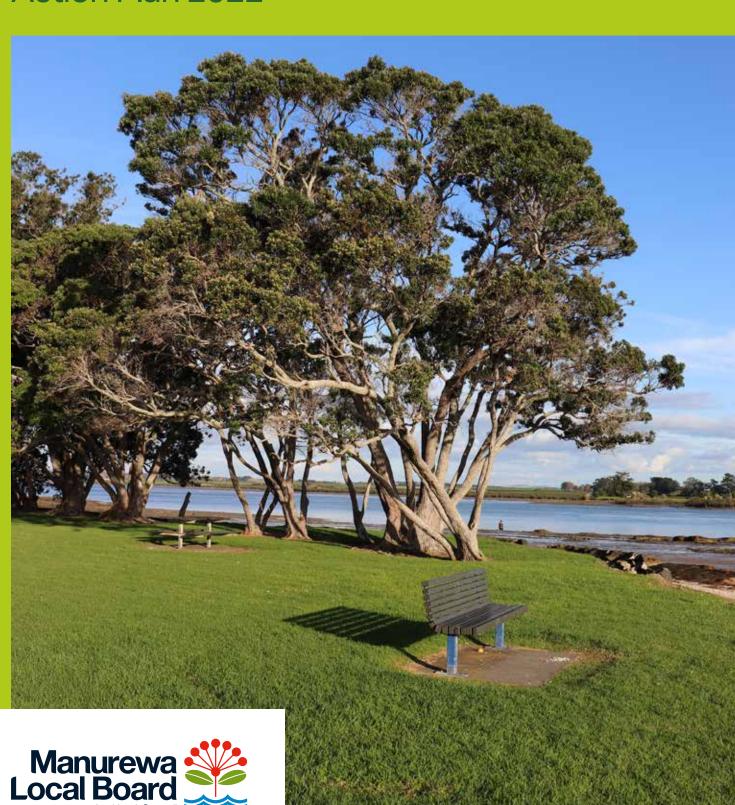
# Manurewa Urban Ngahere

Action Plan 2022





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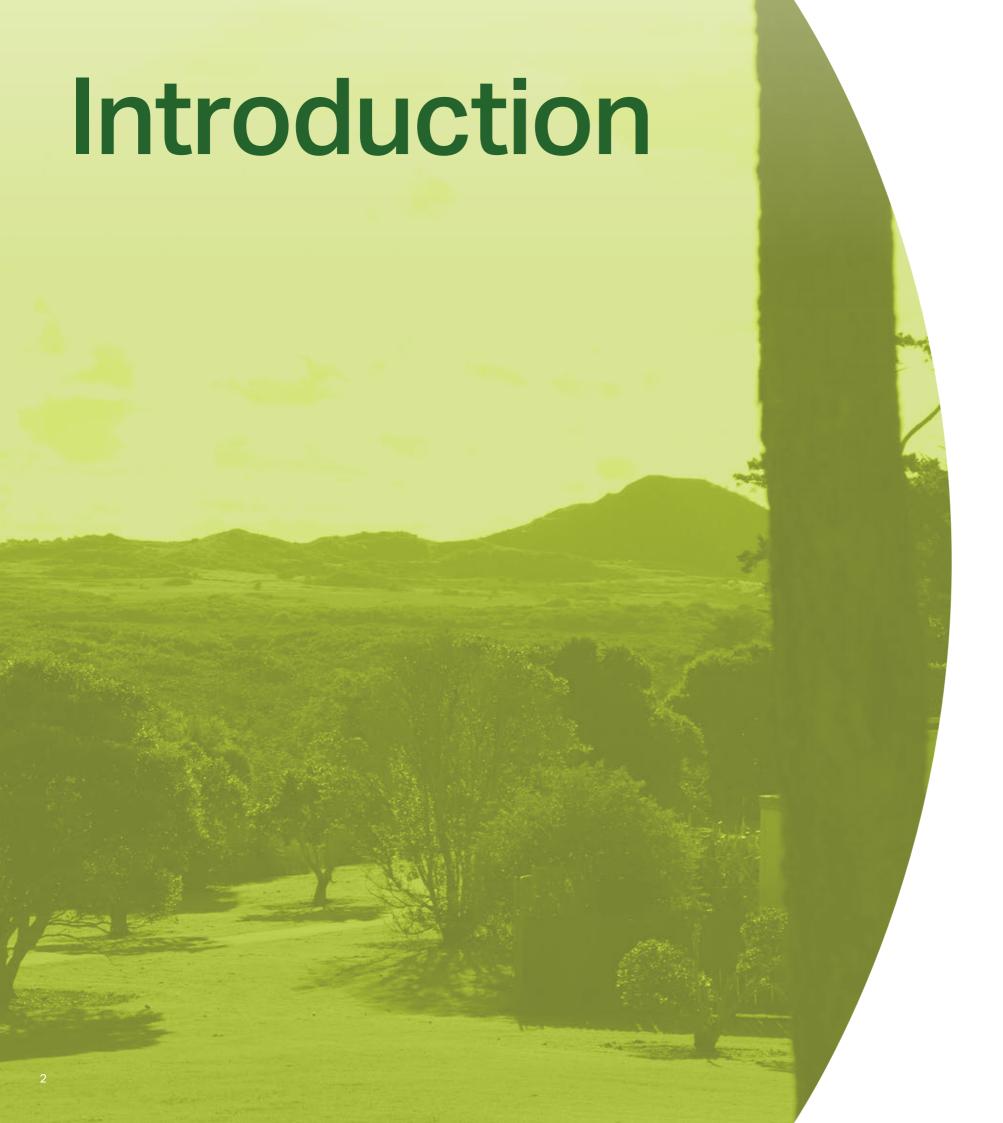




Image 1: Keith Park, Weymouth

The Manurewa Urban Ngahere Action Plan is a positive step towards seeking to recognise and replenish Tāmaki Makaurau's urban ngahere. It is the result of determined advocacy of the Manurewa Local Board, community groups and stakeholders.

We are proud to produce a localised urban ngahere action plan which is intended to deliver on Auckland Council's *Urban Ngahere* (Forest) Strategy¹. We are also committed to enhancing the urban ngahere and biodiversity within our local board area.

We have developed the Manurewa Local Board Urban Ngahere
Action Plan to connect our parks and open spaces. We will also continue to explore planting opportunities through these corridors to increase biodiversity and will seek to encourage important community initiatives; such as native urban ngahere regeneration, pollinator paths and the planting of fruiting species.

The Manurewa Local Board supported the development of a canopy analysis report to address the pressures on the urban ngahere and loss of tree cover, and to meet the targets set in Auckland's Urban Ngahere Strategy<sup>1</sup>.

This strategy has a stated target to increase Tāmaki Makaurau's tree canopy cover from a regional estimate of 18 per cent (as assessed in 2013) to 30 per cent by 2050. The strategy also states an aim of having at least 15 per cent tree canopy cover in every local board area within this timeframe. Given the above, it is clear that a coordinated approach to achieving the targets for both local board areas and region-wide is necessary.

With the extent of the urban ngahere in the Manurewa Local Board area having now been assessed, we understand the need for a large number of planting projects to be committed to in the short and medium term. This will ensure that a flourishing urban ngahere can continue to develop into the future. Extensive national and international urban ngahere studies are in agreement about the benefits that the "lungs of a city" can bring to its inhabitants.

# **Introduction** continued

# There are numerous benefits associated with having, developing and maintaining a flourishing urban ngahere.

The Auckland's Urban Forest Canopy
Cover: State and Change (2013 –
2016/2018) report states that the
Manurewa Local Board area has 12 per
cent canopy cover<sup>2</sup>; 3 per cent below
the desired minimum local board target
detailed in Auckland's Urban Ngahere
(Forest) Strategy¹ – please refer to the
Manurewa Local Board LiDAR urban tree
map below.

With a significant percentage of the local board area's 'suburban' urban ngahere assessed as growing on private land (which is subject to little, if any, tree protection legislation, by-laws or policies), it is reasonable to assume that, since the data was last captured and with no coordinated tree planting plan in place, urban ngahere canopy coverage within the local board

area will have declined.

There are many different influences that can impact on our local natural environment and commitment to a well-considered tree planting action plan is required. For the betterment of our collective urban ngahere, the local board is pleased to make such a commitment.

A coordinated action plan, along with an effective long-term maintenance regime and well considered tree protection legislation, by-laws or policies will go a long way towards protecting, enhancing and maintaining a vibrant and essential urban ngahere within the local board area.



Map 1: Local Board urban tree map – canopy cover by percentage based on 2016 LiDAR



# Ngā painga o te ngahere ā-tāone o Tāmaki Makaurau Benefits of Auckland's urban ngahere



Improve health and wellbeing



Social

Reduce the urban heat island effect



**Provide** shade



**Enhance visual** amenity





Increase property values

Economic



Reduce flood risk



Reduce energy costs



Reduce healthcare costs



**Enhance** biodiversity



**Improve** air quality



Carbon sequestration



**Improve** water quality



Support education



Local food growing



Sustain and enhance mauri



Cultural heritage

Cultural

Environmental

# **Urban Ngahere Strategy**

## **Objectives**



#### Knowing

Tāmaki Makaurau needs to know the status of its urban ngahere, the extent, number, and distribution of trees as well as their size, health and condition. Understanding the social, environmental, economic, and cultural value of Tāmaki Makaurau's ngahere and quantifying the benefits it provides will support better informed, strategic decision making about its management and growth.



#### Growing

Tāmaki Makaurau needs to grow its urban ngahere to increase and amplify the benefits trees provide and to address the inequity of where the ngahere is distributed across the region. By expanding and enriching its urban ngahere, Tāmaki Makaurau will maximise the social, environmental, economic and cultural benefits that trees, shrubs and other vegetation bring to an urban environment.



#### **Protecting**

Protecting existing urban ngahere is crucial to safeguarding the added values and benefits larger mature trees provide. Caring for saplings is critical for ensuring older trees are replenished before the end of their life, ensures our urban ngahere grows over time and publicly-funded planting is successful.





#### Engage

Engage with partners and stakeholders – with mana whenua, residents, private landowners, community organisations, network utility operators and the private sector to ensure the urban ngahere is well managed, its benefits are well recognised and that growing and protecting the urban ngahere on public and private land is widely supported.



#### Manage

Manage the city's urban ngahere on public land through coordinated planning, strategic planting and smart, innovative urban design while facilitating best practice standards for work on and around trees through vegetation maintenance contracts.





What is an urban ngahere action plan?

Why is an urban ngahere action plan needed?

When does an urban ngahere action plan get implemented?

This section provides details and answers to the 'whats', the 'whys' and the 'whens' of an effective urban ngahere action plan.

## The What

#### This urban ngahere action plan:

- Is a road map that spells out what steps are required in order to achieve the stated goals of the Manurewa Local Board as they relate to the urban ngahere within the local board area boundaries.
- Details objectives and actions that support the local board's urban ngahere protection, development and maintenance goals.

