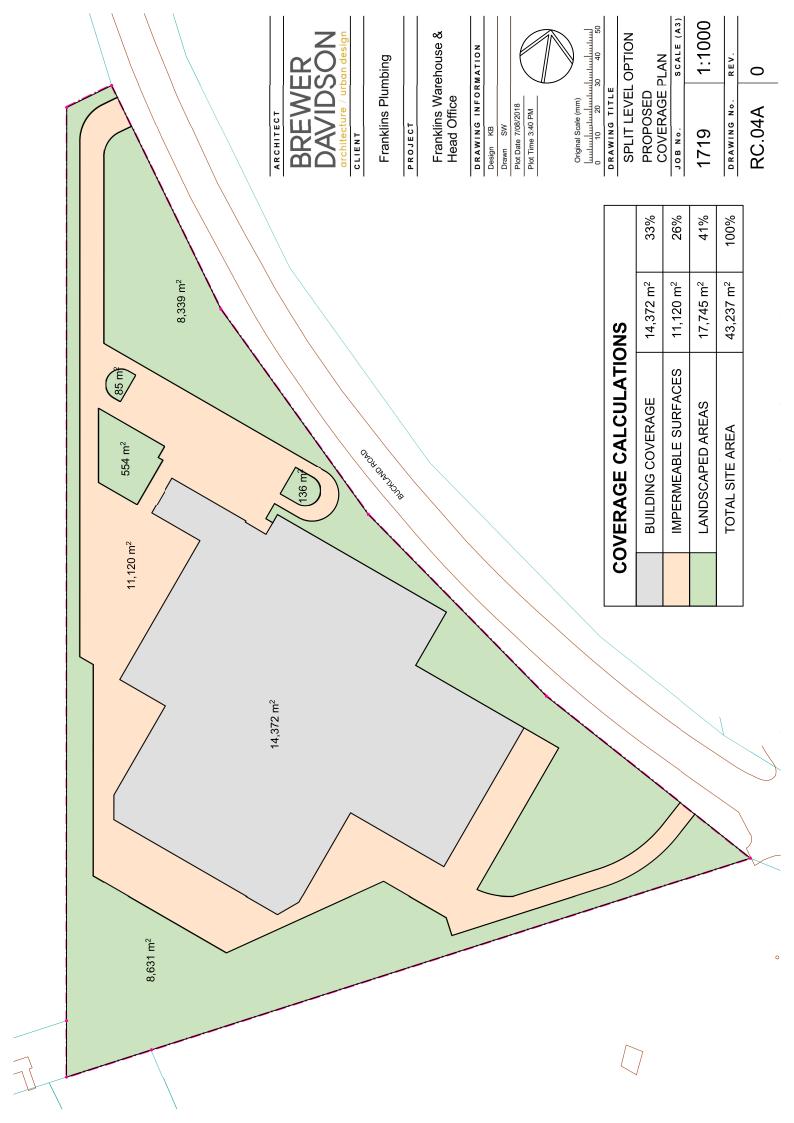
geosciences Ind Environmental Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222

