

Historic Heritage Evaluation

6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe



Prepared by Auckland Council Heritage Unit January 2017

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Cover image: Highfield, 6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe (September 2016)

1.0 Purpose

The purpose of this document is to consider the place located at 6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe against the criteria for evaluation of historic heritage in the Auckland Unitary Plan.

The document has been prepared by Anna Boyer, Heritage Information Advisor, Heritage Unit, Auckland Council. It is solely for the use of Auckland Council for the purpose it is intended in accordance with the agreed scope of work.

2.0 Identification

Site address	6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe
Legal description and Certificate of	LOT 34 DP 16250 & PART LOT 20 DP 13242
Title identifier	CT-NA1978/81
NZTM grid	X 4704000 44 X 5000077 00
reference	X: 1764290.41. Y: 5906077.26
Ownership	Welsh Rentals Limited
Unitary zoning	Residential - Terrace Housing and Apartment Building Zone
Existing scheduled item(s)	NA
	Outstanding Natural Features Overlay: ID 69 Kohuora explosion crater
Additional controls	Aircraft Noise Overlay: Aircraft Noise Notification Area (ANNA)
Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga listing details	NA
Pre-1900 site (HNZPT Act 2014 Section 6)	The place is the site of human activity before 1900 but is not currently recorded as an archaeological site and has not been assessed to determine if it has archaeological values.
CHI reference/s	NA
NZAA site record number/s	NA

3.0 Constraints

This evaluation does not include an evaluation of:

- archaeological values of the site and/or
- the importance of the place to mana whenua

The evaluation also does not address current structural integrity. Any comments regarding the condition of the building are based on a visual inspection only and this evaluation is not a condition report.

All fieldwork was conducted from the public right-of-way and Kohuora Park. There was no inspection of the interior during the site visit to the building on 30 August 2016.

The evaluation is based on the availability of information provided or able to be sourced at this time, noting that additional research may yield new information.

4.0 Historical summary

In the early years of European settlement of Auckland, Papatoetoe was a wilderness; a low-lying swamp with flax, fern and scrub. The area had been depopulated by tribal warfare in the 1820s and although Maori settlements had resumed at Mangere in the 1830s, Papatoetoe remained unpopulated.

The first land to be sold in Papatoetoe was that included in the purchases by William Fairburn, a Church Missionary Society missionary, when he bought an enormous area of disputed land that was estimated to be 40,000 acres, but later measured as more than 80,000 acres. His first purchase was on 22 January 1836, then in 1839 he added to the first purchase, so that his holding stretched from the Ōtāhuhu portage and the Tāmaki River south to the Wairoa River at Clevedon and across to the northern boundary at Papakura.¹



Weigstenworth and Bisms, photo. Mr. J. C. BUCKLAND.

Figure 1: Portrait of Mr J.C. Buckland (http://nzetc.victoria.ac. nz/tm/scholarly/tei-Cyc03Cycl-t1-body1d5-d1-d2.html). Fairburn's claim was problematic, and in 1848 the area was reduced to 5,495 acres, with the final payments being made to Te Ākitai, Ngāti Tamatera and Ngāti Tao owners in 1851. However, instead of returning it to the rightful owners, the Crown retained the remaining 35,000 or so acres, which was the government's policy.²

Most of the original European settlers in Papatoetoe were Scottish and Irish Presbyterians, some of whom had migrated on their own initiative, but many others had been carefully selected for character, health and ability, and were sent out on specially chartered ships.

The site where the 6 Peverill Crescent now stands (Lot 16) was granted to Joseph Badkin on 21 July 1851. By 1862 the land was part of a large holding owned by William Thorne Buckland, later transferring to his son John Channing Buckland in 1885. The Buckland family had a long association with landholdings in Papatoetoe and the surrounding area. William's brother Alfred was a well-known businessman who built 'Highwic' in central Auckland and later settled on the land at Kohuora.³

Peverill Crescent is on the tuff ring of the Kohuroa volcano which is a three-lobed crater. It is unusual in not being circular as most of the Auckland craters are.

Originally, it was much deeper, but a lake formed in it and a lot of sediment accumulated so that by the time of human arrival it was a wetland swamp. The wetland has been modified by infill including clay and refuse, and it has been extensively drained, with many areas being covered in houses. Most of the remaining wetland is now reserve. The name Kohuroa refers to the mist that sometimes fills the crater providing life-giving moisture.⁴

After the Papatoetoe railway station was opened in 1875, Papatoetoe slowly began to grow. Since the railway line lay some distance from the Great South Road, the town developed in two localities: in the vicinity of the railway station and in the vicinity of the intersection of East Tamaki and Great South Roads.

By the turn of the century Papatoetoe had developed into a rural township. Subdivision of the land continued resulting in a number of smaller farms and modestly scaled residential lots. These subdivisions coincided with improvements including Auckland Electric Power Board installing electricity in 1925, reticulated water supply in 1929 and the Papatoetoe Town District's first comprehensive town planning scheme comes into force in 1937.⁵





Figure 2: Ivy & Trevelyan Tremayne b1912⁶

6 Peverill Crescent with members of the Tremayne family out front

Fredrick Mulcock (farmer) subdivided the Peverill Crescent land in 1919.⁷ A relative of Mulcock believes Peverill Crescent was named after Mulcock's father who lived in Hatfield, Peverell in Essex, England. In 1930, George Trevelyan Tremayne (b 1886) bought the site of 6 Peverill Crescent,⁸ and the house was built after that, likely in the mid-1930s although the exact date is not known.

George Trevelyan and Ivy Tremayne (nee Pritchard) moved with their son Trevelyan William Tremayne (b 1912) from Rotorua to Papatoetoe in 1926.⁹ They owned a garage at 96 Station Road (Tremayne & CO) and George had a collection of Rolls Royce cars.¹⁰ The garage is still there as a BP station but none of the originally buildings appear to remain.



Figure 3: The house c1930 still in the ownership of the Tremayne family. Courtesy of Peter Tremayne.