## The Why

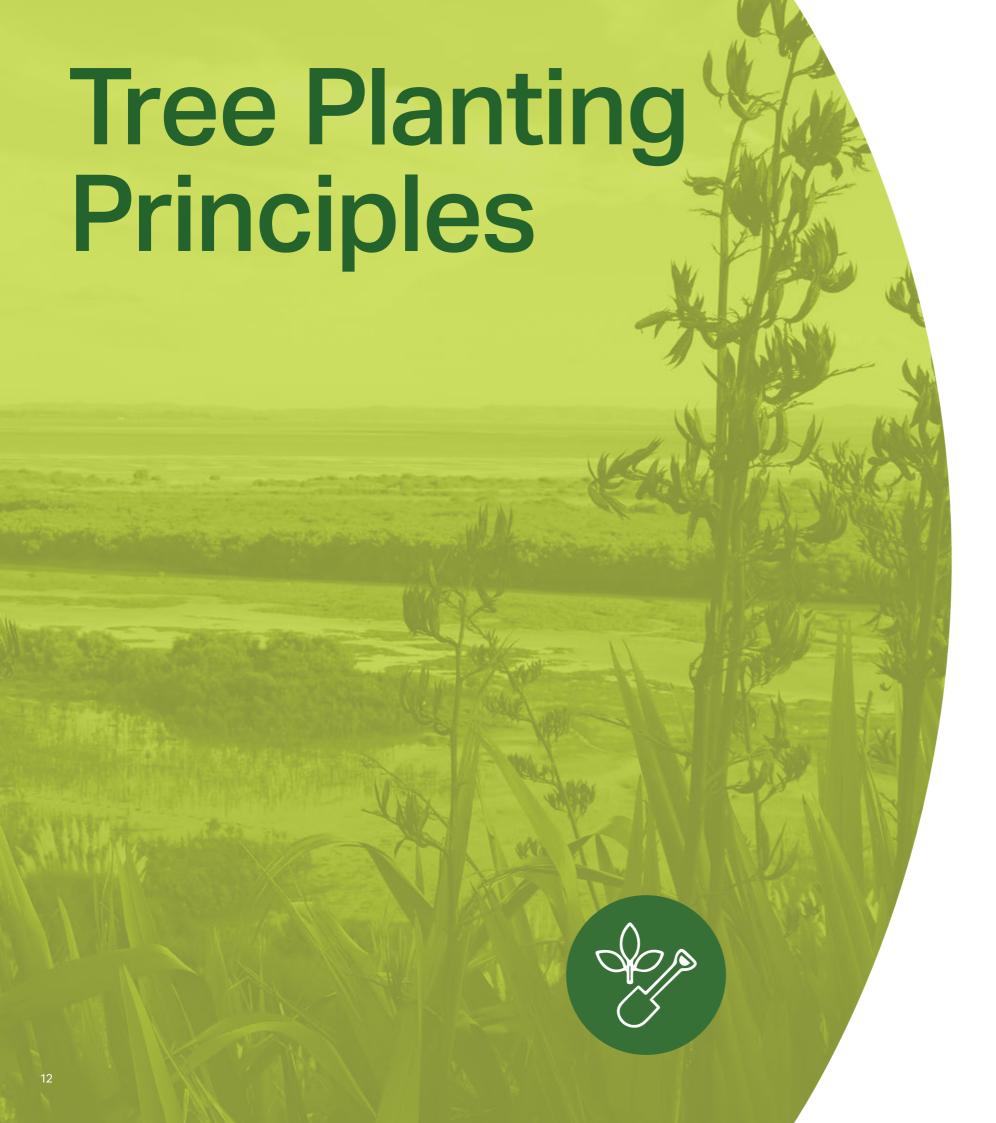
#### This urban ngahere action plan:

- Is needed as currently there is no coherent tree planting plan to support the promotion, protection and enhancement of the urban ngahere within the boundaries of the local board area.
- Is required as a recent high level assessment has identified tree canopy cover loss throughout the local board area.
- Is necessary as a high level assessment of the current tree stock within the local board boundaries revealed vulnerabilities in the age spread, condition, species range and longevity of the existing tree canopy cover.

## The When

#### This urban ngahere action plan:

- Outlines the requirements necessary to undertake to develop a ten year tree planting plan.
- Provides timeframes per key actions that support the goals and objectives of the Manurewa Urban Ngahere Action Plan.



With a significant amount of coastline, the presence of the motorway, the train line running through the local board area, and the suburbs containing intensive residential lots; a range of planting principles are required in order to establish new plantings that contribute long term to the board's overall urban ngahere canopy cover.

Examples of relevant tree planting principles are: planting the right tree in the right place; having a preference for native species; ensuring urban ngahere diversity; creating ecological corridors and connections; and seeking to manage the whole lifecycle of urban trees.

Tree planting principles are to be developed in a manner that address a range of issues (some being specific to the Manurewa Local Board area) such as:

- Salt tolerance
- Soil type
- Structural form
- Plant large where we can
- Heritage context
- Climate change species susceptibility/effects resilience
- Availability of space above and below ground
- Shading
- Leaf drop
- Future sight and view lines
- Visual amenity
- Infrastructure conflict
- Private property planting opportunities/assistance
- Pest and disease resistance
- Maintenance requirements
- Increasing biodiversity
- Bird and wildlife corridor creation/ enhancement/linkages
- Have a well-proportioned mix of saplings, semi mature and mature trees across the area
- A species composition of 70 per cent native species and 30 per cent exotic species. The exotic species breakdown is as follows; 10 per cent fruit-producing species, 10 per cent species with functional uses (i.e. carbon

sequesters, ecosystem services) and 10 per cent exotic species with cultural significance.

When selecting species of trees, the tree planting principles are to be supported by the Auckland Council *Indigenous Terrestrial and Wetland Ecosystems of Auckland* (published 2017) report<sup>3</sup>. This document identifies species that are part of the various terrestrial and wetland ecosystems (and their variants) that have been located through Tāmaki Makaurau boundaries.

It is important to consider the extension, and/or creation of pollinator paths to help create corridors for birds, and insects to move along. Selecting tree varieties that provide flower sources for birds and insects are important to help build pathways for movement and to build the extent of habitat to support increased biodiversity at a local street and park scale.

Consideration is to be given to large trees that provide a diverse food source and habitat for native birds, as well as the maintenance of tall tree stumps that could provide nesting opportunities for birds.

Where appropriate, adopting the strategic principle of 'native first' when seeking to plant with appropriate species in ecologically relevant locations will assist in the enhancement of biological diversity, as well as aiding in ecological restoration.





The effectiveness of individual species to remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere and store it as carbon as part of their overall biomass over their lifetime is considered to be an important tree planting principle.

Planting platforms and opportunities can be found in the body of this report, for example:

- High level 'Suburb By Suburb Planting Opportunities'
- · Survey Map; SEA and urban ngahere cover (based on the 2013 LiDAR)

When it comes to identifying planting locations and options, there are a wide range of opportunities to consider:

- Auckland Council sports fields, parks and reserves (i.e. Anderson Park; a park with some trees on the perimeter and few along the pathway)
- Auckland Transport land (i.e. grass berms, footpath tree pits, kerb build-outs, car parking spaces, new street gardens)
- Public cemeteries (note that some countries are now using trees as 'headstones')
- Government land (i.e. schools, hospitals, fallow sites)
- NZTA land
- · Large planters along cycle lanes

- Future open space programmes and projects
- Community Facilities renewal program (during assessment of seating areas, playgrounds and rest areas) annually records the opportunity to plant new trees as part of the renewal upgrade to existing assets
- Green walls (i.e. amenity plantings that can be installed in planters/on fencing/on wires attached to sides of public/ commercial buildings)
- Privately owned land (as planting in public spaces alone will not be able to achieve the desired canopy cover change

Where possible, consideration of planting large grade specimens helps ensure we get 'larger trees faster' so as to give rise to the urban ngahere benefits sooner.

Planting with a variety of species is particularly important when addressing resilience issues such as pest and disease, and climate change species vulnerabilities. A small species range could get decimated by a pest and/or disease infestation (i.e. Dutch Elm Disease and Kauri Dieback), just as a cooler, dryer climate-loving species may suffer in the predicted warmer and more moist seasons that Tāmaki Makaurau is likely to face in the future.

We will work with the community, Auckland Council, Ministry for Primary Industries and iwi to isolate incidents, prevent further spread of pest trees, educate and plant a diversity of tree species that are resilient to current disease to ensure the survival of our urban ngahere.

Of equal importance is ensuring that we address 'Seed to Succession' issues, with a focus on 'end of useful life' timing (as Kew Gardens in the UK found out in the 1987 storm, when they lost a large number of over-mature specimens and did not have sufficient middle age trees to carry them through), as well as providing bird and wildlife corridor creation and enhancement, along with linking Significant Ecological Areas (SEAs).

A combination of the above will ensure that, by introducing and maintaining a wide range of tree species, sizes and ages, a future healthy, vibrant and benefit-producing urban ngahere will be present for many years to come.

As stated in Auckland's Urban Ngahere (Forest) Strategy1 - 'Together, growing Tāmaki Makaurau's urban ngahere for a flourishing future.'