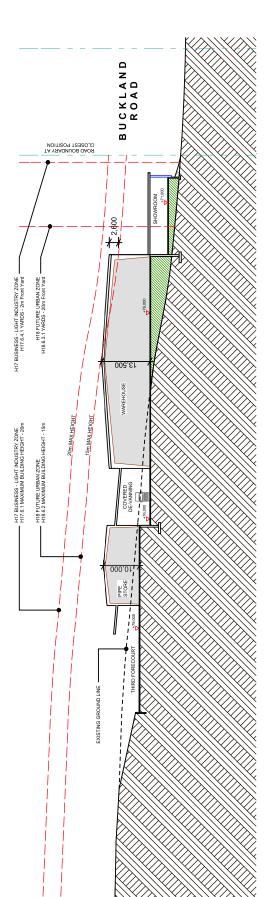
Approved: COB



APPENDIX A PROPOSED EARTHWORKS PLAN









Franklins Plumbing

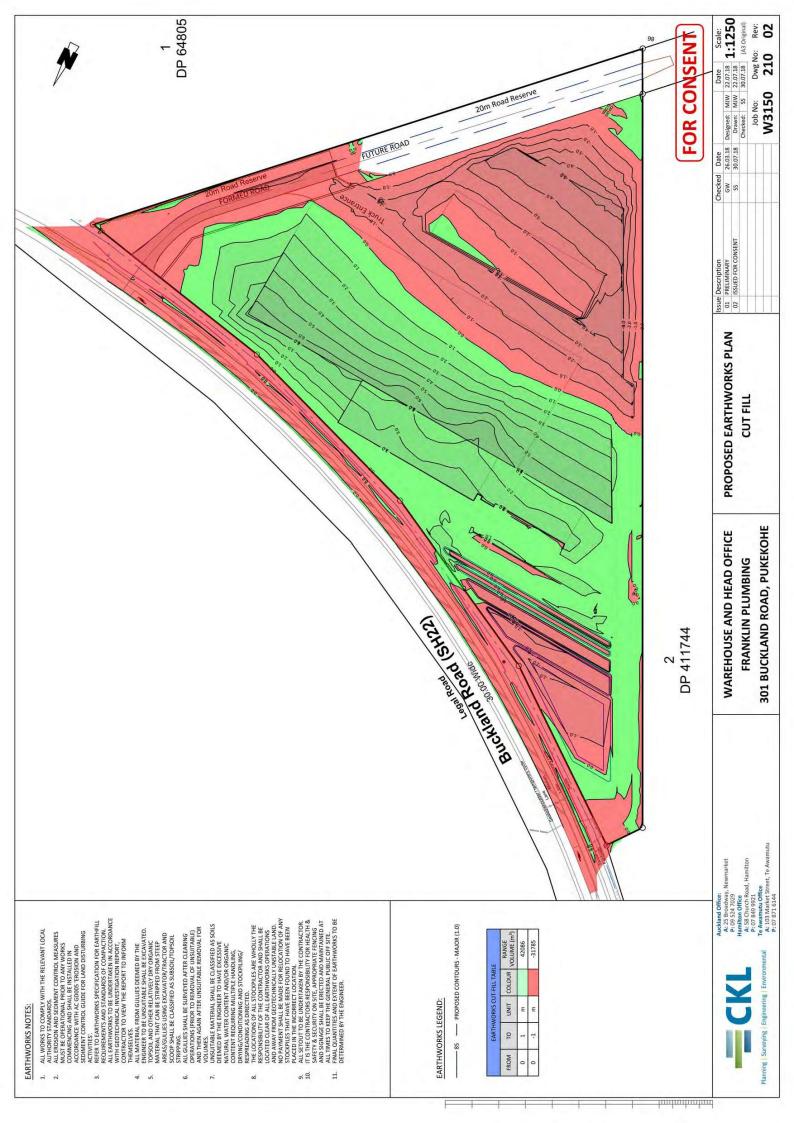
PROJECT

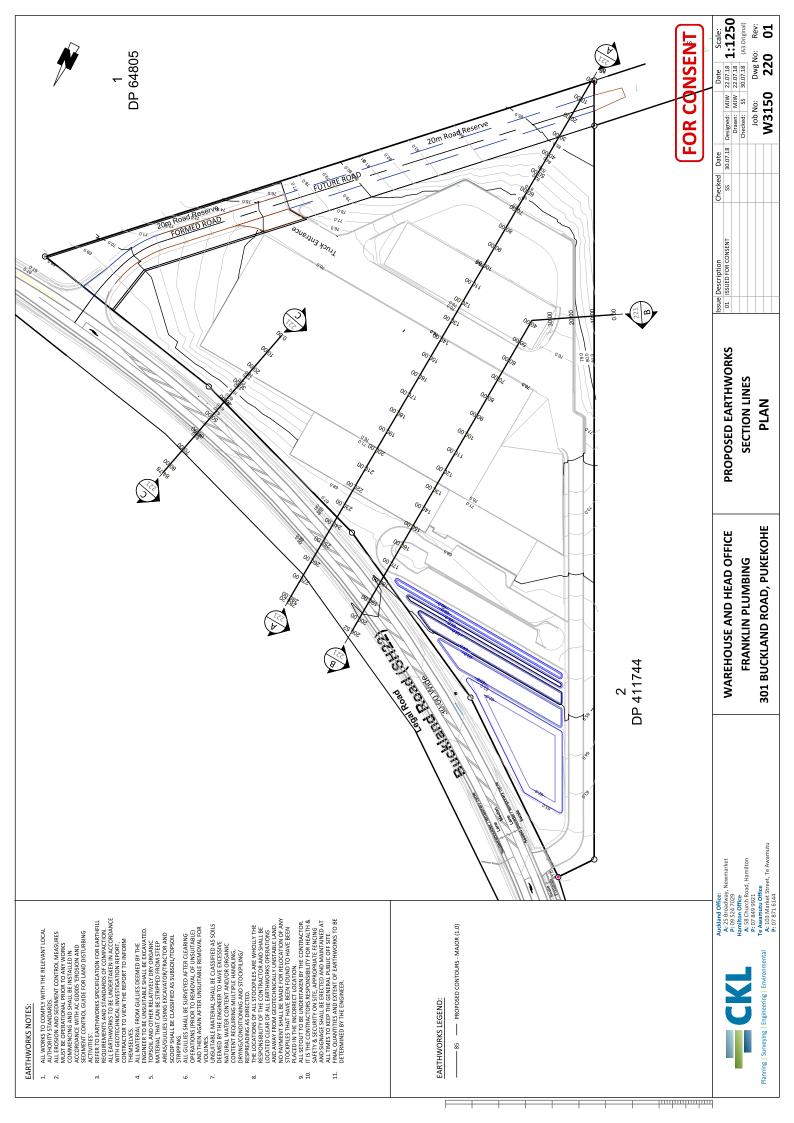
Franklins Warehouse & Head Office

RMATION			(130 40 50	
DRAWING INFORMATION	Design KB	Drawn SW	Plot Date 7/08/2018	Plot Time 3:40 PM	Original Scale (mm)	Luntumhuntumhuntu 0 10 20	DRAWING TITLE

SPLIT LEVEL OPTION SECTION A-A

SCALE (A3)	1:750	REV.	0
JOB No.	1719	DRAWING No.	RC.05





FOR CONSENT 94,38 94,88 00.0 5.285 94,38 64,88 00.0 5.285 EARTHWORKS LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SECTION B HORIZONTAL SCALE 1:1000 VERTICAL SCALE 1:1000 EARTHWORKS LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SECTION C EARTHWORKS LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SECTION A HORIZONTAL SCALE 1.1000 VERTICAL SCALE 1.1000 HORIZONTAL SCALE 1:1000 VERTICAL SCALE 1:1000 FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL DATUM R.L. = 56.0 CUT/FILL DEPTH CHAINAGE (M) FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL DATUM R.L. = 54.0 CUT/FILL DEPTH CHAINAGE (M) FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL DATUM R.L. = 55.0 CUT/FILL DEPTH CHAINAGE (M) STRIPPION CONTROLLE LUSTICATED A JOSOPHICA ALL COLLIES SHALL BE SUBVEYED AFTER CLEARING OPERATORS PRIOR TO REMOVAL OF INSUITIABLE) AND THEN AGAIN AFTER WISHINGELE FRENCHALE OF WISHINGELY OF THE PROBLEMENT OF MAYER SOILS DEEMED BY THE FINGENEST OF MAYER SOILS PREMAÇIONENT AND FOR ORGANIC CONTROL THE MAINTEN OF MAYER OF THE AND SHALL BE RESPONSIBILTY OF THE CONTROL CONTROL COLD OF THE MAYER OF THE CONTROL COLD OF THE MAYER OF THE CONTROL CONTROL OF MAYER OF THE CONTROL CONTROL OF MAYER OF THE CONTROL OF THE MAYER O ACTIVITIES: REFER TO EASTHWORKS SPECIFICATION FOR EASTHFILL RECUREMENTS AND STANDARDS OF COMPACTION. ALL EASTHWORKS TO BE UNDEFIXER IN ACCORDANCE WITH GEOTECHHICAL INVESTIGATION REPORT. CONTRACTOR TO VIEW THE REPORT TO INFORM THEMSELVES. ALL MATERIAL FROM GULLIES DEEMED BY THE ENGINEER TO BE UNSUITABLE SHALL BE EXCAVATED. ALL WORKS TO COMPLY WITH THE RELEVANT LOCAL AUTHORITY STANDARDS. ALL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES MINUST BE OPERATIONAL PRIOR TO ANY WORKS COMMENCING AND SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AC GD005 'EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL GUIDE FOR LAND DISTURBING TOPSOIL AND OTHER RELATIVELY DRY ORGANIC MATERAL THAT CAN BE STRIPPED FROM STEEP AREAS/GULLES USING EXCAVATOR/TRACTOR AND SCOOP SHALL BE CLASS/FIED AS SUBSOIL/TOPSOIL

9.01

11.

EARTHWORKS NOTES:

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Auckland Office:
Auckland Office:
P. 63 Exaboway, Newmarket
P. 69 243 7029
Hamilton Office
Hamilton Office
As SE Church Road, Hamilton
P. 70 SE9 929.
Te Awamutu Office
Aut 310 Market Street, Te Awamutu
P. 07 871 6144

PROPOSED EARTHWORKS PLAN **EARTHWORKS SECTIONS** 301 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE WAREHOUSE AND HEAD OFFICE

FRANKLIN PLUMBING

30.07.18 Des Checked Date SS Issue Description
01 ISSUED FOR CONSENT

(A3 Origin		_	Job
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Origin	_	SS	ed:
į		WIW	W.
1.12	22.07.18	WIM	igned:

Scale: Date



APPENDIX B CERTIFICATE OF TITLE



COMPUTER FREEHOLD REGISTER UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT 1952



Search Copy

Identifier Land Registration District North Auckland **Date Issued**

NA56A/559

22 August 1984

Prior References

NA127/194

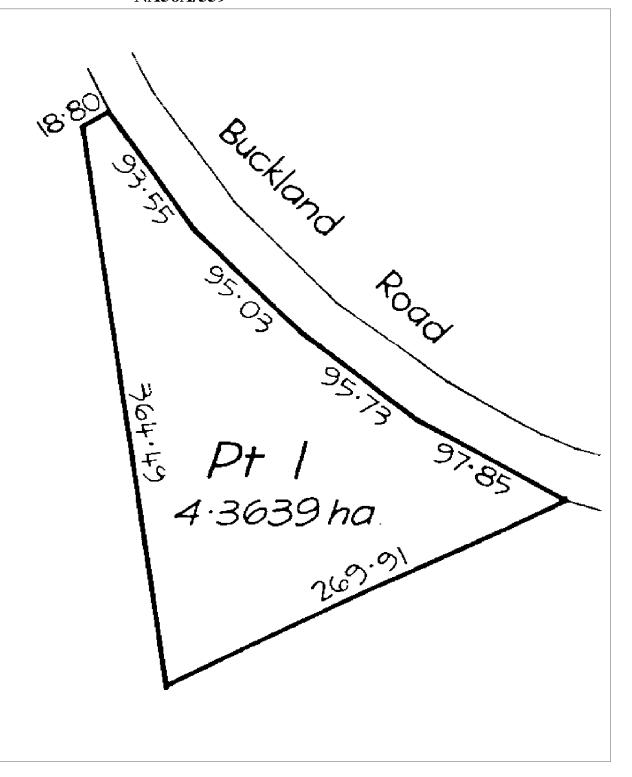
Fee Simple **Estate**

4.3639 hectares more or less Area Legal Description Part Lot 1 Deposited Plan 3363