The home the Tremayne's commissioned was unusual for the Papatoetoe area. It is an 'English Cottage' style home built on the tuff ring of Kohuora volcano overlooking Papatoetoe. The style of the home is uncommon in the Papatoetoe area and was likely to have been designed by an architect although no original drawings or links to an architect could be found.

The Tremayne's were still living on Peverill Crescent in 1940 as there was an advertisement seeking domestic help.¹¹ They sold the home that they called 'Highfield' in 1942¹² and moved to Massey Road in Mangere (see appendix 1). In 1961, the property's northern boundary was adjusted. Owners of the neighbouring property at 52 Station Road sold a corner of their property to the owners of 6 Peverill Crescent (Norman Douglas and Prudence Daphne Cox) adding part of LOT 20 DP 13242 to the property.¹³ Since that time, several people have owned it. The house was extended in 1972 with a bedroom and garage added and again in 1988 when a carport was added.

5.0 Physical description



Figure 4: Site location map (GeoMaps 2016)



Figure 5: Site location wider context map (GeoMaps 2016)

Context

6 Peverill Crescent is a nearly diamond shaped section with the house facing northeast with views over Papatoetoe. The property backs onto Kohuora Park to the south/southeast.

Kohuora Park is the crater of the Kohuora volcano. Kohuora Crater is a large, low profile, three-lobed tuff crater, with about four explosive vents. It is the only known freshwater wetland associated with a tuff ring left in the Auckland region. A tuff ring is a prominent rim of shattered and consolidated rock encircling an explosion crater left behind after a volcanic event. ¹⁴ 6 Peverill Crescent sits on the edge of the tuff ring.

In 1961 the northern boundary was adjusted, adding part of LOT 20 DP 13242 to the property. 15

The fence pillars are original and replicate nicely the stepped detailing of the chimneys. The stone wall has been rebuilt and both the front hedge and fence are higher than in the historical photos of the property (see Figure 2, Figure 3 and Figure 23). There is a high hedge at the rear of the property backing onto the park.

There is a large phoenix palm in the front yard and several mature trees dotted around the property. The front yard has manicured lawn. The plantings have changed over time.





Figure 6: Images show the front gate and driveway gateposts. These tie in nicely with the stepped chimneys. (Left; Anna Boyer, 2016. Right: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013)

Design

Several architectural styles were being experimented with in domestic architecture in New Zealand in the 1930s. The upwardly mobile middle class were attracted to the idealized English traditional culture implicit in many of the styles imitated.

The designer of 6 Peverill Crescent has borrowed heavily from the English Cottage style in the general picturesque and quaint quality of the house; made more masculine through the squat form of the building in the landscape. Leadlight glazing in a diamond pattern features across all of the windows. Other English Cottage qualities include the tall chimneys, window shutters, window boxes and the casement windows. The lawn and gardens at the front of the house create a picturesque setting for the house.

The house also features elements from the Arts and Crafts movement including the dominance of the roofline and the tapering chimneys. On the side of the building is an attractive bow window, a nod to the regular use of bay windows in Arts and Crafts homes. However 6 Peverill Crescent does not display the handmade informal feel, typical of Arts and Crafts. On closer inspection Italianate elements like the plastered finish, tiled hipped roof and balcony can also be read into the building's design.¹⁶

The building appears fairly intact when viewed form the road, however a large extension has been added to the rear visible when viewed from Kohuora Park (see Figure 32).

Additions and modifications

Addition to the south. Fibro-Lite construction with a tile roof.Carport added



Figure 7: The later additions indicated in blue (GeoMaps 2016) and the view of the modern additions from Kohuora Park.

Current use and condition

The property is a residential dwelling and appears to be in good condition. During the site visit on 30 August 2016 there was scaffolding at the rear of the property possibly for painting or maintenance works.

Key physical features

- Symmetrical façade
- Balcony
- Arches
- Leadlight casement windows and doors
- Shutters
- Marseilles tiled hipped roof
- Entrance gate pillars (front gate and for driveway)
- Central entry porch and steps
- Chimneys
- Rendered finish

6.0 Comparative analysis

Architecture in Papatoetoe

The New Zealand architectural environment began to change in the first three decades of the twentieth century, and a variety of different architectural styles were being experimented with in domestic architecture.¹⁷ Architects were borrowing ideas from America and England. The English Cottage style displays influences of both the Arts and Crafts and Tudor Revival styles. The larger, architect-designed English Cottage residences constructed in the years leading up to the Second World War often display Arts and Crafts details.

Architects like J.W. Chapman-Taylor, W.H. Gummer, and Gerald E. Jones were Auckland architects known for their Arts and Crafts-inspired designs. Only a small number of buildings designed in this style exist in Papatoetoe, dispersed throughout the area. They are generally modestly scaled and designed, and none are known to have been designed by notable architects known for this architectural style.¹⁸

6 Peverill Crescent draws heavily on the English Cottage Style; employing many decorative elements like leadlight windows, shutters, tall stepped chimneys and hipped roof. Few comparable buildings could be identified within Papatoetoe for this report; the most similar property is at 18 Weston Avenue (Figure 8). Both buildings share a similar form, style and approximate date of construction. Unfortunately research has not been able to attribute a known architect to either property.

6 Peverill Crescent appears to be the less modified design of the two. With the leadlight windows, tall stepped chimneys and window shutters. Although similar in form, the house at 18 Weston Avenue has lost its original windows and roof tiles; it is simpler and more pared back and does not have the prominent elevated location of the 6 Peverill Crescent house.



Figure 8: 18 Weston Avenue, Papatoetoe (Carolyn O'Neil, 2013).

Other examples that share similarities to 6 Peverill Crescent include

- *114 Kolmar Road*, this is a large English Cottage style home with strong Tudor Revival elements.
- *10 Peverill Crescent*, this is a generous bungalow believed to have been designed by well-known Auckland architect James Lloyd in the 1920s.
- *110 Kolmar Road*, this property was built for Maud Patten in 1932. It is a cottage style bungalow.
- *114 Kolmar Road*, Large English Cottage/Tudor Revival style house. Relatively intact form yet with some modifications to the fenestration.
- 47 Kolmar Road, clay brick construction bungalow with Tudor revival elements.