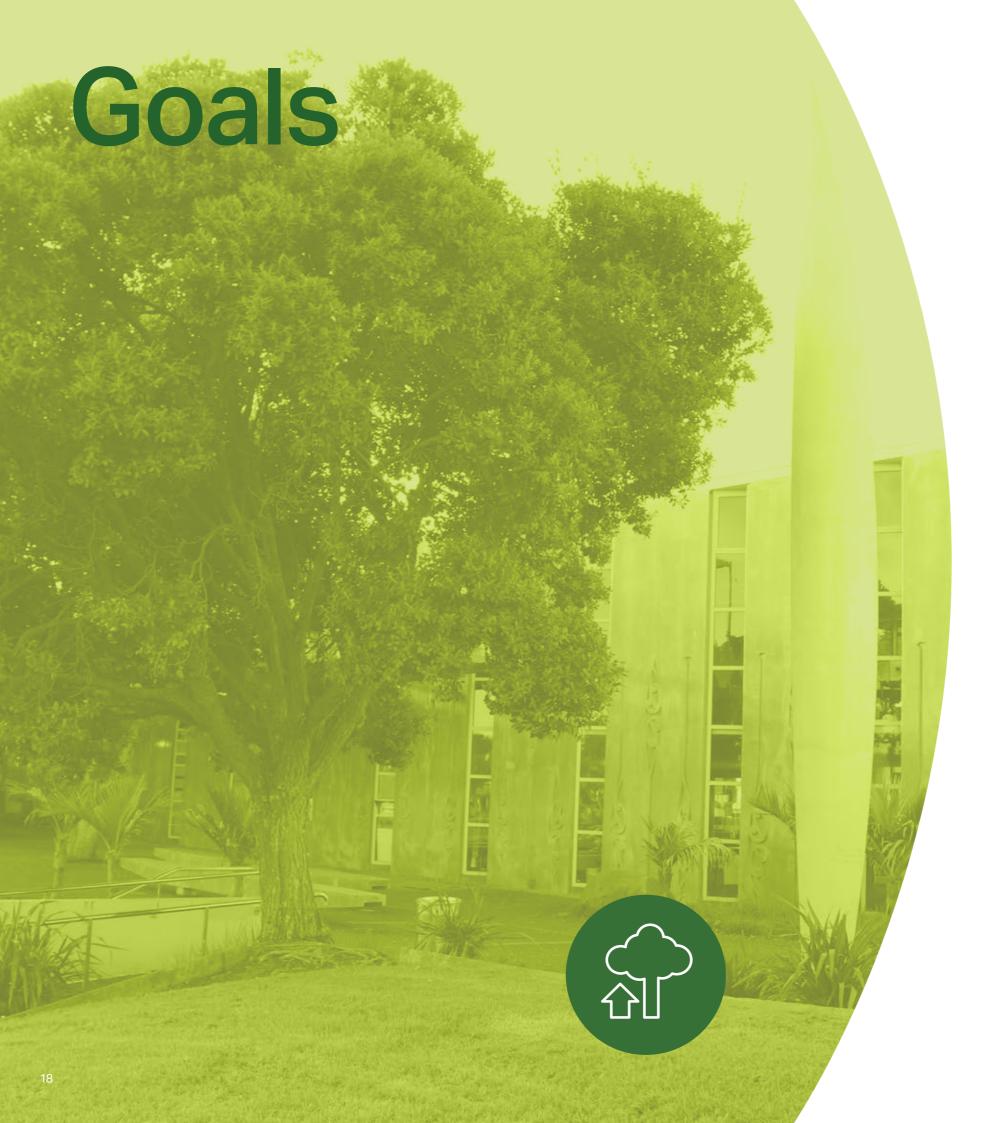
The results of this urban ngahere action plan will benefit not only the residents of the Manurewa Local Board area but also Tāmaki Makaurau's community as a whole. Given this fact and the very relatable nature of planting a tree, creation of a viable and sustainable network of partners who can provide support in a myriad of ways is important; so much so that it is listed as one of the goals of this plan.

# Examples of those entities who could partner in the deliverables of this plan are:

- · Mana whenua
- Community volunteer groups in the Manurewa Local Board area
- Local school/community groups to operate eco-sourced nurseries
- Private land owners (possible for Auckland Council to fund the planting of trees on private properties)
- Commercial land owners (possible to install climbing green walls on/up sides of privately-owned buildings where trees can't be established)
- Auckland Council's Community
   Facilities department (by engaging with and supporting the renewals programme, create new planting locations by undertaking the removal of noxious trees/plants)
- Auckland Transport (engage with the maintenance programme i.e. retire hard stands to create new planting spaces)
- Healthy Waters (engage with the revegetation program, assist in the creation of educational rain gardens)

- Network Utility Operators (engage regarding planting location restrictions around network assets, support Vector's Overhead Improvement Program)
- Work with Panuku and Auckland Unlimited to develop and incorporate new planting opportunities within their new development and facility maintenance projects
- National environmental entities (Forest and Bird, Project Crimson, Trees That Count)
- Nursery Association (gain support by way of quality production donation/ price reduction)
- Government departments

   (opportunity to plant large trees
   for shading benefits in schools and
   hospitals, support from Department of
   Corrections to grow seedlings)
- NZTA (discuss species used in motorway plantings and their future long term protection and explore planting opportunities on surplus land)
- Work with Urban neighbours of hope to incorporate artwork around the trees



# Knowing, Growing, Protecting.

The goals of the Manurewa Local Board in relation to the assessment, protection, management and development of the urban ngahere within the local board area are as follows:

- To create sustainable urban ngahere within the local board area that meets the needs of our community and surroundings
- To achieve 3 per cent increase of tree canopy cover on public land within the local board area boundaries by 2032
- To work towards achieving 30 per cent tree canopy cover within the local board area boundaries by 2050
- To further enhance and amplify efforts to establish corridors of vegetation to link small and large open space areas

- To increase public awareness around the need to promote, protect and enhance the urban ngahere within the local board area
- To create a network of partners to support the development and maintenance of the urban ngahere within the local board area
- To actively participate and work with the partners in the Te Puhinui Regeneration Charter



# Knowing, Growing, Protecting.

In order to achieve the Manurewa Local Board's goals in relation to the assessment, protection, management and development of the urban ngahere within the local board area, the following objectives are required to be undertaken:

- Research and compile a list of planting opportunities within the road reserve, parks and reserves, and commercial environments within the Manurewa Local Board area
- Develop a suitable species list of small, medium and large trees to be used in the identified list of planting opportunities
- Develop an urban ngahere tree planting promotional program that engages stakeholders and partners
- Review and set up an accurate tracking system of Auckland Council's tree planting and maintenance practices
- Auckland Council Call Centre can be contacted on 09 301 0101 or via the council website www.aucklandcouncil.govt.nz. They can log maintenance requests to attend to newly planted trees, to review a site for a replacement tree planting, and to request that a new tree is planted
- Develop a 10 Year Tree Planting Plan (supported by a suitable funding framework)
- · Engage with tree nursery suppliers and develop a nursery 'Growing Plan' that will service the 10 Year Tree Planting Plan

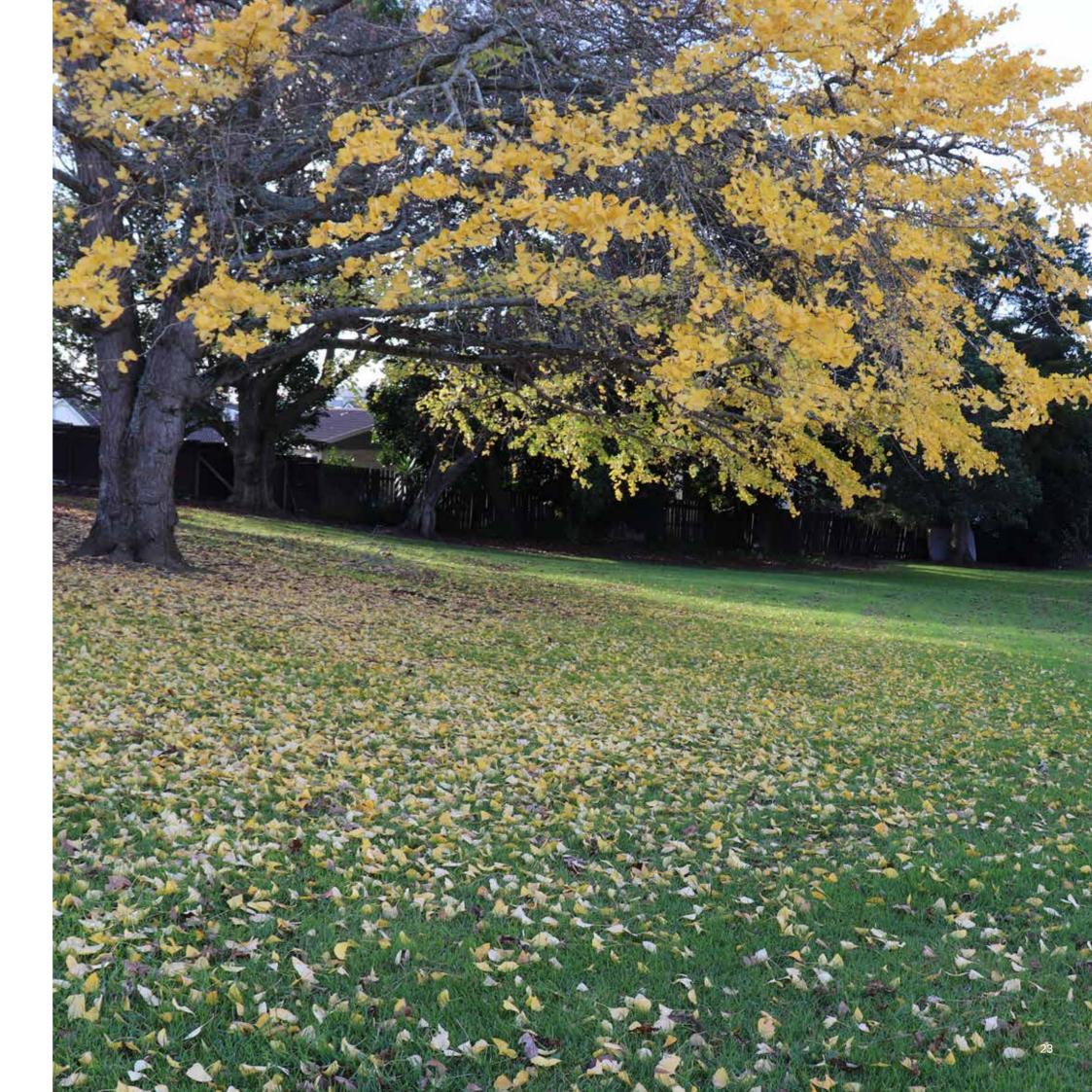
- Provide a report to the local board that outlines the financial requirements to support the funding commitments of the 10 Year Tree Planting Plan
- Continue discussions with Auckland Council regarding current levels of tree protection rules and their effectiveness as they relate to the protection and enhancement of the urban ngahere
- Council's Governing Body has commenced discussions with Central Government to highlight the need for change to the Resource Management Act to enable new or better rules to protect large trees of importance in Tāmaki Makaurau
- Work with Auckland Council and the Manurewa Local Board to collaboratively explore the development of an advisory service for tree care to help provide advice to customers on tree care and maintenance. Promote the value of professional tree care and work with national organisation to develop advisory service

# **Objectives** continued

By implementing these objectives, and in line with the stated goals, this urban ngahere action plan intends to ensure that:

- We engage with all stakeholders, partners, schools & local community groups so as to seek support regarding the planting & maintenance of future urban forest plantings
- The right trees will be planted in the right places
- The tree supply and planting works will be cost effective
- We arrange annual tree planting events
- Plantings occur within the road corridors to provide connectivity and pathways for birds
- We explore the options for setting up a tree fund to help with maintenance of large notable trees in the local board area







# Introduction

Tree planting 'Action Plans' will be developed to deliver on the planting aspirations of the Manurewa Local Board. This will involve site-specific assessments and consultation about planting opportunities that exist within the board's boundaries. New tree planting will assist with the local board's efforts on adaptation and mitigation measures to help respond to climate change by reducing their carbon footprint and restoring the "flourishing urban forest4".