Proprietors

Peterex Properties Limited

762464.1 Compensation Certificate by The Ministry of Works and Development - 10.3.1980 at 10.36 am 10474167.3 Mortgage to ASB Bank Limited - 1.7.2016 at 3:48 pm





COMPUTER FREEHOLD REGISTER **UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT 1952**



Historical Search Copy

Identifier Land Registration District North Auckland **Date Issued**

NA56A/559

22 August 1984

Prior References

NA127/194

Fee Simple **Estate**

4.3639 hectares more or less Area Legal Description Part Lot 1 Deposited Plan 3363

Original Proprietors

Raceway Developments Limited

762464.1 Compensation Certificate by The Ministry of Works and Development - 10.3.1980 at 10.36 am

D560806.3 Mortgage to BNZ Finance Limited - 27.11.2000 at 2.10 pm

7040458.1 Discharge of Mortgage D560806.3 - 22.9.2006 at 9:00 am

7040458.2 Mortgage to ASB Bank Limited - 22.9.2006 at 9:00 am

10441751.1 Discharge of Mortgage 7040458.2 - 30.5.2016 at 3:44 pm

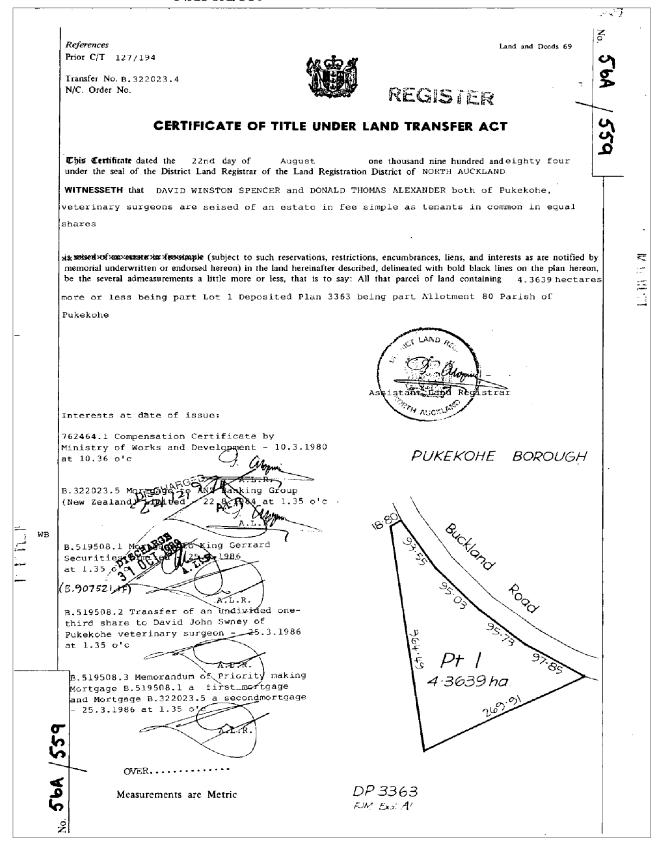
10441751.2 Transfer to Yao and Hao Holdings Limited - 30.5.2016 at 3:44 pm

10441751.3 Mortgage to Westpac New Zealand Limited - 30.5.2016 at 3:44 pm

10474167.1 Discharge of Mortgage 10441751.3 - 1.7.2016 at 3:48 pm

10474167.2 Transfer to Peterex Properties Limited - 1.7.2016 at 3:48 pm

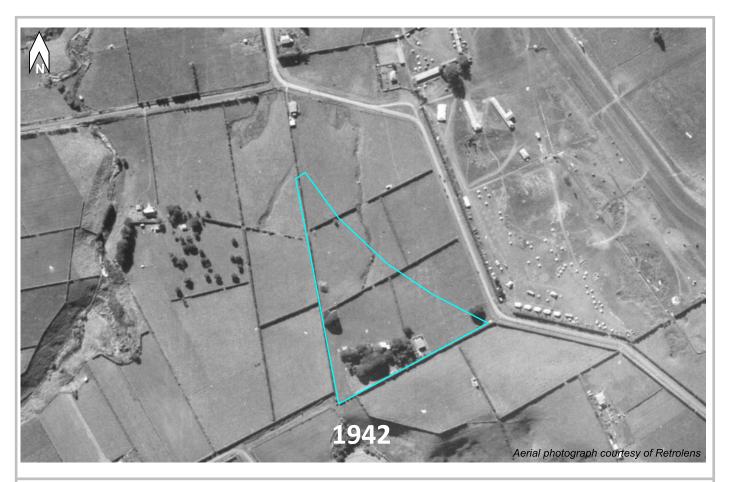
10474167.3 Mortgage to ASB Bank Limited - 1.7.2016 at 3:48 pm



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B.522703.1 Variation		,		
Mortgage B.519508.1 - at 2.050c	8.4.1986			
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5.319300.1 - 7.0.1967 at 2	SAOCA	20-		
B.797899.1 Variation of t	erms of Mortgage	l <u>.</u>		
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	DBWKY.L.	₹		
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Jacqueline Susan Good				
D229968.3 Mortgagerra New	Dac Banking			
Corporation 27,11, 6	T. Man			
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·	for DLR			
D284019.1 Variation of Mor	tgage D229968.3			
23.6.1998 at 1.40	Other			
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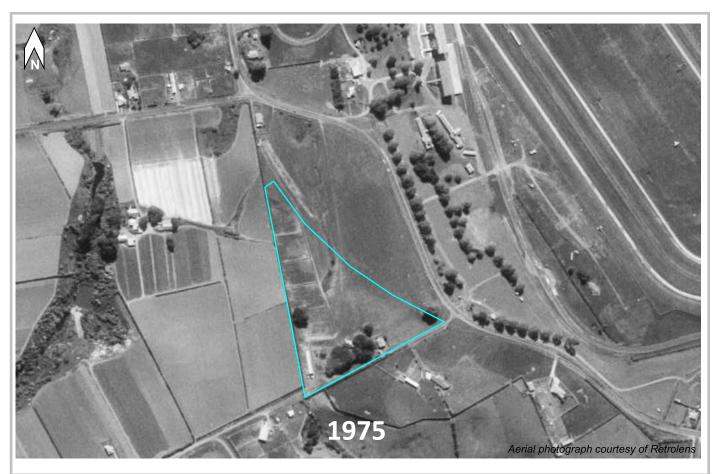


APPENDIX C HISTORICAL AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS





Title:	Appendix C - Historic aerial photographs	Reference:	J1258
Project name:	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Date:	13-11-2018
Project name.		Drawn:	CD
geosciences Itd	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ





Title:	Appendix C - Historic aerial photographs	Reference:	J1258
Project name:	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Date:	13-11-2018
Project name.	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Drawn:	CD
geosciences Itd	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ





Title:	Appendix C - Historic aerial photographs	Reference:	J1258
Project name:	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Date:	13-11-2018
Project name:	SOI BUCKIAIIU KOAU, BUCKIAIIU	Drawn:	CD
geosciences Itd	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ



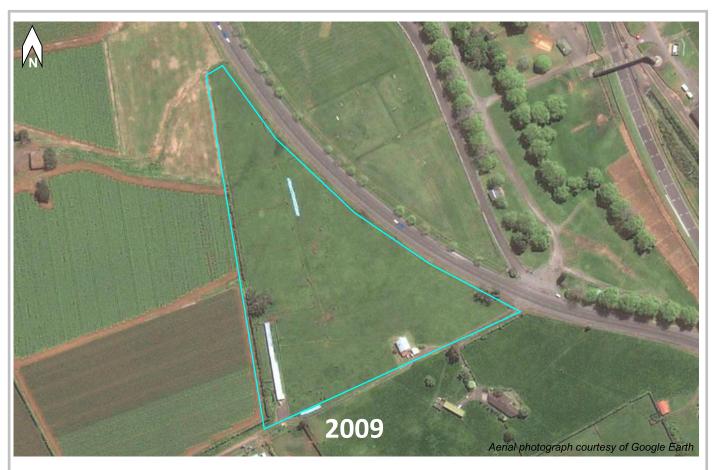


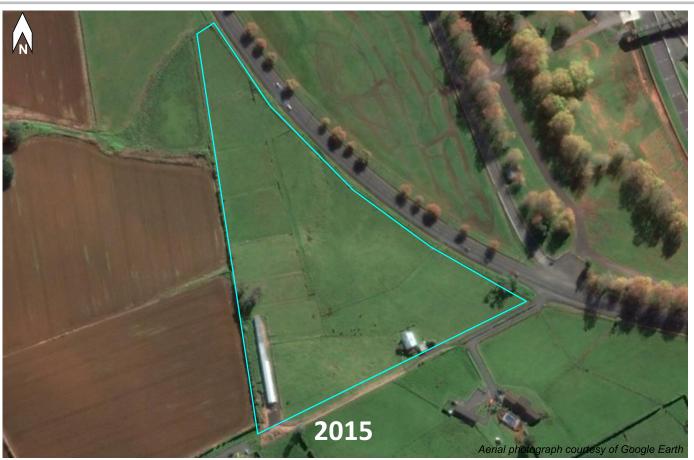
Title:	Appendix C - Historic aerial photographs	Reference:	J1258
Project name:	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Date:	13-11-2018
Project name.	301 Bucklatiu Koau, Bucklatiu	Drawn:	CD
geosciences Itd	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ





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Project name.	301 Buckland Road, Buckland	Drawn:	CD
geosciences Itd	Level 1, 47 Clyde Road, Browns Bay, 0630, Tel: (09) 475 0222	Approved:	СОВ



APPENDIX D PROPERTY FILE EXTRACTS

Dear Julie, Residing

file => 38706/398-02

17 December 1096. 47 Prospect Te Purcuore.

2384614.

I hope These plans are sufficient to gain a urgent assessment, as I've explained whe have put an offer on This property. It should be going unconditional on the 2nd of January, peperang on wheater these plans meet appearing an approval these plans meet appearing the formal officer, is too weather we find on This property.

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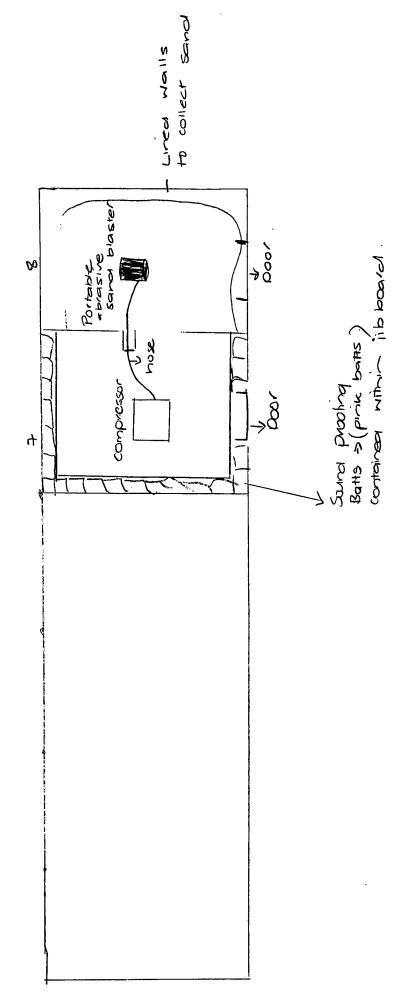
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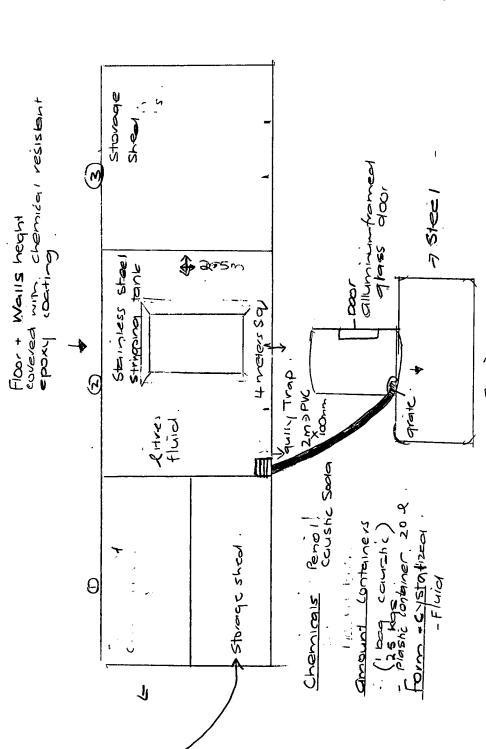
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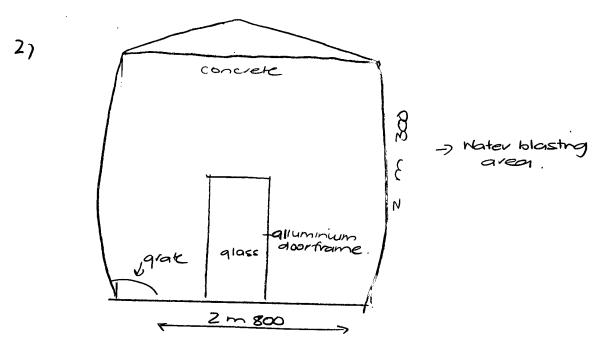
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- · Sond propriet Bradford batts would be installed

# Stripping

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- as stated. Nould be done in a enclosed area.
- · a certificia Haste Disposal companyie united

  Nask Management would cort away.

  Naste Alan Young Nastemanagement

  Simon Moos NZ Ltd.
- e Epoxy Resin lesistant to chemicals, laid on flow t up walls, to prevent contamination.



# APPENDIX E CONTAMINATED LANDUSE DATABASE SEARCH



7 November 2018

Geosciences Limited Auckland PO Box 35366 Browns Bay Auckland 0753

Attention: Chris Davies

Dear Chris

#### Site Contamination Enquiry – 301 Buckland Road, Buckland

This letter is in response to your enquiry requesting available site contamination information for the above site. The following details are based on information available from the former Auckland Regional Council records system and information currently held by the Auckland Council Natural Resources and Specialist Input Unit. The details provided below exclude any property information held by the former district/city councils.

No pollution incident files regarding spills/contamination were found for the above site. The general catchment file and site visit file for the catchment 720 were not searched. These files contain pollution incidents where the source of pollution was not traced to a particular site, site visits where no follow-up correspondence was required and some information from archived files.

If the above site is coastal or beside a river, it is possible that historic, unconsented reclamation may have occurred. The Auckland Council Specialists Unit Coastal Team may be able to provide further information.

The records reviewed as part of this Site Contamination Enquiry search do not identify individual horticultural sites in the region. However, there is a possibility that horticultural activities may have occurred at the site. The local Auckland Council customer service centre, specific to the area of the site may be able to provide relevant information where former horticultural sites have been mapped.

If you are concerned that a historic land use (such as filling) may have caused the underlying soils to become contaminated, it is recommended that you obtain an independent environmental assessment of the site. Staff from the Auckland Council Earthworks and Contaminated Land Team can provide advice on the results of any evaluation in terms of site remediation and/or potential consent requirements.

The former Auckland Regional Council and current databases were searched for records of **closed** landfills, bores, air discharge, industrial and trade process consents, contaminated site discharge consents, and environmental assessments within approximately 200 metres of the site. No consents were identified.

The details provided are in accordance with the obligation to make information publicly available upon request. While the Auckland Council has carried out the search using its best practical endeavours, it does not warrant its completeness or accuracy and disclaims any responsibility or liability in respect of the information. If you or any other person wishes to act or to rely on this information, or make any financial commitment based upon it, it is recommended that you seek appropriate technical and/or professional advice.