(see appendix 2 for more about each place and photographs)

Although there are other interesting domestic buildings built during this period in Papatoetoe that employed elements of the English Cottage style, none compare well to the physical intactness and originality of 6 Peverill Crescent in terms of style, location or details. It is a unique house in the context of Papatoetoe.

7.0 Significance criteria

(a) Historical

The place reflects important or representative aspects of national, regional or local history, or is associated with an important event, person, group of people or idea or early period of settlement within the nation, region or locality.

The building of the house at 6 Peverill Crescent coincided with an important period of residential growth in Papatoetoe. Improvements to the infrastructure in the 1920s and 1930s including the installation of electricity, reticulated water supply and the District's first comprehensive town planning scheme in 1937 saw a shift from Papatoetoe as a rural to a suburban township. Growth in the area was rapid, with the population doubling in the 1920s.¹⁹ Perhaps sensing the changes and increased use of cars in this period the Tremayne family moved to Papatoetoe from Rotorua in 1926 and opened the local garage on Station Road (which is still functioning as a BP station).

6 Peverill Crescent is associated with an important period in the development of Papatoetoe as a suburban township. It is considered to be of **moderate** historical significance to the community in the **local** Papatoetoe area.

(b) Social

The place has a strong or special association with, or is held in high esteem by, a particular community or cultural group for its symbolic, spiritual, commemorative, traditional or other cultural value.

The place is associated with the interwar period of development in Papatoetoe. The house is not listed with New Zealand Pouhere Taonga, nor currently scheduled in the Proposed Auckland Unitary Plan Decisions Version. The Papatoetoe Historical Society identified the house in their submission to the Proposed Auckland Unitary Plan as having potential heritage value. For these reasons, 6 Peverill Crescent is considered to be of **moderate** social significance to the **local** Papatoetoe community.

(c) Mana Whenua

The place has a strong or special association with, or is held in high esteem by, Mana Whenua for its symbolic, spiritual, commemorative, traditional or other cultural value.

Not assessed

(d) Knowledge

The place has potential to provide knowledge through archaeological or other scientific or scholarly study, or to contribute to an understanding of the cultural or natural history of New Zealand, the region, or locality.

Our knowledge about the place has been extended through this assessment, which contributes to our understanding of the cultural history of the place and area, however 6 Peverill Crescent does not contribute to an understanding of the cultural or natural history of New Zealand, the region, or Papatoetoe.

6 Peverill Crescent is considered to be of **little** knowledge significance to the community in the **local** Papatoetoe area.

(e) Technological

The place demonstrates technical accomplishment, innovation or achievement in its structure, construction, components or use of materials.

The building uses well-known and understood construction methods and materials for its period.

6 Peverill Crescent is considered to be of **little** technological significance to the community in the **local** Papatoetoe area.

(f) Physical attributes

The place is a notable or representative example of a type, design or style, method of construction, craftsmanship or use of materials or the work of a notable architect, designer, engineer or builder.

The house is reflective of a period of experimentation in the design of New Zealand houses during the 1930s. Drawing nostalgically on the English Cottage style but also incorporating elements of Arts and Crafts and Italianate styles the house at 6 Peverill Crescent has retained a mostly unaltered form and is rare in this locale. Neither an architect nor a builder has been attributed to the property, however the quality of design suggests professional input. As no information about the architect or builder has come to light, their significance cannot be assessed.

English Cottage styled houses like this one are unusual and rare in this locality and for this reason, 6 Peverill Crescent is assessed as having **considerable** physical attributes significance to the community in the **local** Papatoetoe area.

(g) Aesthetic

The place is notable or distinctive for its aesthetic, visual, or landmark qualities.

This place has landmark qualities and visual appeal in Peverill Crescent and the surrounding area due to the design, section shape, surrounding lawns and mature trees. The house exemplifies the aesthetic tastes of the time, a period of New Zealand architectural development borrowing heavily from styles and

methods developed in England. The aesthetically picturesque quality of the building is heightened by its setting upon the Kohuora tuff ring and within the site's mature gardens.

6 Peverill Crescent is considered to be of **considerable** aesthetic significance to the community in the **local** Papatoetoe area.

(h) Context

The place contributes to or is associated with a wider historical or cultural context, streetscape, townscape, landscape or setting.

The house at 6 Peverill Crescent sits in an elevated position on the Kohuora tuff ring. Kohuora Park is a significant landscape as the only known freshwater wetland associated with a tuff ring left in the Auckland region. The position of the house on the tuff ring, takes advantage of the views of Papatoetoe and Kohuora Park. The volcanic settling adds value to the place.

Peverill Crescent is part of Fredrick Mulcock's subdivision of 1919. At the time it was built the house at 6 Peverill Crescent would have stood alongside other homes built during the interwar period that also took advantage of the prominent elevated position on the tuff ring. As a grouping, this subdivision could provide an interesting streetscape. However, few of the original houses remain, and those that have, have been degraded to the point where a historic streetscape is difficult to read.

The setting of 6 Peverill Crescent on the edge of the Kohuora crater has **moderate local** context significance under this criterion.

8.0 Statement of significance

The house at 6 Peverill Crescent was built during a period of experimentation in the design of New Zealand houses. Drawing nostalgically on styles popular in England and America, this English Cottage styled house is unusual and rare in this locality; for this reason, it is a notable house in Papatoetoe. This property is in a prominent location on the elevated tuff ring of the Kohuora volcano, the only known freshwater wetland associated with a tuff ring left in the Auckland region. The considerable physical and aesthetic values of this property combined with its prominent volcanic location give the place considerable value within Papatoetoe.

9.0 Extent of the place for scheduling

The identified extent of the place for scheduling is the area that is integral to the function, meaning and relationships of the place.



Figure 9: Proposed extent of place

10.0 Recommendations

Based on the proceeding evaluation, 6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe meets the threshold for scheduled historic heritage places as a Category B Historic Heritage Place.

- The heritage values that meet the threshold of considerable include physical attributes and aesthetic.
- Overall significance of the building is considerable.
- The recommended extent of place is defined in section 9.0 above.