To undertake the required activities that support the delivery of the Action Plans, the following matters will be considered and implemented:

#### Action

- Undertake a detailed assessment of planting opportunities within the road reserves, parks and reserves, and commercial environments to continue the greening of the Manurewa Local Board area
- In accordance with the principles outlined in Auckland's Urban Ngahere (Forest) Strategy<sup>1</sup>, research and compile a 'suitable species list' and 'tree planting principles' that will apply to all identified planting opportunities
- Develop a detailed 'Planting Opportunities List' that will help to deliver the goal of providing 30 per cent of tree canopy cover within the Manurewa Local Board area by 2050
- Develop a 1 3, a 4 6 and a 7 10 Year Funding Framework to deliver on the 'Planting Opportunities List'
- Record metrics that reflect estimated tree canopy cover percentage increase across the local board area post completion of all identified planting opportunities, as well as the estimated growth of existing trees up to 2050

# **Action Plans** continued

#### Education

- Research, engage and enrol tree nursery suppliers regarding tree stock production standards, current stock availability and species selection for future plantings
- Undertake an assessment regarding the necessity for effective tree protection to support the long term protection, management and development of the urban ngahere
- Develop a promotional program that engages with identified stakeholders, partners and the wider public

#### Planting

- Compile indicative tree supply and planting pricing (that includes 3
  years post-planting maintenance, metrics assessments and reporting)
  to deliver on the 'Planting Opportunities List'
- Consider planting opportunities that include tree species that provide flowers, nectar and fruit to help support biodiversity
- Discuss and confirm best practice tree planting and ongoing maintenance methods with Auckland Council's Community Facilities department

#### **Community Support**

- Confirm with the Manurewa Local Board a funding commitment for the 10 Year Tree Planting Plan and the 10 Year Funding Framework
- Immediately post adoption of the Action Plan, implement Year 1 of the 10 Year Tree Planting Plan
- Encourage and support volunteers in the community to be enabled to support the growth of the urban ngahere, working with contractors and local volunteer groups to deliver outcomes, e.g. through community grants
- Investigate opportunity to establish a contestable fund that would support private property owners to maintain large heritage and notable trees in their private property, enhancing bio- diversity in the local board area
- Investigate opportunities to establish an initiative that would provide the local board with a platform to acknowledge individuals for their contributions to making reserves and private properties pest plant free



# **Action Plan** Tree Planting Flowchart

#### **Parks**

Consult with stakeholders to establish an annual process to determine priority areas to investigate new specimen tree planting opportunities in parks

**Road Reserve** 

Consult with

stakeholders

Review tree canopy coverage within local board parks to identify the areas to be assessed for new tree planting undertake field investigations to confirm Con where new tree planting within local board parks is feasible and responds to

In spring,

local needs

Consult with park users, community groups and/or local residents to determine the types of trees they would like to see planted Develop planting plan, consult with local board members and internal Council stakeholders to finalise tree numbers and species for planting in winter program

In mid summer, place order for large grade specimen trees for winter planting program based on results from park survey work and consultation process

Local board agrees to fund Growing Programme

Annual Growing Implementation & Assessment Programme

to establish an annual process to determine priority areas to investigate

Review tree canopy coverage within the road corridor to identify the areas to be field investigated for new tree planting

In spring, undertake field investigations to determine where new tree planting within the road reserve is feasible and

where new
tree planting
within the
road reserve
s feasible and
responds to
local needs

Establish possible street
tree planting numbers.
Review utility locations
to confirm plantings
are possible. Letter
drop residents to gauge
support, meet residents
to discuss options
and species

Develop planting plan, consult with local board members and then consult internal Council stakeholders to finalise tree numbers and species for planting in winter

In mid summer, place order for 35lt/45lt grade specimen trees for winter planting program based on results from street survey work and consultation process

**Enrichment Planting** 

Consult with stakeholders to establish an annual process to determine priority areas to investigate new enrichment tree planting opportunities in local parks and streets

In spring, undertake field investigations to determine where enrichment planting can be undertaken within loca board parks so as to increase species diversity

In spring, undertake field investigations to determine where enrichment planting can be undertaken within the road reserve so as to increase species diversity

management plans,
Greenways plans
and ecological
assessments. Review
maps to create
ecological corridor
connections and
biodiversity focus areas.
Identify ecological
districts and develop
planting plans with
details on tree types
and sizes to be planted

Review parks

Develop planting plan, consult with local board members and internal Council stakeholders. Refer to ecological district details and ecosource Work with community volunteer coordinators to arrange for community planting days

Undertake late autumn visit to nurseries to review planting stock to ensure consistent size and quality.

Audit work
quality and
confirm planting
has taken place
in the correct
locations in
accordance with
specifications

Undertake review of winter planting program and develop annual report to update local board on areas planted, tree numbers and species established

Complete
ongoing annual
reviews of the Growing
Program to establish total
species/numbers planted
and determine success rate
percentages. Provide progress
reporting to local board on
total plantings. Collate data
to provide cumulative
numerical/species type
success rates