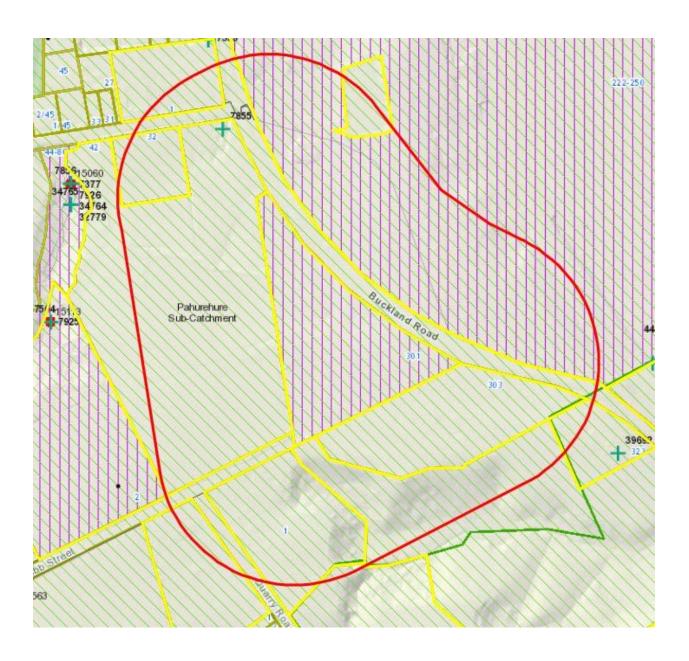
In addition, further site specific pollution incidents may be held at the area office below. It is recommended that you contact the local customer service centre of the Auckland Council, specific to the site being investigated: Ground Floor, Kotuku House, 4 Osterley Way, Manukau Central as they also may hold files with further relevant information.

I trust that this answers your query. If you wish to discuss the matter further, please contact **Andrew Kalbarczyk** on 301 0101. Should you wish to request any of the files listed above for viewing, please contact the Auckland Council Call Centre on 301 0101 and note you are requesting former Auckland Regional Council records (the records department requires three working days' notice to ensure files will be available).

Please note: the Auckland Council cost recovers officer's time for all site enquiries. A basic enquiry takes approximately 1 - 2.5 hours to search the files and databases in which information is held. As such an invoice for the time involved in this enquiry will follow shortly.

Yours sincerely

pp. SR Jared Osman Team Leader – Contaminated Air, Noise Specialist Unit | Resource Consents





### **APPENDIX F**

# **PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS EXTRACTS**



# FRANKLIN PLUMBING AND BATHROOMWARE

PROPOSED WAREHOUSING AND DISTRIBUTION CENTRE (TRADE SUPPLIER)



301 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE

ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS

August 2018

used within the development. The signs will not include any flashing, illumination or moving parts that could create any adverse effects on the surrounding traffic environment. The two freestanding signs will be located close to the two separate entrances but within the front yard setback for efficiency of wayfinding for oncoming traffic.

As a result, the signs will be informative, provide a visual amenity that allows display of an iconic Pukekohe Business (named after and directly associated with the locality) and in locations that is considered appropriate for this development.

#### 6.2.6.9 POSITIVE EFFECTS

The proposal will result in several positive effects on the environment. This proposal, on land zoned Future Urban (and earmarked for rezoning as Light Industry) will establish a high quality industrial and commercial site that will be a landmark and standard for future light industry development that is envisaged within Pukekohe. This development will consequently assist in providing jobs and much needed industrial land.

The proposal will also allow Franklin to consolidate its warehousing, training, display and trade retail functions in a single purpose-built facility while remaining in Pukekohe and the Franklin locality which bares its name.

The site will be constructed to a high-quality design and fundamentally serve serval purposes and activities on site. The development will improve the vegetation and biodiversity on site by planting several different possible habitats with a mixture of native and non-native vegetation.

The development will also be effectively upgrading the surrounding wastewater system, including a wastewater gravity main, not only for the site but for future development in the area.

It is therefore considered that the positive effects of the proposal will be significant for the environment.

#### 6.2.6.10 ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS SUMMARY

The above assessment of effects represents those actual and potential adverse effects on the environment arising from the proposal. Each potential adverse effect has been identified and assessed as being no more than minor on its own or in combination with other adverse effects. The positive effects of the proposal have been considered and the proposal will positively contribute to the to the provision of industrial activity in a location that currently has a critical shortage.

#### 6.3 RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF PLANNING INSTRUMENTS - \$104(1)(B)

#### 6.3.1 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARDS

There are three national environmental standards (NESs) that relate to development activity.

#### Assessing and Managing Contaminants in Soil to Protect Human Health

The history of the site has been reviewed and no activity that appears on the Hazardous Activities and Industries List is likely to have occurred on the site. It is therefore considered that the proposal meets the permitted activity requirements of section 8(4) of this NES.

#### Sources Human Drinking Water Standard

The NES for Sources Human Drinking Water Standard is not considered relevant as the site is not



# Geotechnical Investigation Report

301 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE

For

PETEREX LIMITED



#### 5 FIELDWORK

The fieldwork for this stage of the development was conducted between 22 and 24 January 2018 and comprised of the following tests in the locations indicated on the appended site plan (Figure 01).

- 9 Hand Auger Boreholes (HA) to depths up to 5.0m.
- 4 Machine Boreholes (MH) a depth of 10.5m.
- 1 Falling Head Percolation test to 2.5m.

Following completion of these works, two cross sections were measured by means of electronic level and tape measure. From this data two cross sections were generated and are appended (Figures 02 and 03).

Soil samples were recovered from our boreholes for the following subsequent laboratory testing:

- Allophane Content: HA01 (1.5-2.0m), HA05 (1.5-2.1m)
- Atterberg Limits: HA01 (1.5-2.0m), HA05 (1.5-2.1m)
- Particle Size Distribution: HA01 (1.5-2.0m), HA05 (1.5-2.1m)

A brief summary of the ground conditions and groundwater monitoring measurements are summarised in Section 6 below. Results of all in-situ soil tests, together with detailed descriptions and depths of strata encountered during the drilling of the boreholes are given in Appendix 2 and laboratory results in Appendix 3.

#### 6 SUMMARY OF GROUND CONDITIONS

#### 6.1 Geology

According to published GNS geology maps the site is underlain by fine grained and course grained basalt and basanite rock associated with the Kerikeri Volcanic Group of the South Auckland Volcanic Field. The rock is often mantled by significant depths of ash and tuff which weathers to an orange and brown cohesive clay, with some gravels.

#### 6.2 Investigation Findings

Typical ground conditions are summarised on cross-sections A-A' and B-B.' Details are as follows below:

#### 6.2.1 Topsoil

Topsoil was encountered in all boreholes to depths of between 100mm and 500mm.

#### 6.2.2 Filling

Filling was encountered in boreholes HA05, HA06 and HA07 and P1 to depths of between 100mm and 600mm, consisting of brown and orange/brown clayey silt. This may in fact simply be disturbed ground associated with previous horticultural activities, rather than placed fill. Nevertheless, given the farm environment where the investigation was carried out, the presence of old offal pits or rubbish pits outside of our test locations can never be discounted.

J00858 | 23 July 2018 2



#### 6.2.3 Natural Ground

The natural subsoils investigated by our boreholes comprised of weathered ash deposits overlying weathered tuff. These soils consisted of inorganic, grey, orange/brown and red/brown, clayey silts. Shear strengths were generally between 80 and 140+kPa indicating stiff to very stiff soil.

Firm soils were observed to be underlying these soils from depths of between 4.5m and 9.0m (within the machine boreholes only).

Soil sensitivities generally ranged between 1.7 and 5.0, indicating insensitive to sensitive soils, however, some "quick" sensitivities were also recorded, meaning they are prone to near complete loss of shear strength once peak values are exceeded and could be prone to disturbance from to heavy earthworks machinery trafficking.

SPT 'N' values within the machine boreholes ranged from 1 to 19, but were generally less than 5. These values are considered to be typical of the range expected for weathered cohesive volcanic ash and tuff soils. SPT results are shown in the appended borehole records.