Significance Criter (A-H)	ia Value* (None, Little, Moderate, Considerable, Exceptional)	Context (Local, Regional, National, International)
A- Historical	Moderate	Local
B- Social	Moderate	Local

11.0 Table of Historic Heritage Values

C- Mana Whenua		
D- Knowledge	Little	Local
E- Technological	Little	Local
F- Physical Attributes	Considerable	Local
G- Aesthetic	Considerable	Local
H- Context	Moderate	Local

*Levels of significance or value:

Exceptional: of outstanding importance and interest; retention of the identified value(s)/significance is essential.

Considerable: of great importance and interest; retention of the identified value(s)/significance is very important.

Moderate: of some importance and interest; retention of the identified value(s)/significance is desirable.

Little: of limited importance and interest.

NA/None: none identified

12.0 Overall Significance

Place Name	Residence
	Residence
and/or Description	
Verified Location	6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe
Verified Legal	LOT 34 DP 16250 & PT LOT 20 DP 13242
Description	
Category	В
Primary Feature	1930s dwelling
Known Heritage	F, G
Values	
Extent of Place	Refer to diagram section 9.0
Exclusions	Interior of building(s)
Additional	
Controls for	
Archaeological	
Sites or Features	
Place of Maori	
Interest or	
Significance	

Author (and position) Anna Boyer, Heritage Information Advisor

Date October 2016

Reviewer Rebecca Freeman, Senior Specialist Historic Heritage

Date October 2016

Appendices

Appendix 1 Historical Research

Email correspondence with Jenny Clarke from the Papatoetoe Historical Society

Conclum	O'No:
Carolyn	O Nell

From:	Jenny Clark <jennya.clark@xtra.co.nz></jennya.clark@xtra.co.nz>
Sent:	Tuesday, 24 June 2014 4:29 p.m.
То:	Carolyn O'Neil; Rene Bester
Subject:	Tremayne family of Papatoetoe
Attachments:	Treymayne 40s highfield 03.jpg; Treymayne 40s highfield 04.jpg; Tremayne 40s
	highfield 02.jpg; tremayne 30sgarage 01.jpg; Tremayne 30sgarage 02.jpg; Tremayne
	30sgarage 03.jpg

Hi Rene & Carolyn

You will recall that we identified the property at 6 Peverill Cres as one to include in the Papatoetoe Heritage survey



I have been corresponding with a family member Peter Tremayne who has sent some wonderful photographs taken of the property called "Highfield" in the 1940s

These are attached

The Tremayne's had a garage in Station Road-it is now a BP 2Go Station at 96 Station Road-it doesn't look like any of the original garage remains The photos were taken in the 1930s

Family details

Grandparents were George Trevelyan and Ivy Tremayne Father: Trevelyan William Tremayne Sons: David Trevelyan Tremayne and Peter William Tremayne

David & Peter attended school in Papatoetoe from 1946 (The "Side School" at the Papatoetoe Orphan Home) through to 1956 at Otahuhu College.

Peter said that his grandparents exact movements from house to house in Papatoetoe are not totally clear to him . His best guess is that his grandparents and father moved from Rotorua sometime in the 1920's, purchased, or built the garage on Station Road and possibly purchased the house on the corner of Station and Portage Roads. See the photo below:

1



George Trevelyan Tremayne with his three Rolls Royce's. The name on the gate appears to read "NORANA" (I still need to check if still there)

His next best guess is that they had "Highfield" built on Perverill Crescent in the mid 1930's and remained there until the mid 1940's when they'd moved to a large property on Massey Road in Mangere. Also of interest, there was a house built onto the Garage at Station Road. Peter does remember living there as an infant in the early 1940's. See photo below:

2



The Service Garage is on the right. Trevelyan William Tremayne's fancy car (maybe a Bentley?) in front of the house.

Our records show

6 Peverill Cres - George Trevelyan **Tremayne**, Station Rd, 1926 George Trevelyan **Tremayne**, Peverill Cres, 1934 (as spelt in telephone directory), there until 1937. Thomas B **Glover**, managing director, 1944 to 1958 Albert A **Ball**, estate agent, 1960 to 1972 +

3

Cheers

Jenny

Appendix 2 Supplementary research

Comparative places in Papatoetoe





CT-443/123 Lot 35 DP 16250

Built during the c.1920s, the bungalow is believed to have been designed by American architect James Lloyd.¹ A large and prominent Norfolk Pine tree stands in the front of the site.

A relative of Mulcock believes Peverill Crescent was named after Mulcock's father who lived in Hatfield, Peverel in Essex, England. Mulcock sold his property during the 1930s due to the downturn in the economy. Subsequent owners who became well known in Papatoetoe were Herbert Crownshaw, Samuel Charles Schofield and William Lewis and Mary Monrath Haliday.²







Lot 7 DP 22224 & Lot 8 DP 22224

This property was built for Maud Patten in 1932. In 1937 it was purchased by Gladys Armstrong and transferred to her children on the death of her husband John, then to her daughter Mary Urwin. It became Mary and Noel Urwin's family home until it was sold in 2010 and became the Troup Funeral Home. Maude Patten was an active member of the Order of St John while the Armstrong family farmed at what is now called Dannemora and Parkland Estate.

18 Weston Avenue

CT-48B/1135 Unit A DP 91338 This property was built in c.1930s for a Mr Stacey who was a partner in the firm Stacey & Wass.²² Little else is currently known about the place.



114 Kolmar Road

CT-667/3 LOT 5 DP 22224 Large English Cottage/Tudor Revival style house. Relatively intact form yet with some modifications to the fenestration.



47 Kolmar Road

CT-40A/998 LOT 1 DP 83803

Scheduled as a category B place in the Proposed Auckland Unitary Plan - Decisions Version (UPID 01480)

Clay brick construction bungalow with Tudor revival elements.