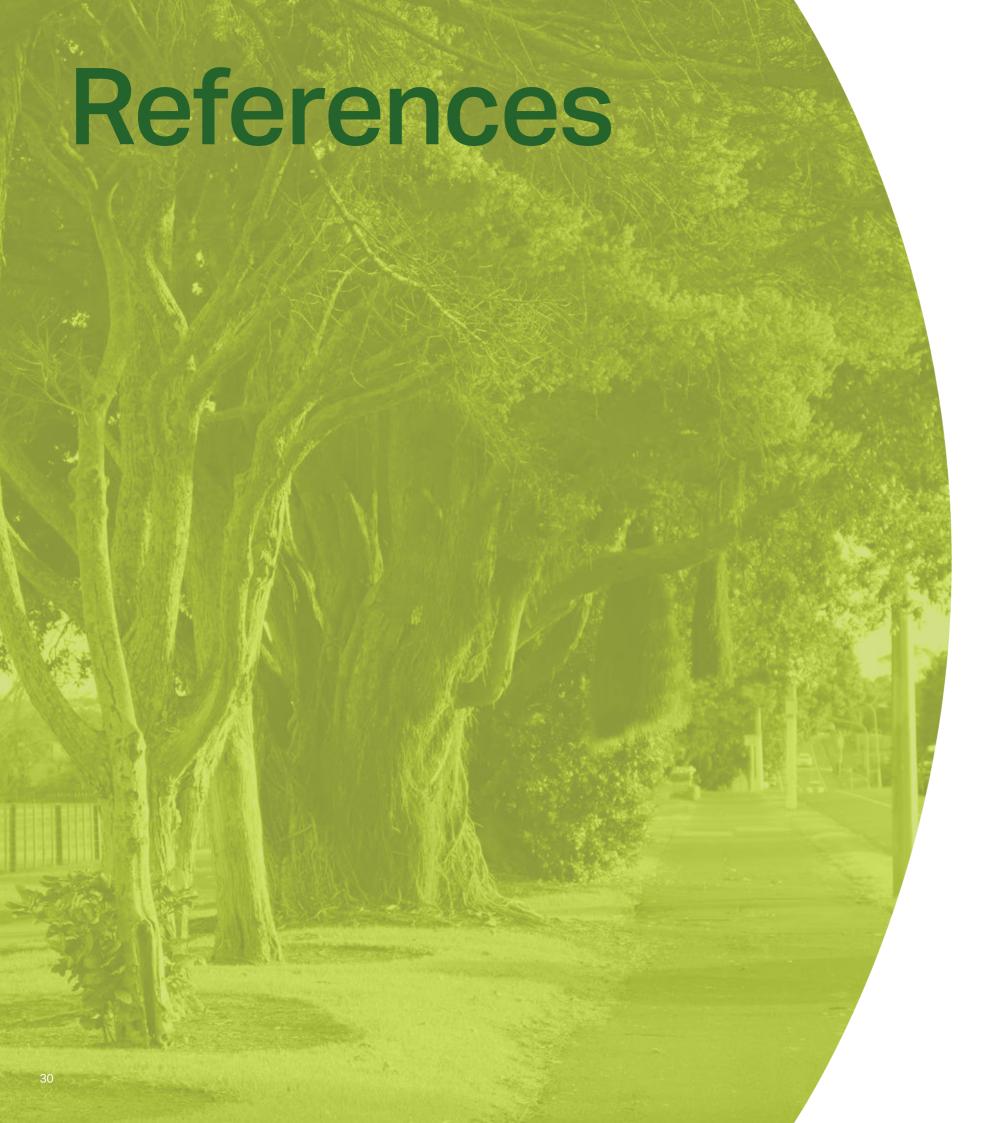


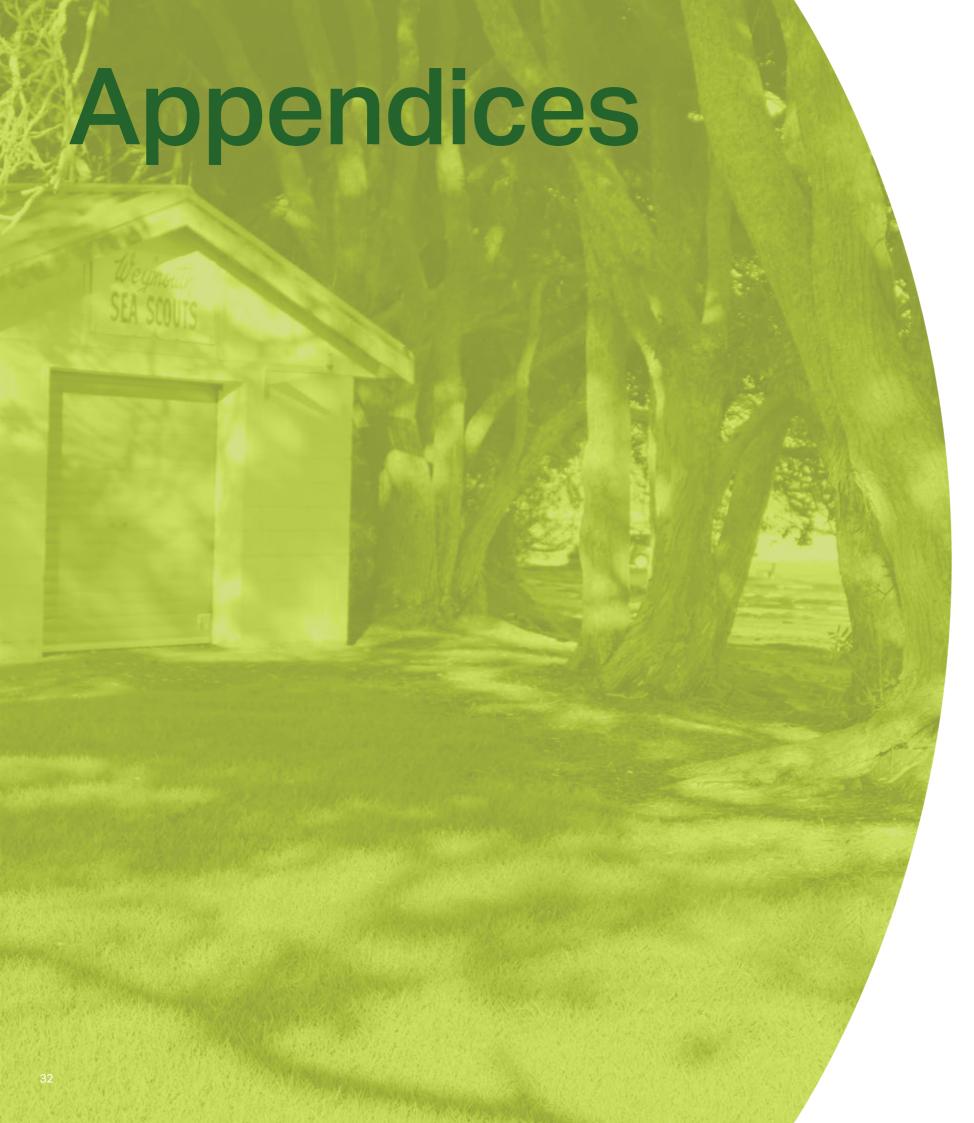


Image 2: View of a streetscape in the Manurewa Local Board Area

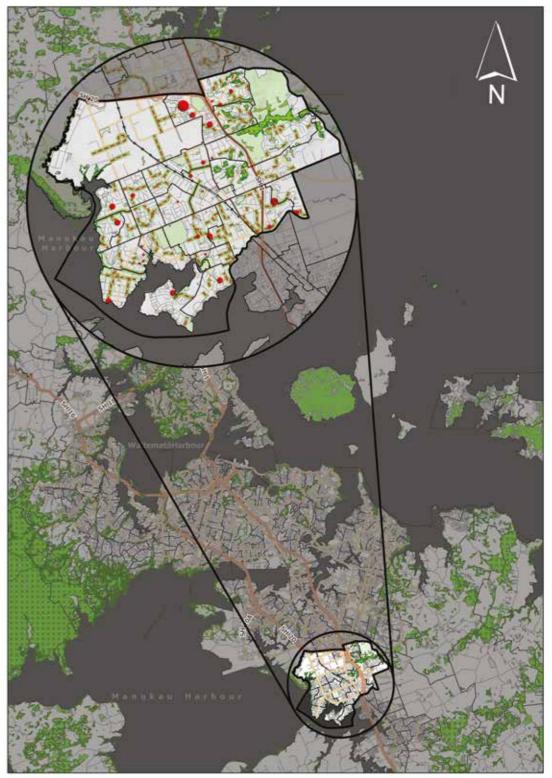
- 1. Auckland Council Research and Evaluation Unit. (2019, March). Auckland's Urban Ngahere (Forest) Strategy. https://www.aucklandcouncil.govt.nz/plans-projects-policies-reports-bylaws/ourplans-strategies/topic-based-plansstrategies/environmental-plansstrategies/documents/urban-ngahere-forest-strategy.pdf
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- 3. Singers, N., Osborne, B., Lovegrove, T., Jamieson, A., Boow, J., Sawyer, J., Hill, K., Andrews, J., Hill, S. & Webb, C. (2017). *Indigenous terrestrial and wetland ecosystems of Auckland*. Auckland Council, Te Kaunihera o Tāmaki Makaurau.
- 4. Auckland Council. (2020). Manurewa Local Board Plan 2020. https://www.aucklandcouncil.govt.nz/about auckland-council/how-auckland-council-works/local-boards/all-local-boards/Manurewa-local-board/Documents/Manurewa-local-board-plan-2020.pdf

Auckland Council. (2019). Local Development Initiative - Ngahere Work Programme. Year 1: Knowing Phase. Urban Ngahere (Forest) Analysis Report September 2019.

Wilcox, M. D. (2012). *Auckland's Remarkable Urban Forest*. Auckland Botanical Society.



# **Potential Tree Planting Opportunities**



Map 3: Manurewa Local Board area

## **Surveying and Data Collection**

As outlined in the Action Plan Tree Planting Flowchart, further detailed site investigations are required to be undertaken so as to confirm suitability of potential planting locations. These site investigations involve a variety of issues i.e. consultation with all relevant stakeholders, presence of underground services, visual amenity issues, plant species selection, future growth, form and site suitability.

As part of the development of the Action Plan's structure of how to investigate potential tree planting opportunities, in the initial trial phase relating to site investigations, it was decided to prioritise ground-truthing surveys (information provided by direct observation) via a clear purpose to better utilise the available time and resources. A spreadsheet of Council parks and reserves which contained variable site characteristics (including land use and tree cover) was provided to assist in developing a list of sites in which to undertake the initial investigations. As specified in the Local Board Plan, parks and reserves were prioritised for potential tree planting investigations and were selected using the following criteria;

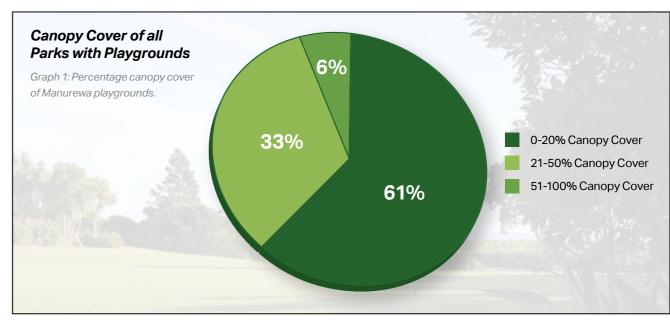
- 1. Is there a playground within the park or reserve?
- 2. Is the park or reserve's overall tree cover less than 10 per cent?
- 3. Is there shade from existing trees casting over the playground?

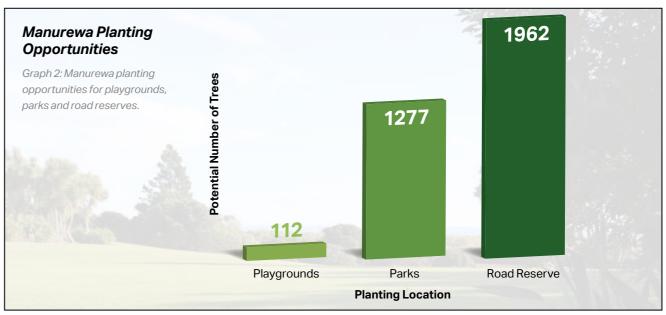
Presence of playgrounds was selected as the main priority target in the initial survey, as increased planting and tree cover in these areas would likely provide measurable social and environmental benefits to local communities enabling connections to nature. As the first priority, parks and reserves were assessed on the basis of the presence of a playground; these locations were then filtered further by percentage of tree cover, with parks and reserves containing 0-15 per cent canopy cover selected next. A desktop review using aerial imagery, site observations and comments detailed in current, relevant Council data was further assessed to determine whether trees within the selected parks and reserves shaded playgrounds, with a corresponding list of these sites then compiled for each local board.

Ground-truthing was used to determine the extent of tree cover and whether new plantings had been provided that were not visible on aerial imagery. Surveys were expanded once on site to determine if more trees could be planted within the parks and reserves outside of the immediate vicinity of the playground footprint to include open areas, park edges, etc. Site observations during ground-truthing identified the need for more trees, especially on hot sunny days when park users' crowded within the shaded areas provided by tree canopy cover. Further reviews, investigations and ground-truthing would be required

to identify additional parks and reserves that have no playgrounds and low canopy cover.

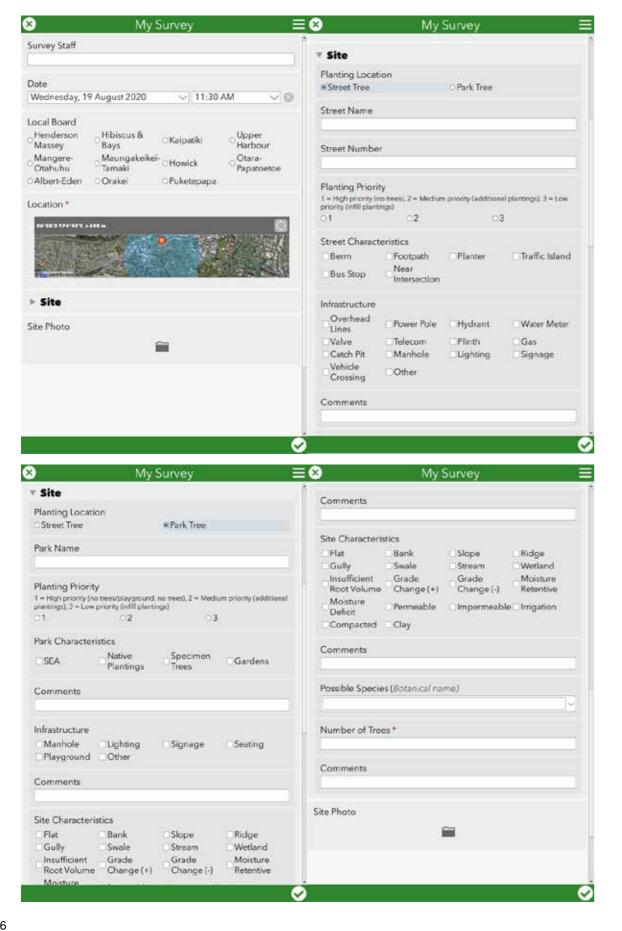
Road reserve selection and street tree planting followed a separate assessment. The street tree ground-truthing followed the parks and reserves site surveys; streets were selected based on connectivity to parks and reserves previously identified, as well as connectivity to ecological areas such as coastal environments and stands of native vegetation or SEAs. A further desktop assessment based on 2013 LiDAR data for canopy cover identified streets where canopy cover was low and streets where berm planting was feasible from an aerial imagery perspective. Connectivity was the priority for streets; groundtruthing was used to identify streets where canopy cover was low to non-existent and therefore required berm planting, and, when canopy cover was present, whether infill planting was possible.