The firm shear strength readings within the machine boreholes may be conservatively low due to soil disturbance through the drilling process, and some soil sensitivities may be conservatively high due to drilling disturbance also.

It should be noted that HA04 did not reach target depth of 5m and was terminated upon an inferred gravelly (tuff) soil matrix at 0.5m depth. A basal penetrometer sounding here loose to medium dense materials with occasional very dense bands interlayered, and was terminated at 1.5m depth on near refusal blow counts (i.e. greater than 20 blows per 100mm).

No basalt rock was encountered over the depths drilled at the locations tested.

#### 6.2.4 Groundwater

Standing groundwater levels of between 2.5m and 4.2m were recorded in our hand auger boreholes at the completion of our fieldwork.

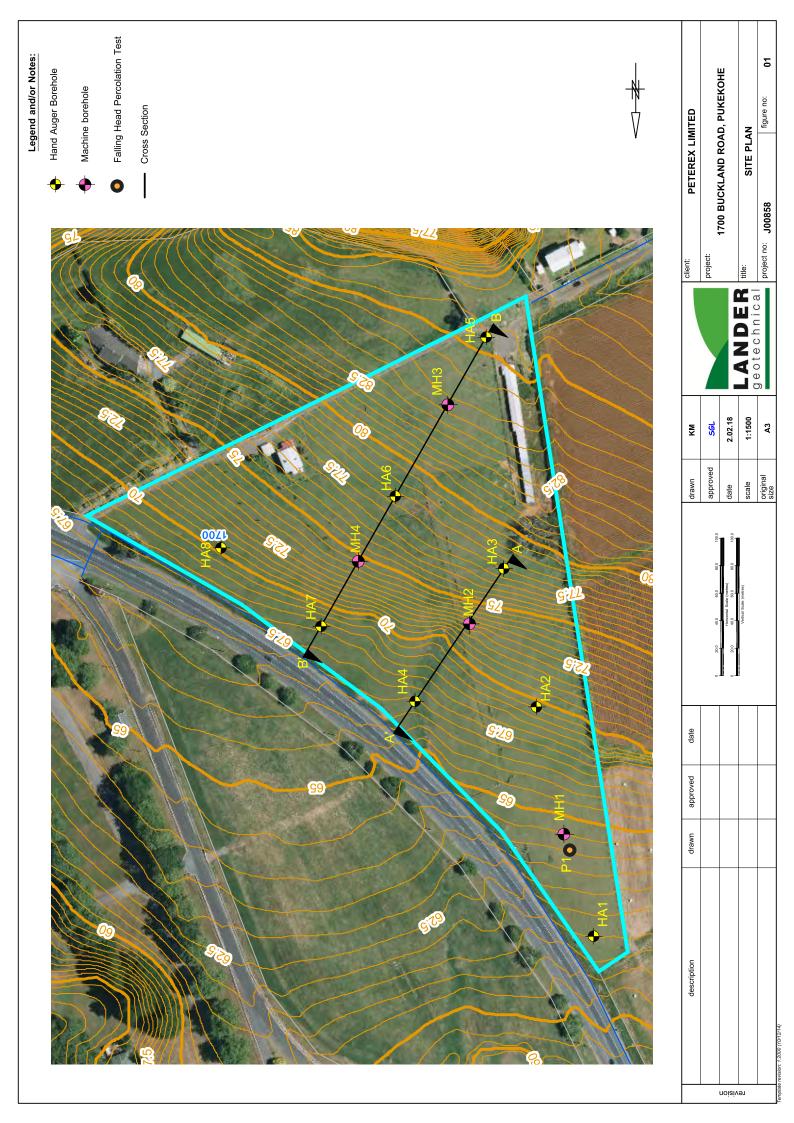
Eight days following the completion of the drilling programme, water levels were measured in the machine boreholes under assumed equilibrium conditions – it should be noted that the standpipe in MH04 was damaged and no readings were able to be taken.

The following table summarises all results:

**Table 1: Measured Groundwater Levels** 

Borehole No.	Depth (metres) / Date Measured
MH01	3.65m / 1.02.18
MH02	3.0m / 1.02.18
MH03	4.73m / 1.02.18
MH04	Damaged* / 1.02.18
HA01	3.7m / 22.01.18
HA02	4.2m / 22.01.18
HA03	4.1m / 22.01.18

J00858 | 23 July 2018 3



Client : Project	l ocatio	PETEREX LIMITE 1: 1700 BUCKLAND		, PUKEKOHE			Auge	er Bo	rehol		Sheet	HA 1 of	
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Borehole Location:	mN Description:	mE  Refer to site plan  SOIL DESCRIPTI		und R.L.		Legend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) _{peak} / residual	Soil Sensitivity		mple ar ratory / 0 Test Details	Other
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<ul><li>becoming sli</li></ul>	ghtly clayey s	t, with minor fine to mediun SILT, mottled red/pink, yelk minor grey, high plasticity s	ow/brow	n and grey, hard,			_ - - - 2.5		239+			ample :	3
becoming br	own, loose to	o medium dense, no plastic	sity			(XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXXXX	_ _ 3.0 	▽	UTP		_ E	isturbe 2.5-3.0m	d
- becoming cla - becoming cla -	ayey SILT, ye	ellow/brown, stiff, saturated	l, low pla	sticity, insensitive	э	(XXXXX (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXXXX	- - - - - -		89/47	1.9			
becoming sl		SILT, brown, hard, no to lo xidation	w plastic	bity			<b>-</b> 4.0		UTP				
							<b>-</b> 4.5		239+				
EOB at 5.0n - - - - - - - -	n. Target Dep	oth.					=5.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		239+				
LANI geotec	<b>DER</b>	Comments: Groundwater encountere UTP = unable to penetral EOB = end of borehole.		Borehole Diameter: 50mm Checked:	Topsoil Fill Clay Silt		Sand Gravel Organic Pumice	**************************************	Sandsto Siltstone Limesto Volcanic	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 No	utonic Core	++++++

Client :	Locatio	PETEREX LIMITED  n: 1700 BUCKLAND RO	OAD, PUKEKOHE			Aug	er Bo	oreho	le No.	Sheet 2	HA02 of 9
Job Nu		J00858			1 200	Head:	Logge	d By:	Process LJ	or: Date:	
Borehole Location:	mN Description		Ground R.L.		Legend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) _{peak} / residual	Soil Sensitivity	Sample Laboratory Tes Deta	/ / Other st
TOPSOIL, v	vith minor roc	etlet inclusions									
becoming re	sensitive, with	nd pink/red mottled orange/brow h minor limonite, with minor orga tled orange/brown, without orga SILT, light grey mottled orange/ s, with minor light grey, high plas s silty clay	anic staining [ASH] inic staining brown and red/brow		,	- 0.5 		120/54	2.2		
becoming go becoming m becoming b					**************************************	<b>-</b> 1.5		213/65	3.3		
<ul><li>becoming cl</li></ul>	ayey SILT, v	ery stiff, low plasticity, with trace	to minor manganes	se oxidation		- - 2.0		158/75	2.1		
becoming you		wet, low to medium plasticity, w	ithout manganese o	xidation		- - - 2.5		84/40	2.1		
		SILT, brown, moist, no to low p	asticity		**************************************	- - 3.0		239+			
		ellow/brown, very stiff, wet to sa	turated, low to medi	um plasticity	**************************************	3.5		UTP			
moderately becoming s manganese	lightly clayey	SILT, brown, saturated, no to lo	w plasticity, with min	nor	**************************************	<b>-</b> 4.0	$\nabla$	116/47	2.5		
becoming h	ard				**************************************	<b>-</b> 4.5		239+			
EOB at 5.0r	n. Target Dep	oth.			**************************************	-5.0 - - - - - - - - - - -		239+			
		Comments: Groundwater encountered 3.8	Borehole Diameter:	Topsoil	<del>}}}}}</del>	-6.0		Sandston Siltstone	P	Plutonic  22 22 No Core	
LANI	<b>DER</b>	UTP = unable to penetrate. EOB = end of borehole.	Checked:	Clay	///// 	Gravel Organic Pumice	000000 200000 200000 2000000 2000000000	ж 	e	No Core	