¹ Lloyd was also responsible for the design of other residences such as Rannoch, 77 Almorah Road, 27 Stranley Street and the Thorburn Home, Burwood Crescent, Auckland Council records: Site pack for Rannoch, 77 Almorah Road, Epsom



Appendix 3 Deposited Plans and Certificates of title

Figure 10: DP 16250 (Lot 34)



Figure 11: DP 13242 (Pt lot 20)

[Land and Deeds--4 FORM B. ZEALAND. NEW Vol. 290 , Folio 57 Register-book, Transfer No. Refer Vol. 452 , folio 146 Application No. 3 Order for N/C No. C. 8403 TOINT CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT CANC day of February . one thousand nine hundred and twenty-seven This Certificate, dated the _____ seventh_ under the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of AUCKLAND Witnesseth that FREDERICK MULCOCK of Auckland farmer is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens, and interests as are notified by memorial under written or endorsed hereon, subject also to any existing right of the Grown to take and lay off reads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly annexed here to of New Zealand) in the land hereinalter described, as the same is delineated by the plan between bordered _ green _ , be the several admeasurements a little more or less, that is to say: All that parcelsof land containing together one hundred and seventeen acres twenty-seven perches and one tenth of a perch more or less situated as to part in the Papatoetoe Town District being part of the land on a plan deposited in the Land Registry Office at Auckland as No. 12174 being parts of Allotments 16, 29, 48 and 54 of the Parish of Manurews parts of the said land being shown as Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 20 on plan deposited as aforesaid as No.13242 and Lots 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34,36. 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41 on plan deposited as aforesaid as No. 16250. Authoher Assistant -District Land Registrar. Outstanding interest registered in the Deeds Register Office at Auckland: Fortgage No. 234639 (R. 236789) except lots 40 and 41 plan 162500 the filtrid Johnstone to Elizabeth Flora altatolus Scott. ITP ast. L.R. Transfer No.209570 Frederick Eulcock to Francis Henry Leonard of lots 40 and 41 on plan 16250. Produced 8th. February 1927 at 2.51 p.m. Atterdur 452/147 Asst. L.R. Hredenck Worlgage Nº 193733 of 11 residue Mailcock to the trail of New Yealand produced 21 201 at Nº 28403 of Montgage Nº 234639 beth Flora Scott was married to th Celrook Wester Entered 23-12. 29 at 10 this titol e 1:234639 6 Westerntob roduced 23-12-29 at 10.37 ANCELLED

Figure 12: Certificate of title NA 452/146



[Land and Deeds-4. FORM B. NEW ZEALAND. Vol. _ Folio Register-book, Transfer No. Ref Vol. 200, tolio \$ Application No. 6334 Order for N/C No. CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT. themith day of & This Certificate, dated the P , one thousand nine hundred and nine teer under the hand and al of the District Land Registrar of the Land gistration District of Inche Witnesseth that Mulcock of Ancheand New Ze Jan is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens, and interests as are notified by memorial under written or endorsed hereon, subject also to any'existing right of the Orown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly of New Zealand) in the land hereinafter described, as the same is delineated by the plan hereon bordered green, be the several admeasurements a little more or less, that is to say : All that parcel of land containing one hundred and twentysic (126) He lides of rose, that is to be? all and protocol many fear deposited rees and one (1) rood, more or less being all the land on plan deposited the land Registry ffree at ancheand under the 12174 which said pared land comprises portions of allohiments sixteen (16) hoculynine (29) ortigeight (48) and fiftyfour (64) of the Parish of Manurewa fortigeright (48) This bertificate iect to Title is the following outstainiting interests registered Deeds Register Office at anches DI PT 16 viz Cortgage Nº 234639 (R.235.287) Wil El abeth 25352 01 anp: 16 16:50 mortgage N. 253524 Hawthorn to Ethel & p: 25 41 District Jand Registrar 126 - 1- 00 P! 48 Nº 234639 broduced the のな tiltun A Due Scale 10 Chains to an Inch CANCELLED. 200 : (3:3)

Figure 13: Certificate of title NA 290/57

ANCELLED. A. 19boog Frederick Marleset 100 121886 Tians Ulula to Freder er 10.1. Ler Augustine France Idail an 12242 Neucomb. 16 100 920 at 2 25/2/24 at 12. 110/puro Dist Walkhu UMAri. Pest Land Re ere Nº 180309 Freederick Mulear 01 fer No: 123 1/20 Finederic J. h mu bothur William Jarsen, of Lot 14 plan 13242 to Hugh Gra 1 m letil 16. mesh produced 16/1/2.4 at 12. 20/ Lots 17- and 18 on 13242 Distil the d Ma 22 200 at A hortgage ho 234639 as to fots 42 and HS duced glioperat a Dioch ho 18308# Thederick Muleach to Allia, Ala lano as to 13.1 H3plan / 16250 13242 produce el 13 19 at 2.5 Mathhe ar 2 pm 16 2 1844.09 12 Lya for Mº 142166 Fred Age K Mula A Jet 12 13242 24 sin of tok, 131 5 Arthur Willis 2.43 on plan 1321+2 6th Ap. AIR ini il 4131205 1921 at 2.10/2 In usfor Nº 191011+ Fredorick Malesch to Will Attiple Alan Emerson Leanand of hat #2 fol 16250 Antharreg reduced 29/6/25at 11. 5 ans Inensfer de 121984 Frederich Mulcock toto 15 and to arthur Dillian fargen Ast le Keg 16 on plan 13-147 pur duced 26th ang Successive of Montgingen 234639 as to dotate Alliter 197.1 al 2.15. pm 29 pean 16250 practiced 7/10/25 al-2.5 m Alther 30 Q harge of effortinguel 23 .7 07 Nº 203855 Prede Wiecom fo ty the King es Sanders, 5 C. Conscention A. plan 162 500 plan 13242. discharged fre er Agage entragage 6234 639 p Nº 234639 Joroduced -19/12/2 30-9-26at 2 10 . A.37/185 at 11-2 4a ARgo aufen Nº 165198 Frederick hue Discharge of Montinge Nº 234639 us to Lots 35 40, 41 and AG plan 16250 brode "1926 at 10. 50 and a ansell of produce Maturier Roy dischanged Ne produced 9 234639 march 1933 al Spansfer Nº 205280 Frederick Aulesch 12.15 0 -36 to Inthis fewis Burnett of 0 1 tok Lef 35. les Sonser 7 Anoduced 1/9/26 at 10: 52 16250 6h Jeanson A 013/123 01 plani 110250 discharged Actheter kno 2.56 p 373/ 18 % Nº 234639 produced fen Nº 206693 Frederick Auleock to K al Elice Conard o 23/10/26at 10. 73 a -f mard of Lot go pla 16250 brad a Ka K case Norgary Frederick Mouleock to 146/207 dister te Wreenand fello and Morry fello of feto 30 Slo 208969. 7 ... nl lo 31 plan 10250 discharged f Nehort b William Afeald of 1280 23H639 preduced 16th New 1923 at plan 16250 duced 18 11.48 5,0 am?. Sement-1450/78 Atteter Forst fel Reg stgagest 234/29 as telts 11and 12. roduced 10th December 1925 at assille Dischar 68403 marding NO. CONSTITUTION DESCRIPTION 0 7/2/27 cally 1464 4.452 CANCELLED Fala