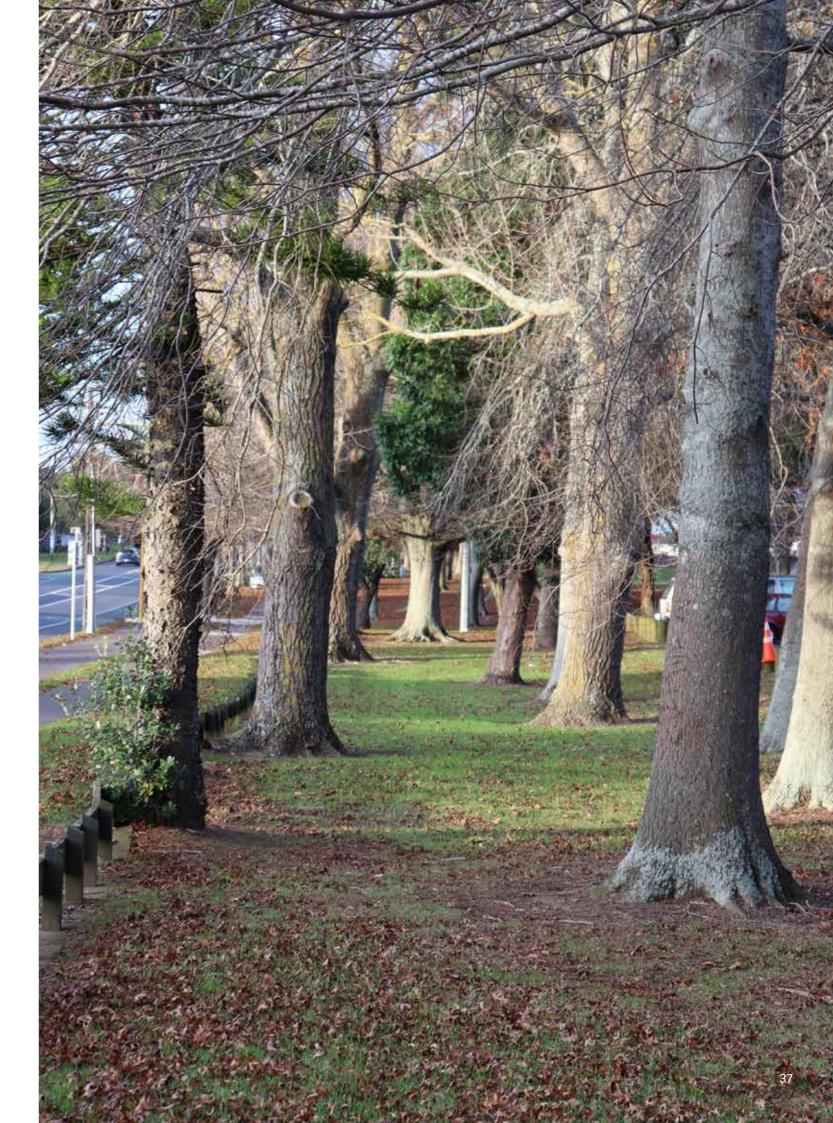




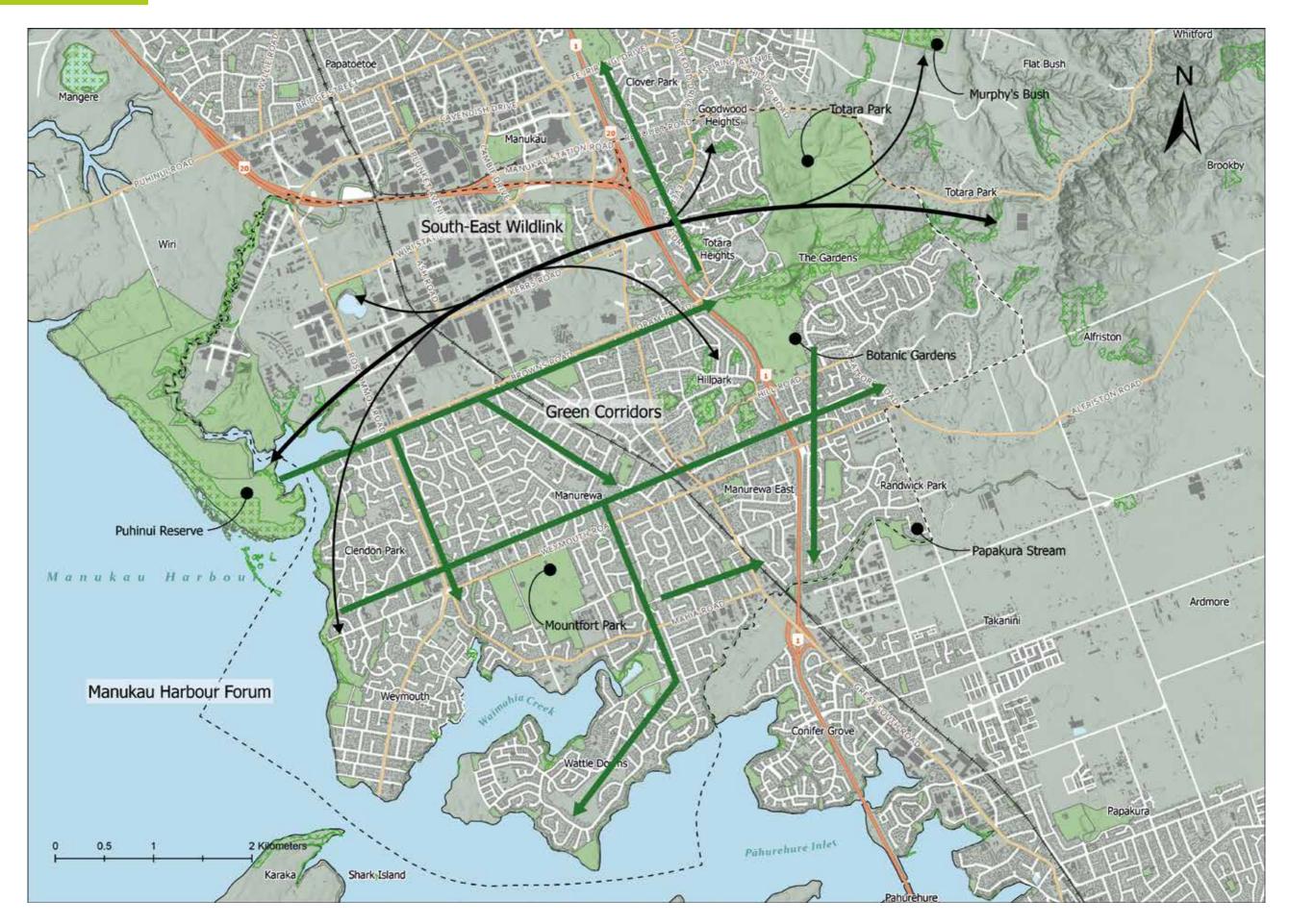
# **Appendices**

## a) On-Site Data Capture Survey Form



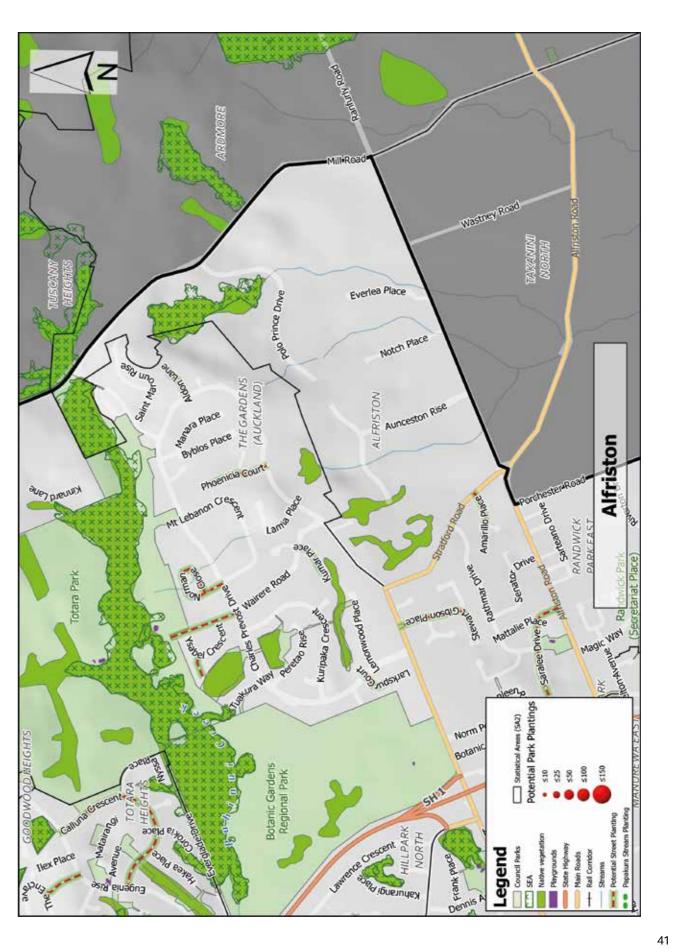


## b) Manurewa Green Connectivity Map

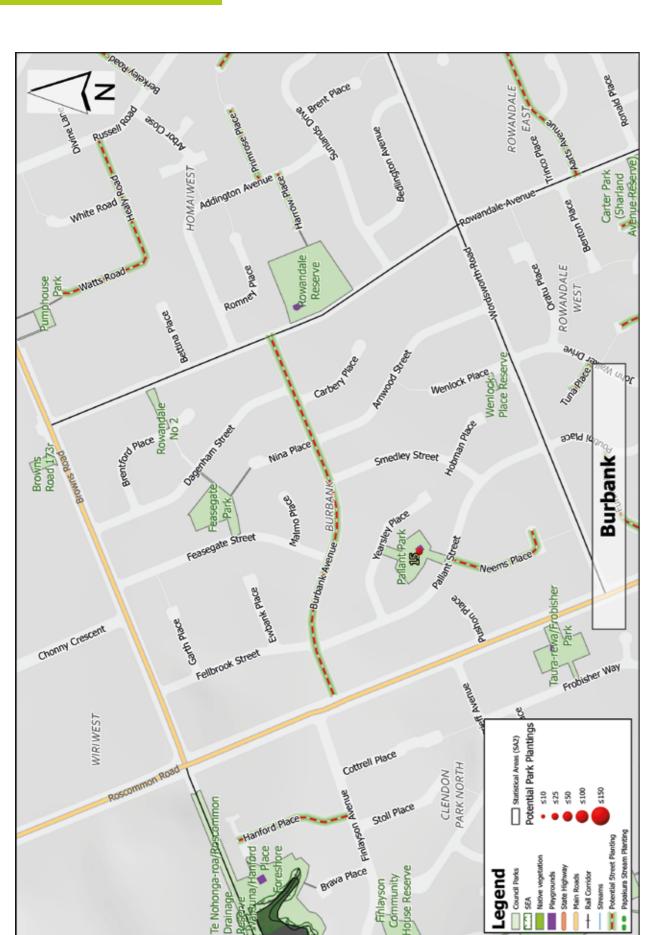


## c) Manurewa Tree Planting Opportunities Map

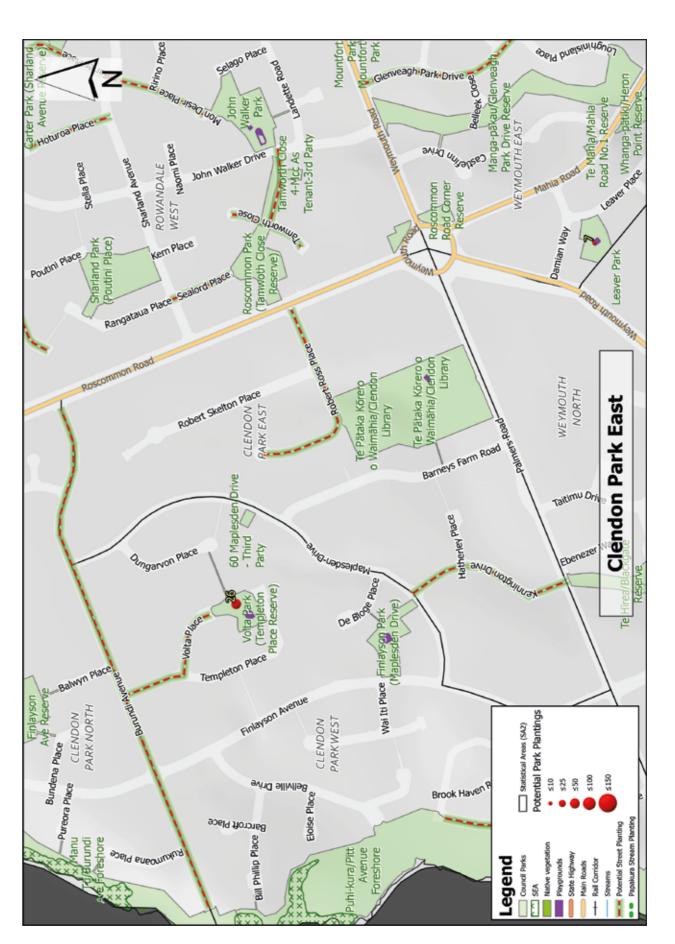
d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities



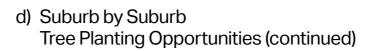
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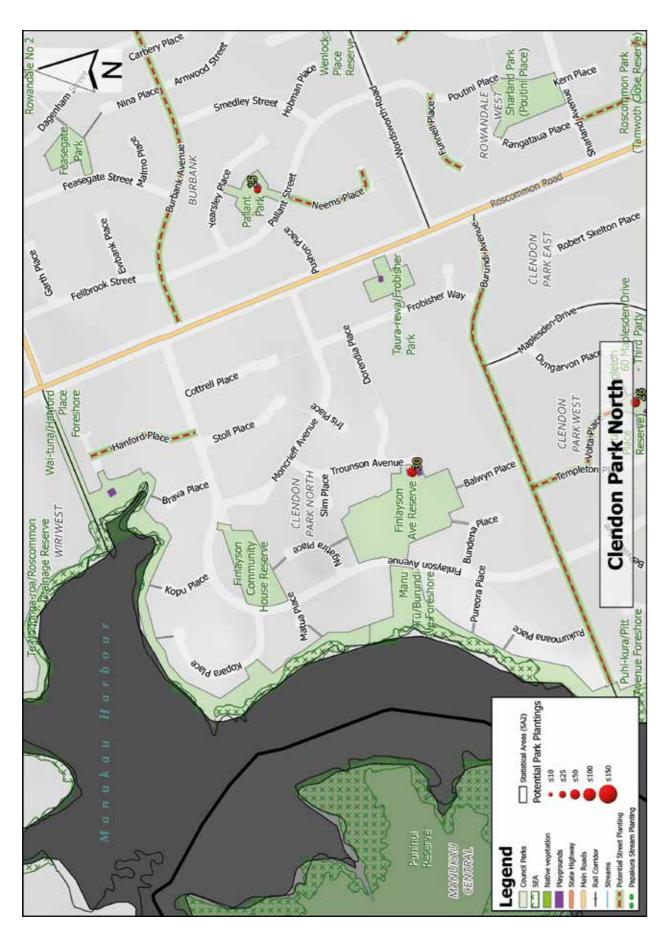


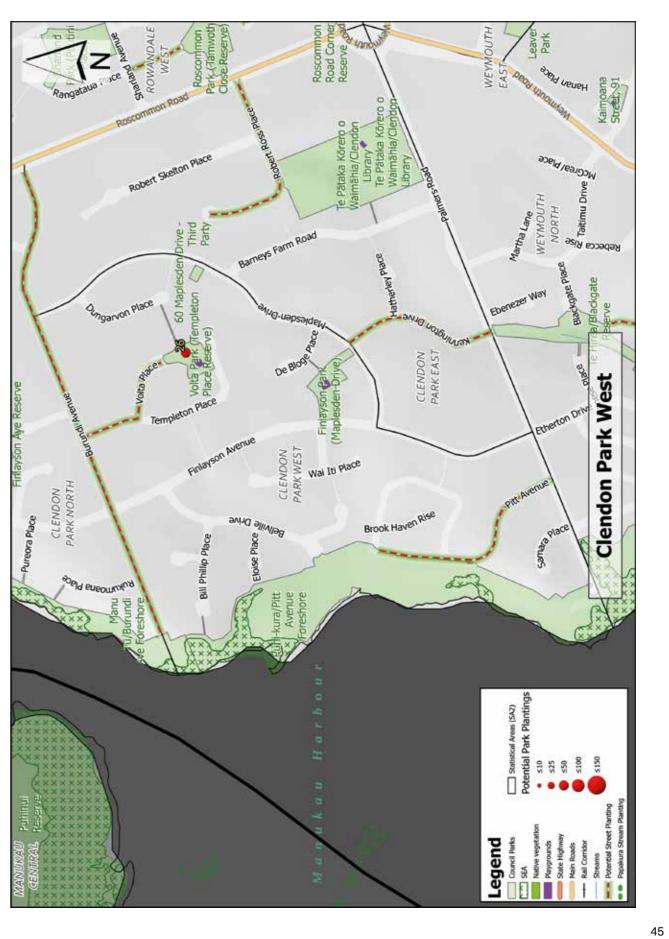
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d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

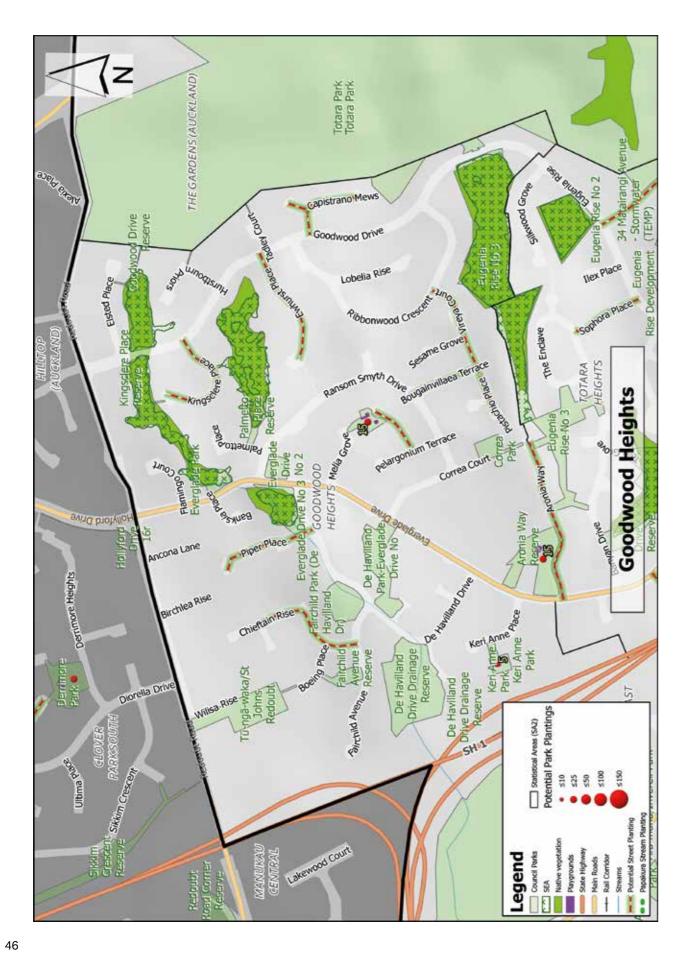






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d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