Client : Project	Locatio	PETEREX LIMITEI	D ROAD, PUKEKOHE			Aug	er Bo	orehol	le No.		HA03 of 9
Job Nur		J00858			Vane	Head:	Logge		Processo LJ	or: Date:	
Borehole Location:	mN Description	mE  Refer to site plan  SOIL DESCRIPTIO	Ground R.L.		Legend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) peak / residual	Soil Sensitivity	Sample Laboratory Tes Deta	/ / Other st
oxidation [AS	orange/bro	otlets wn. Hard, moist, low plasticity nese oxidation	, sensitive, with minor	manganes	e	0.5		232/40	5.8		
becoming bro						- - - - - 1.0		239+	**		
becoming rec becoming ver		lerately sensitive				-1.5 -1.5		193/88	2.2		
						- 2.0 - - - - - - - -		186/80 195/81	2.3		
	£					- 2.5 - - - - - - 3.0		195/88	2.2		
becoming we						<b>-</b> 3.5		97/34	2.9		
becoming ver	ry stiff					<b>-</b> 4.0	∠∇	127/56	2.3		
becoming sat becoming slig manganese o	ghtly clayey	nsitive SILT, black mottled red/pink	, no to low plasticity, wi	th minor		-4.5		135/29	4.7		
at 5.0m, become EOB at 5.0m						-5.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - -		83/47	1.8		
		Comments:	Borehole Diameter:	Topsoil		<b>-</b> 6.0		Sandston	е	Plutonic	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
LAND geotech		Groundwater encountered UTP = unable to penetrate EOB = end of borehole.		Fill Clay Silt	(/////// ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Gravel Organic	******** ******** *******	Siltstone Limestone Volcanic	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	No Core	

Client : Project	Location		EREX LIMITE		PUKEKOHE			Aı	ıge	er Bo	rehol		Sheet		A04 of 9
Job Nu		J008	58				Var	e Hea	d:	Logged		Process LJ	sor :	Date: 23.0	1.18
Borehole Location:	mN Description:	m Ref	E er to site plan	Grou	ind R.L.			regend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) _{peak / residual}	Soil Sensitivity	Sa Labo	ample a ratory / Test	Other
		SOIL	DESCRIPT	ION			-	E	ne 	St	She	Ser		Details	s
	ey SILT, yellov medium grav		ose to medium	n dense, r	noist, no plastici	ty, with	**************************************		0.5		LITE		Test	trome	
EOB at 0.5n to overcore	n. Too dense	to auger furt	her. Scala per	netromete	r test commence	ed. Unabl	e Page 2		1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 4.5 5.0		UTP				
		Comment		0.00	Borehole Diameter:	Topsoil		Sand			Sandstor	e	222	utonic	
LAN geotec	DER hnical	UTP = una	ter not encoun ble to penetrat I of borehole.		50mm Checked:	Fill Clay Silt	*****	Grave Organ	nic 2	******** ********	Limeston	e		Core	

Client :	Locatio	PETEREX n: 1700 BUCKLAN	ND ROA	D, PUKEKOHE			Aug	er Bo	oreho			HA05 5 of 9
Job Nu		J00858				Vane 94	Head: 46	Logge	d By:	Process RG	or: Da	
Borehole Location:	mN Description	mE  Refer to site pla  SOIL DESCRIF	an	ound R.L.		Legend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) _{peak / residual}	Soil Sensitivity	Laborat	ple and ory / Othe est etails
moist, low p silty CLAY,	plasticity [FILI orange/brow	ne to medium sand, light L] n. Hard, moist, medium p wn. Hard, moist, low plas	olasticity [/		vn. Very st		- 0.5 - 0.5 - 1.0 - 1.5		186+ 186+		Dist	rbed
becoming s		sensitive SILT, orange/brown and orange/brown, very stiff	l red/brow	n, hard, wet			- 2.0 		111/22 UTP	5.0	Dist	nple 3 urbed -3.0m
becoming r		ensitive with some ash streaks				**************************************	= 3.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		124/57	2.5		
becoming s	tiff, without b	lack mottling, insensitive					-4.0 -4.0 -4.5		186+ 81/43	1.9		
	coming very s	stiff, moderately sensitive	ē				<b>-</b> 5.0		124/57	2.2		
LAN	<b>DER</b>	Comments: Groundwater not enco UTP = unable to penet EOB = end of borehole	trate.	Borehole Diameter: 50mm Checked:	Topsoil Fill Clay Silt		Gravel Organic Pumice	**************************************	Sandstor Siltstone Limestor	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Pluton	

Client: PETEREX LIMITED  Project Location: 1700 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE					Auger Borehole No. HA06 Sheet 6 of 9							
Job Nu		J00858		Vane I		Logged	d By:	Process RG	or: Date:			
Borehole	mN	mE	Gro	ound R.L.						>	Cample	ام م
Location:	Description	: Refer to site pla				Legend	Depth (m)	ndin er Le	ane ar(kP resid	oil	Sample Laboratory	// Othe
		SOIL DESCRI	3.57			Leg	Dep	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) peak / residual	Soil Sensitivity	Tes Deta	st ils
TOPSOIL		OOIL DEGOTAL	11011									
	, brown mott	led orange/brown. Very s	stiff, moist,	low plasticity [TU	FF/FILL?]	7 X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X						
silty CLAY,	orange/brow	n. Hard, moist, low plasti	icity [ASH]			(-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X-X						
						<pre>&lt;-x-x-x-x-x-x &lt;-x-x-x-x-x-x &lt;-x-x-x-x-x-</pre>	<b>-</b> 0.5		186+			
						<-x-x-x-x-x-x <-x-x-x-x-x-x-x	1					
clavey SII T	with trace fi	ne sand, orange/brown.	Hard mois	st. low plasticity		(XXXXXX (XXXXXX	-	4 1				
ciaycy oili	with trace in	ne sand, orange/brown.	riara, moie	i, ion placticity		******** ******** *******	<b>-</b> 1.0		186+			
						**************************************						
						******** ********	<u> </u>					
						******** *******	-				1 7	
becoming vocecoming w		erately sensitive				******* *******	<b>-</b> 1.5		184/73	2.5		
						******** *******	<u></u>					
						<u> </u>	jF					
						<u>(XXXXX</u> )	<b>-</b> 2.0		184/92	2.0		
necoming o	range/brown	mottled red/brown				<u> </u>	<u> </u>					
becoming o	angerbrown	motiled rearbrown				<u> </u>	-					
hogoming s	liabtly clayey	SILT, orange/brown, ha	rd			(XXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX)	- 2.5	H	UTP			
becoming s	ignity clayey	SILT, orange/brown, na	iu			(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	2.0		011			
becoming c	layey SILT, v	ery stiff				(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	Ž.					
						(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	<u> </u>					
						(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	<b>-</b> 3.0		126/57	2.2		
becoming re	ed/brown, ha	rd				(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	<u></u>					
						(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	XX XX XX					
						(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	<b>-</b> 3.5		186+			
						******* *******	<u> </u>					
becoming v	ery stiff					******* *******	<u> </u>					
						******* *******	<b>-</b> 4.0		168/61	2.8	N.	
						<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1.001.0			
						******* *******	<u> </u>					
						****** ******* ******	<u></u>					
becoming r	ed/brown mo	ttled orange/brown, inse	nsitive			****** ******* ******	<b>-</b> 4.5		122/70	1.7		
						****** ******* ******	<u> </u>					
						****** ******* ******	\$ <b>-</b>					
	ming modera Target Dept	ately sensitive				*****	<b>-</b> 5.0		100/38	2.6		
EOB at Sill.	raiget Dept						F					
							÷					
							-5.5					
							- 0.0					
							F					
							-					
		Towns and the		Barahala Diamata-	T 1	IIIIIIA	<b>-6.0</b>	1222222	Cond-1		Plutonic	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Comments: Groundwater not enco	nuntered	Borehole Diameter: 50mm	Topsoil		Sand Gravel		Sandstor Siltstone	22222	222 222 No Core	11111
IAN	DER	UTP = unable to pene		Checked:	Fill Clay		Organic	******	(A)	22222	222 100 0018	
geotec		EOB = end of borehol		Km	- K	XXXXXXX		******	2	~~~~	**************************************	+
				1_4.1	) IIIG	XXXXXXX	Pumice	00000000	Volcanic	1	rand.	1