* 145-5-5-5-5-2-L a ... nd and Deeds FORM No. 2 REGISTER Folio_____120; 814/293 B Reference: 668901 day Ma Order for N/C No. C: 42921 NEW ZEALAND CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT - ... 15 This Certificate, dated the twelfth day of October sand nin under the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of. AUCKLAND 1 Mag WITNESSETH that ALBERT ARTHUR BALL of Papatoetoe, land agent and ERICA ISOBEL BALL his wife, are is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens, and interests as are notified by memorial un written or endorsed hereon, subject also to any existing right of the Crown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly of New Zealand) in the land hereinafter described, as the same is delineated by the plan hereon bordered. , be the several admeasurements, a little more or less, that is to say: All that parcel of land containing 1 ROOD 11.3 PERCHES more or less being Lot 34 Deposited Plan 16250 and part Lot 20 Deposited Plan 13242 and being part Allotment 16 Parish of Manurewa 114212 Lodged 2/9/86 in. Land Registrar. METRIC AREA IS 1297m Fencing covenant in Transfer 343539 (affects Lot: 34 3 Plan 16250) and 668901 (affects parts loss 20 Plan 13242) 1. G A.L.R. Mortgage 4651/4 Por 34 plan 16250 to Margaret O'Dayer and ver (contributor produce A 20 A.L.R. K. 69103 Sett lan 16250 as a Joint pever il Family ally Home Ant 1950 on 2 A.L K.95482 sett2 34 plan 13242 as a Joiot Eat 1: 05.9 Act (19 ept Mortgage 51397 Ster Perm Terminating Bu 1961 Pro at 2.330 'c -15 272ROI THED TO BE A TRUE COPY OF THE COLC: NAT DECISTER ----THE PURPOSES OF 0: 1: 11.3 Total Area: A.425145 0186 an inch. Od. Brennan Sca chain . to . .. -5 2 and the second second

Figure 14: Certificate of title NA 1978/81

1978/81 B. 176520.3 NOISCHARGED n. 170520. 3 Holi image Affinit Chamberlain & Goldstone Nomine S. L. A444575 Transfer to Martin Morgan of Auckland, Company Representative and Constance Alison Morgan his wife -19.5.1983 at 10.47 o'c 4.2.1970 at 11.5 o'c la Lu A.L.R. MALIAN B. 176520. 4 CAVEAT GUARANTEE 11 PER SC CORPORATION (NZWAL 215.1983 Australia Limited at 10.47 o'c ak of 20 B1969 Co'c IDRAWN uc A.L.R. WN AUGUARANTEE WATER - 13.7.1983 ß B. 194580.1 635702.2 Mort 0 Cor -20.1.1977 LINGED CORPORATION (N 13.7.1983 -Contaste at 10.53 oc. R. vey -20.1.1977 at 11.45 # B.297346.1 CALLA BY THE RECOSTRAR HIGH COURT (AUCK RECOSTRAR at 2.53 ~~ ALA 110 GED 358188.2 MortgassCo Nominees Limited -- TJUNIS exander at 2.53 oc at 11.02 0' C 1 L.R B. 332 3051010 for NAE 358188.3 Memorandum of Priority making Mortgage 358188.2 a first mortgage and Mortgage 635702.2 a second mortgage -14.3.1977 at t1.02 o'c MARGETTS AURE ARG and 532344.2 Noffengesto Autralia and New Banking Group Innite Gut.6.1978 at 1 65 ALR 382344.3 M-B.344947.6 Transfer to Kenneth Bernard Margetts maintenance engineer and Bernice Maureena Margetts teacher's aid both of haland 51 0 Auckland - 31,10.1984 at 2.30 B. 344947.7 Mortgage to Askiland Savings Bank - 31.10.1985 a forkiland Savings O MA for A.L.R. 382344.3 Memorandum of Priority making Mortgage 382344.2 a first mortgage and Mortgage 635702.2 a second mortgage -1.6.1978 at 11.51 o'c for A.L.R. 786574.2 Martagele to Yopkshire-General Life Assurance Company Limited - 30.3 1001 B.837326.2 Transfer to Donald Sylvester Small of Auckland lithographer and Shona Kay Sma his wife - 10.6.1988 at 11.03 661 6508 Small 10.30 o'c 00 B.837326.3 Montgaget 10.6.1988 ac016 00 00 6 SWillia A.L.R. ASB Ban 786574.3 Memorandum of Priority making Mortgage 786574.2 a first Mortgage and Mortgage 635702.2 a second Mortgage -30.3.1981 at 10.30 o'c C.619804.2 Transfer to Derek Yeung of Hong 63 Willia Kong managing director - 30.6.1994 at 2.58 A.L.R. o'c B.059797.3 Transfer to Gregory Michael Rose of Auckland, Foreman and Shannon Agnes Rose his wife Mctury) - 29.4.1982 at 12.21 o'c. A.L.R. at 2.58 -2 JAN o'c B.059797.4 Morteant ARGEO Society - 29. 1992, at 2.21 rn Cross Building AL.R A.L.R. A.L.R. C.949799.2 Transfer to Harley Robert Norager of Auckland, company director - 2.2.1996 At B.059797.5 Mortgage to Martin Mor and Constance MAN 198 11.07 o'c Alison Morgan - 29.4.1982 At 9 A.L.R. C.949799.3 Mortage Corporation Minited D'161 cOND to Countrywide Ą B.061734.1 CAN AUSTRALIAN GUARANTEE Bank q CORPORATION -.5.5.1982 at 2.1996 10.44 0 5 Neer A.L.R. A.L.R. - SEE OVER -۰.

1978/81

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D341475.2 Transfer to Tuvira Sharon Welsh and Phillip Bruce Welsh in equal shares

D341475.3 Mortgage to KBB Bank Limited Both 16.12.1998 at 10.14

D532064.2 Transfer to Welsh Rentals Limited

D532064.3 Mortgage to ASB Bank Limited $\tau_{\rm c}$

for RGL

All 14.8.2000 at 9.44

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[Land and Deeds-4. FORM B. NEW ZEALAND. Vol. 606 , Folio 126. Transfer No. Register-book. Reference Application No. Vol. 703 , folio 120. Order for N/C No. C.16914. CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT. , one thousand nine hundred and thirty-eight This Certificate, dated the _____eleventh _____ day of August under the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of ______ AUCKLAND Witnesseth that GEORGE TREVELYAN TREMAYNE of Papatoetoe, Garage Proprietor, is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens, and interests as are notified by memorial under written or endorsed hereon, subject also to any existing right of the Crown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly of New Zealand) in the land hereinafter described, as the same is delineated by the plan hereon bordered ______, be the several admeasurements a little more or less, that is to say: All that parcel of land containing one rood five perches and nine tenths of a perch more or less situated in the Papatoetoe Town District being Lot thirty-four (34) on a plan deposited in the Land Registry Office at Auckland as No.16250 and being part of Allotment 16 of the Parish of Manurewa. 10. Milliamo Assistant District Land Registrar. 343539 George Trevelyon Trem o Benjami e ma George , auckta Thom a Generh an surfe askes al shares housed 20/2/1942 at 2.580' afk Peveril Cres. share Mil 20 D.P. 13242 min deceas ed to 34 anaser vorthe Burton soliator lerth Holds 0:1:05.9 35 of Auckland as elecutors. Entered 6. H. 1950 Pt Allot 16 at 2, 20 ·L.Q 10762 of the ha Transfer Share rausmission 67625 the registerel uni Glover as Denia Scale 2 chains to an inch Produced 6. 4. 1950 at 2. 22,02. ovenamed Delt. K.C. 19 The 85714 Transmission % is ispiduon ton of Auckland, solicion and in in of papatoetoe marr 1 - 12-1958 at 10-50000 CANCELLED.

Figure 15: Certificate of title NA 703/120

CANCELLED , with Ball of Equitation, married 10 5 1-the ist To Magaret P Dury 27 and Mellie 27-1-1954at 11:5 P. Lee. Al. R entited to Produced ist fr 94 ··· + transmitted to lie t-the K it of paper leater land agent and 5 Listered all and his wite P. in partition A.L.R. Flora. 1978 - \oplus [50 mms./10/36-1253

REGISTER . NEW ZEALAND Pol. 606 . Folio 126 manufer No. 371903 814 Vol. 293. Application No. Order for N/C No. CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT This Certificate, dated the twenty-clichth day of April . one thousand nine hundred and forty-four the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of_ AUCKLAID Wintesseth that MA B BENJAMIN GLOVER of Papatoetoe, Manager and AIL IE HAUD GLOVER his wife, are d of an estate in fer-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, tiens, and interests as are notified by mo ed hereon; subject also to any existing right of the Grown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly Zealand) in the land hereinafter described, as the same is delineated by the plan hereou bordered .__ 2roon__ , bo the several sdue nore or less, that is to say: All that parcel of land containing one rood and pight tenths of a perch fors or loas altunted in the Papatoetoe_Town District being Lot_twenty (20) on a plan deposited in the Lond Kemistry Office at Auckland as No.13242 and being part of Allottent 16 of the Parish of Henurewa. conc. how for et. Par. Me. Mieia METRIC AREA IS 1032...2 1032...2 Conversion Factors: 1 Acre = 104cm² Assistant iet Land Registrar. 67674 to Th. 1 Perce 25:3m' 1 Link Color Andres R.L.R. mas Benjamus 4/1 Stuart Coole Cres. hin el 4-12-1950 att. 570 Pererik 60 reement as to 20 ible 484141 ander Pt. Allot 16 to tyrge 35599 34 daget 12174 6250 23/4/1451at 11.320' Ċ AXR Aristion af 355995 roduced 25 5 151 - 619607 No 61 4.1959 n to an a 1240% ge 465 689 to dh Le Mat M 3 1959 at 12 A CALLER Jaint the 6 the first and half nee Dollar in P -l

Figure 16: Certificate of title NA 814/293

814/293 REGISTER . Б A Stoo Limita 195 28.7.1961 al) MRIE 66890 1 42921 e la 14/8 tr ac 1250 (eve K 19103) 11 REPRODUCTION (ON A BEDUCED SCALE) 19 21 20 BE A TRUE COPY OF THE MAL ACQUISTER FOR THE PURPOSES OF 21 21 22 CARD TRANSFER ACT 1932. THIS ET 1952 ORK 1.5 Stiman) 5 -:)) i. • Ξ. •

[Land and Deeds-4. FORM B. NEW ZEALAND. , Folio 185 Vol604 Register-book, No. 237881 Reference Vol. 606 , folio 126. Application No. Order for N/C No. CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT. _, one thousand nine hundred and _ This Certificate, dated the _____fourth day of February thirty ____ Witnesseth that under the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of AUCKLAND GEORGE TREVELYAN TREMAYNE of Papatoetoe Garage Proprietor. is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens, and interests as are notified by memorial under written or endorsed hereon, subject also to any existing right of the Crown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly of New Zealand) in the land hereinafter described, as the same is delineated by the plan hereon bordered _____, be the several admeasurements a little more or less, that is to say : All that parcel of land containing together five acres and five perches and five tenths of a perch more or less situated in the Papatoetoe Town District being Lots 33,4.6.7.8,3.10 and 20 on a plan deposited in the Land Registry Office at Auckland as No.13242 and Lots 22,23,24,25,26,27,32,33 and 34 on a plan deposited as aforesaid under No. 16250 and being portions of allotment 16 of the Parish of Manurewa. theken tant District Land Regist 16250 20200 10.25 30 at 1.350 Scale: 3 Cha .. 1 ACACO TAN d'