Client: PETEREX LIMITED  Project Location: 1700 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE						Auger Borehole No. HA07 Sheet 7 of 9								
Job Nu		J00858	10 110/10	, r onerrone		Vane I		Logged By: KM		Process	or: Date:			
Borehole Location:	mN Description:	mE		und R.L.		Pregend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa)	Soil Sensitivity	Sample Laboratory Tes	e and / / Other		
		SOIL DESCRIP	TION			تّ	ă	Wa	She	Ser	Deta			
trace fine gra	avel [FILL]	ed orange/brown. Very sti	iff, moist, lo	ow plasticity, sen	sitive, with	n	- 0.5		120/28	4.3				
clayey SILT, sensitive [AS at 0.8m, bed	SH]	grey streaked orange/brov	wn. Very s	tiff, wet, low plas	ticity,	(*************************************	<b>=</b> 1.0		183/39	4.7				
becoming webecoming gr		orange, moderately sensi	itive			7 X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	- - - - - - -		113/43	2.6				
•						(	<b>=</b> 2.0		130/49	2.7				
becoming sl	ard, with trace lightly clayey s	fine to medium sand and SILT, orange/brown, no to mottled red/brown, low pl	to low plast		d and gra	vel	- 2.5 - 2.5 	✓ .	70/27 186+	2.6				
■ becoming st	tiff, poor samp	ole recovery to 3.9m due	to ground	water suction		**************************************	- 3.5		57/23	2.5				
becoming rebecoming h		n normal sample recovery	у			**************************************	-4.0		UTP					
becoming ve	ery stiff					(XXXXX (XXXXX) (XXXXXX (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX (XXXXXX (XXXXXX (XXXXXXX (XXXXXX	-4.5		171/62	2.8		ž.		
at 5.0m, beco	oming hard m. Target Dep	th.					- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		186+					
LANI	DER hnical	Comments: Groundwater encounter UTP = unable to penetr EOB = end of borehole	rate.	Borehole Diameter: 50mm Checked:	Topsoil Fill Clay		Gravel Organic Pumice	**************************************	Sandston Siltstone Limeston Volcanic	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Plutonic Plutonic No Core			

Client: PETEREX LIMITED  Project Location: 1700 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE					Auger Borehole No. HA08 Sheet 8 of 9									
Job Nu		J00858				Vane I	Head: 900	Logged		Processo LJ	A CONTRACTOR	.01.18		
Borehole Location:	mN Description:	mE Refer to site plan	Ground R.L.			Legend	Depth (m)	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) _{peak / residual}	Soil Sensitivity	Sample Laboratory Tes	/ Other		
		SOIL DESCRIPTI	ION			ت	ă	Wa	Sh	Se	Detai			
TOPSOIL														
clayey SILT	, orange/brown	n. Hard, moist, low plasticit	y [ASH]				- 0.5 		239+					
	noderately sen	nsitive	white clast inclu	zions			- 1.5		204/100	2.0				
		SILT, no to low plasticity, ex		ilona		(XXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXXXX	- - 2.0		204/24	8.5				
						**************************************	- - 2.5		UTP					
becoming n	clayey SILT, ve moderately sen prown, moist, lo	ery stiff, wet, low to medium nsitive ow plasticity	plasticity			(XXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXX) (XXXXXXXX	<b>-</b> 3.0		170/73	2.3				
• becoming h	nard						- - - 3.5		230/89	2.6				
intermixed	with moderatel	ly thin bed of light grey, hig	h plasticity silty	clay		**************************************	-4.0		213/94	2.3				
becoming v		with minor limonite silt clas	* inclusions				- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		158/69	2.3				
			( IIIGusions			(XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX (XXXXX	- 5.0		177/86	2.1				
EOB at 5.0	m. Target Dep	th.					- - - - 5.5 - -							
		Comments:	Borehole	Diameter:	Topsoil		<b>-6.0</b>		Sandston	le iiiii	Plutonic	:::::::		
		Groundwater not encount	tered. 50r	mm	Fill	<del>}}}}}</del>	Gravel		Siltstone	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	22			
LAN geotec	<b>DER</b> chnical	UTP = unable to penetrate EOB = end of borehole.	One	ecked:	Clay	58888888	Organic Pumice	*******	Limeston	e	翼			

Client: PETEREX LIMITED  Project Location: 1700 BUCKLAND ROAD, PUKEKOHE					Auger Borehole No. P1 Sheet 9 of 9								
Job Nu		J00858				Vane Head: 1900		Logged By: LJ		or: Date:	01.18		
Borehole Location:	mN Description:	mE Refer to site plan	Ground R.L.		pua	Depth (m)	ding Level	ne (kPa) esidual	il tivity	Sample Laboratory	and		
Localioni	Description.	Refer to site plan	3.10		Legend	Dept	Standing Water Level	Vane Shear(kPa) peak / residual	Soil Sensitivity	Tes Detai	t		
TOPSOIL clavey SILT	brown/arev s	treaked black. Very stiff.	moist, low plasticity, with	trace fine		-							
gravel [TUFF/FILL?] silty CLAY, orange/brown. Very stiff, moist, medium plasticity, moderately sensitive [ASH] with occasional manganese oxidation								177/49	3.6				
	orange/brown		lasticity, moderately sensi	itive	**************************************	<b>-</b> 1.0 - -		158/54	2.9				
<b>-</b>					**************************************	- -1.5 - -		195/84	2.3				
<ul> <li>becoming ye</li> <li>grey, high pl</li> </ul>	ellow/brown ar asticity silty cl	nd light grey mottled red/p ay, without manganese o	pink, insensitive, intermixe oxidation	ed with light	**************************************	- - 2.0 - -		154/86	1.8				
at 2.5m, bed	oming moder	ately sensitive			**************************************	- - 2.5		177/69	2.6				
_		Comments:	Borehole Diameter:	Topsoil		-6.0 Sand		Sandstor	ne iii	Plutonic	*******		
LANI	<b>DER</b>	Groundwater not encou UTP = unable to penetr EOB = end of borehole.	ate. Checked:	Fill Clay	///// ********	Gravel Organic	000000 4444444 44444444 44444444444444	Siltstone Limeston	22222 22222 22222	No Core			



# APPENDIX G SITE PHOTOGRAPHS



**PLATE 1:** DWELLING WITH STOCKPILE ALONG FENCE ON LEFT



**PLATE 2:** PARTIALLY BURIED CONCRETE AND STONE IN SW CORNER



PLATE 3: PARTIALLY BURIED STOCKPILE IN SW CORNER



**PLATE 4:** TREES SURROUNDING PARTIALLY BURIED CONCRETE



PLATE 5: SOIL BUND AND SEDIMENT 'DAM' ON NEIGHBOURING PROPERTY



PLATE 6: LOOKING NE FROM SOIL BUND (PLATE 5) ALONG OVERLAND FLOW PATH



**PLATE 7:** FILL IN EX HORSE TRAINING CIRCLE WITH UNDERLYING GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL



PLATE 8: PARTIALLY BURIED RUBBLE FROM PREVIOUSLY REMOVED BUILDING WEST OF HOUSE



PLATE 9: POSSIBLE HISTORIC HORTICULTURAL FIELD



PLATE 10: LOOKING SOUTH UP-GRADIENT FROM NORTHERN CORNER OF PROPERTY