Figure 17: Certificate of title NA 606/126

4 .l. an Jk 6 lack 12.58p 116t22 ten SA. -783-28.11.300 allture 620/133 w/k Transfer 2 93479 glot 26 plan 16250 George Servelyan Lemayne 6 Herola James Orinkler produced 2.5.1.19.18 at 2.4.5 pm Janie and Nº 29-554 c lot 8 plan Land 13242 eve lyon ank Brinkler a to Ma B. K Cer 14/6 3 de Louiseiamo Ciast(Cancelled as it plan 16250 and destince to Sette agued : Vol. 18. Louiserano Transfer sosters of let 27 flan 18220 16250 Local Trendy on Tremay on to Eller aliana. Fladd franced 5.5 1939 at 10 at 1 2000 alk Dianafer to 321000, of Lots 6 5% flon 13210 George Suraneston Mann, produced 18:5:1940 at 12.15pm Seer Iransper 336324 of Lot 23 plan 16250 Trevelyan Tremargne to hela Nancya Robertson predneed 30.7. 1941 at 9.450 Lucian Transfer 343540 of Rob 24 and 25 plan 16250 George Trevelyan Tromayne to Thomas 20/2/1942at 30 E Benjamin Glover produced he Transfer 371902 A Lot 20 plan 13242 Leing the Residue - George Drevelyon Fremeyne to Thomas Bonjamin Glover and Annie Maud Grover , ~ moduced, 28.4. 144 al- 10.27 " C 8 4/202 4/293 Laloeena. ark = D

ZEALAND Vol. 452 Folio 146 Reference Transfer No.237276. ICERTIFICATE OF TITLE.] (C) Register-book, Folio 185 Vol 604 CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER LAND TRANSFER ACT THIS CERTIFICATE, dated the twenty third day of December one thousand nine hundred and twentynine under the hand and seal of the District Land Registrar of the Land Registration District of AUCKIAND WITHESETH that ERIC HENRY NOLAN of Papatoetoe farmer is seised of an estate in fee-simple (subject to such reservations, restrictions, encumbrances, liens and interests as are notified by memorial underwritten or endorsed hereon, subject also to any existing right of the Crown to take and lay off roads under the provisions of any Act of the General Assembly of New Zealand) in the Land hereinafter described as the same is delineated by the plan hereon bordered green, be the several admeasurements a little more or less, that is to say: All those parcels of land containing together one hundred and sixteen acres two roods fourteen perches and three tenths of a perch more or less situated as to part in the Papatoetoe Town District being parts of the land on a plan deposited in the Land Registry Office at Auckland as No. 12174 and being portions of Allotments 16, 29, 48 and 54 of the Parish of Manurewa parts of the said parcels of land being more particularly shown as Lots 1. 2. 3. 4. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10 and 20 on a plan deposited as aforesaid as No. 13242 and Lots 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 32. 33. 34. 36. 37. 38. and 39 on a plan deposited as aforesaid as No. 16250. thehen ant land Registrar. In 4 22,23,2425,2 20 33 and 34 pla tth as to the CI 1143 Chan 5.8 Not: 608 8 12130 CANCELLED.

Figure 18: Certificate of title NA 604/185



Appendix 4 Plans



Figure 19: 1972 Drainage for extension



Figure 20: 1972 Bedroom and garage addition



Figure 21: 1988 Carport addition



Figure 22: 1988 Proposed carport

Appendix 5 Photographs



Figure 23: c1930, photograph care of Peter Tremayne



Figure 24: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 25: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 26: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 27: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 28: Anna Boyer, 2016



Figure 29: Anna Boyer, 2016



Figure 30: Anna Boyer, 2016



Figure 31: Anna Boyer, 2016



Figure 32: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 33: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 34: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013



Figure 35: Carolyn O'Neil, 2013

² Gadd, B. (1987). City of the Toetoe: a history of Papatoetoe, p. 20-21.

⁹ WOMEN'S WORLD., Auckland Star, Volume LVII, Issue 98, 27 April 1926 http://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz/newspapers/AS19260427.2.185

Page 20 Advertisements Column 8, New Zealand Herald, Volume LXVII, Issue 20498, 25 February 1930 http://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz/newspapers/NZH19300225.2.164.8

Page 1 Advertisements Column 4, New Zealand Herald, Volume LXXVII, Issue 23845, 21 December 1940 http://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz/newspapers/NZH19401221.2.10.4

¹² Certificate of title NA 703/120

¹³ Property file. 6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe. G415280.

¹⁴ Papatoetoe Heritage Trail. 46

¹⁵ Property file. 6 Peverill Crescent, Papatoetoe. G415280.

¹⁶ Apperly, R., Irving, R., & Reynolds, P. (1989). A pictorial guide to identifying Australian architecture styles and terms from 1788 to the present. Angus & Robertson Publishers. Pp. 140-143, 172-179, 202-205.

¹⁷ Shaw, Peter (1991). New Zealand Architecture: Form Polynesia to 1990. Hodder &

Stoughton. ¹⁸ Auckland Council. (2013) Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

¹⁹ Auckland Council. (2013) Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement. Chapter 4. P. 10

²⁰ Auckland Council. (2013) Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

²¹ Auckland Council. (2013) Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

²² Auckland Council. (2013) Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

Gadd, B. (1987). City of the Toetoe: a history of Papatoetoe, p. 20.

³ Auckland Council. (2013). Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

⁴ Auckland Council. (2013). Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

⁵ Auckland Council. (2013). Papatoetoe Historic Heritage Survey: Historic Context Statement.

http://constantinecornwall.com/museum/archives/tremayne-family/tremayne-family-photos/

Certificate of title NA 290/57 and NA 452/146

⁸ Certificate of title NA 606/126