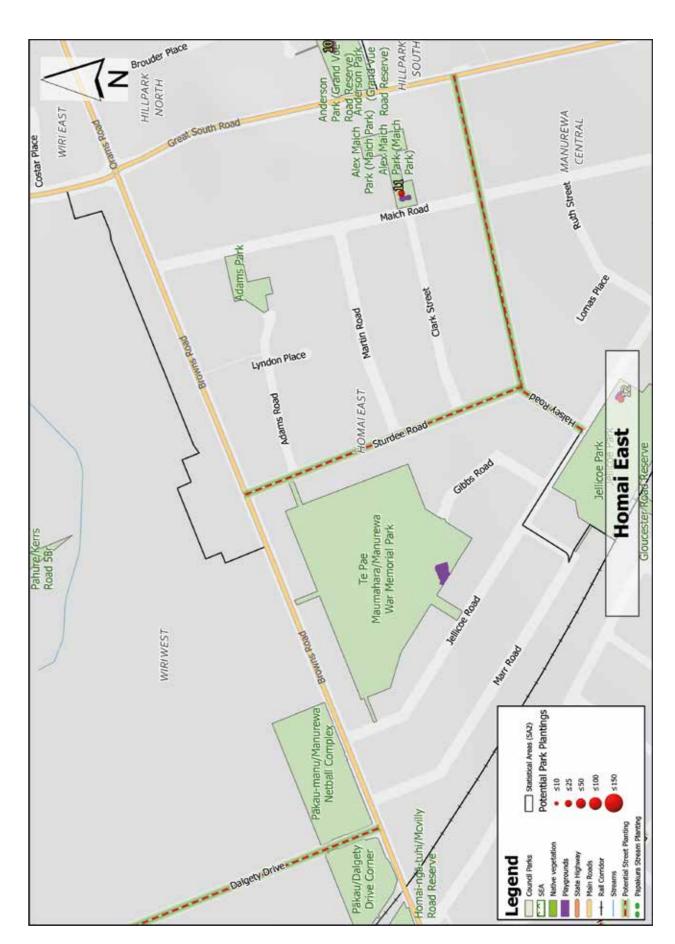




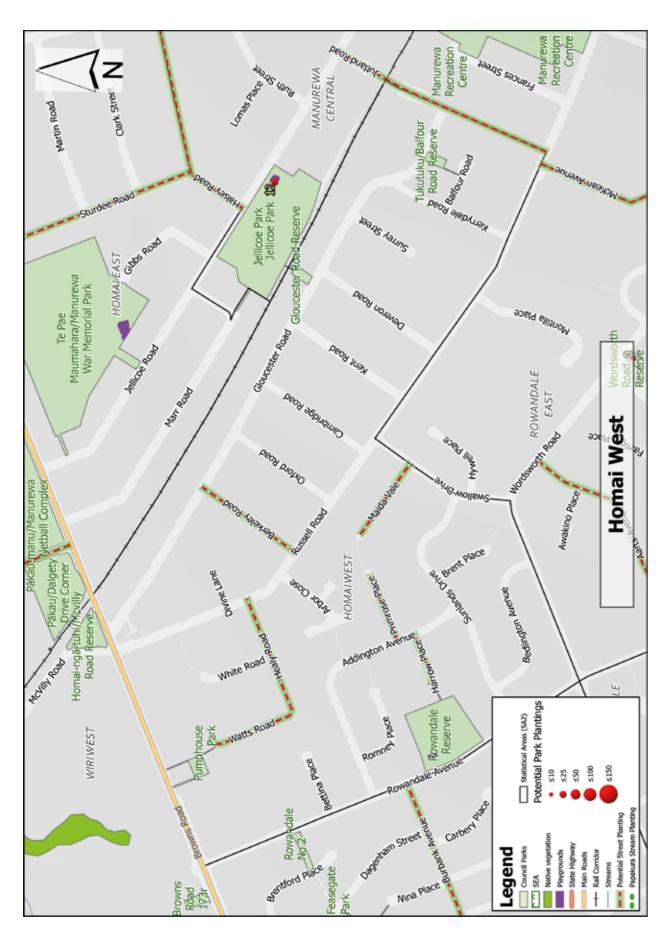
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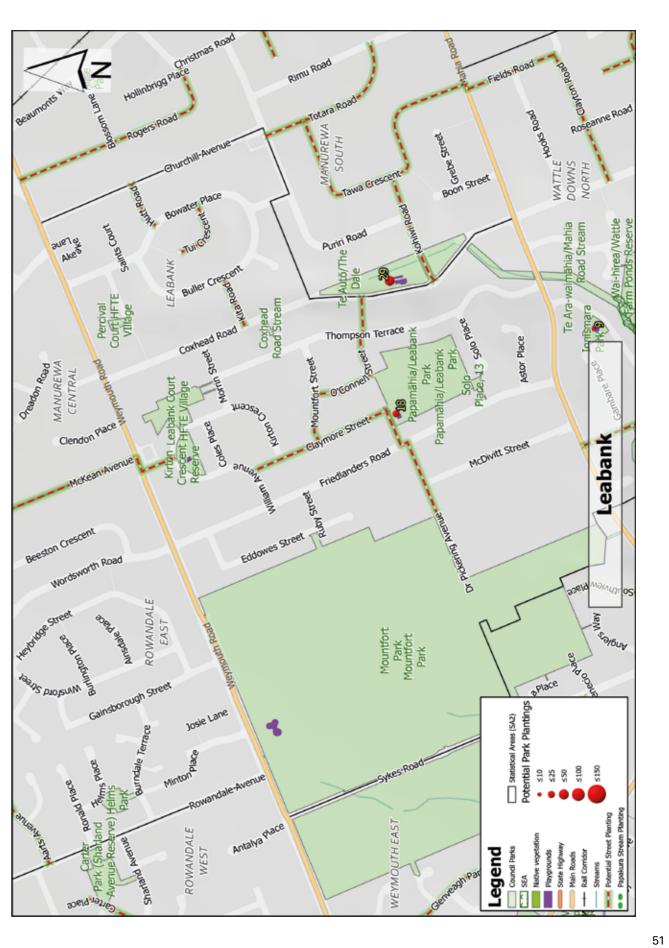


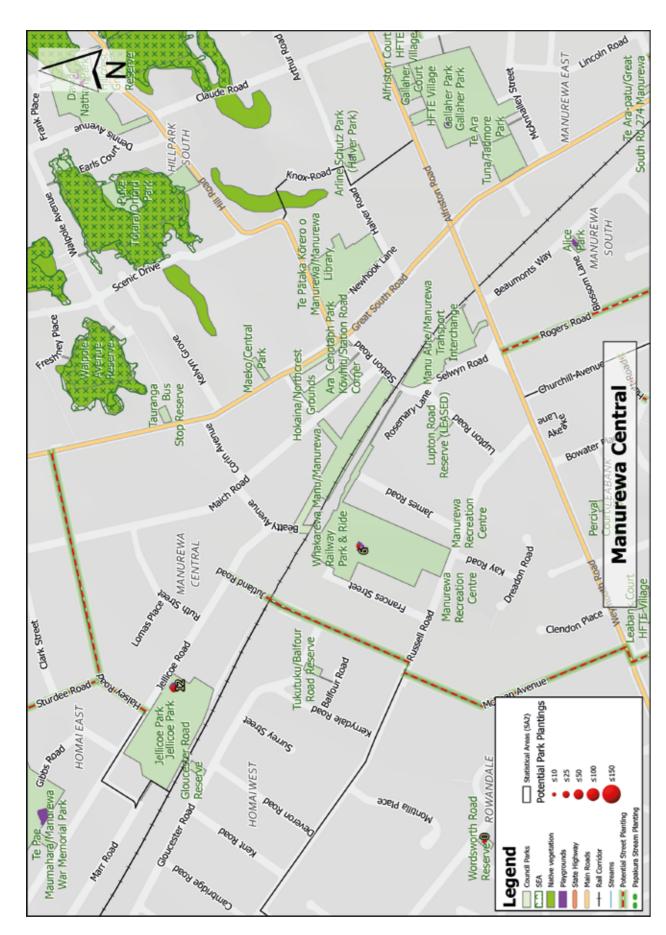
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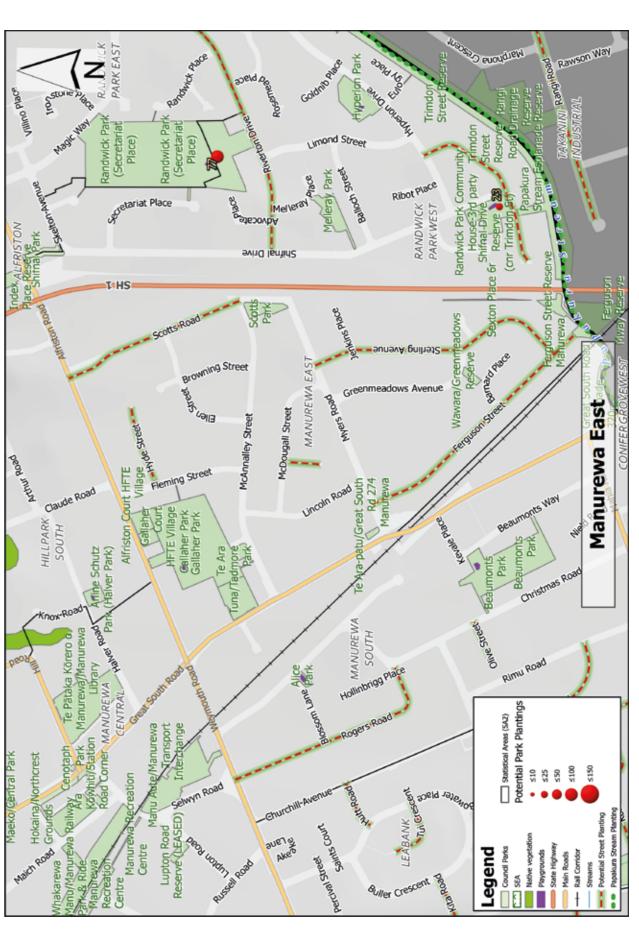


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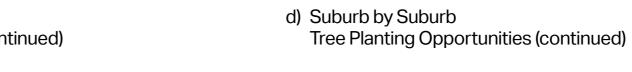


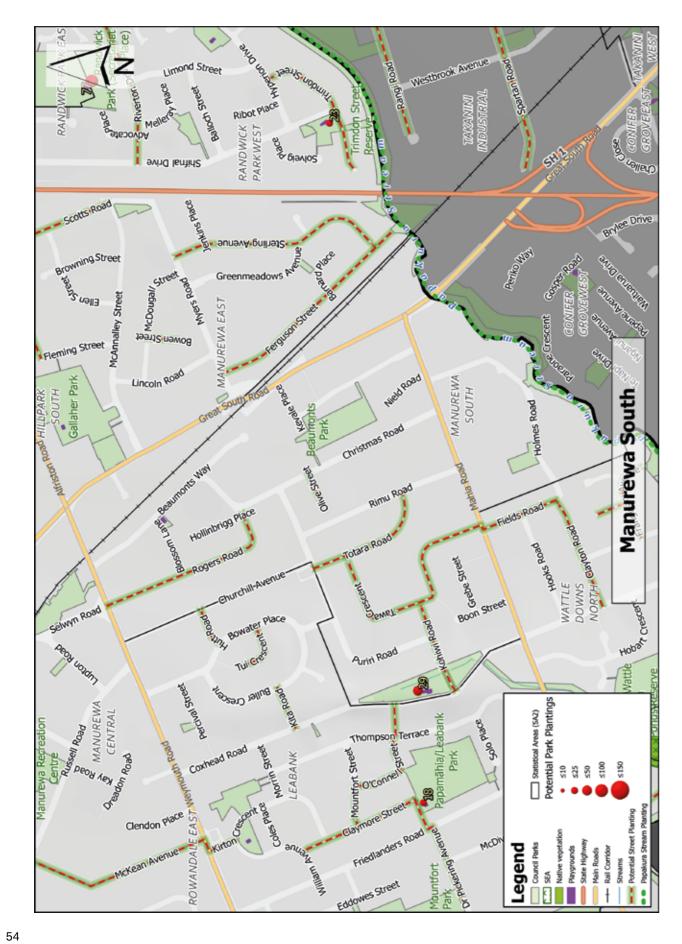


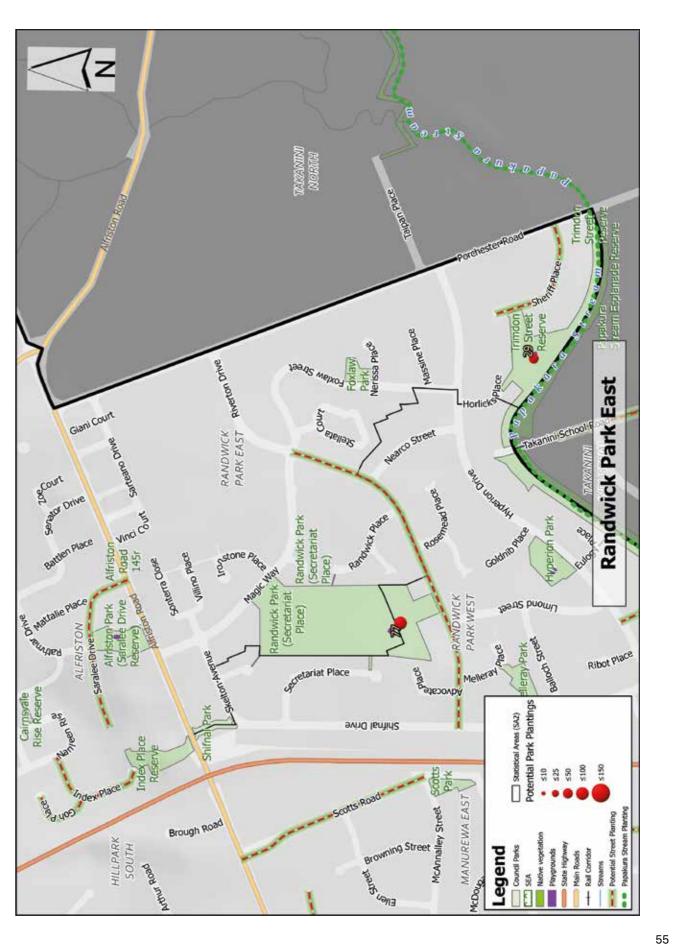




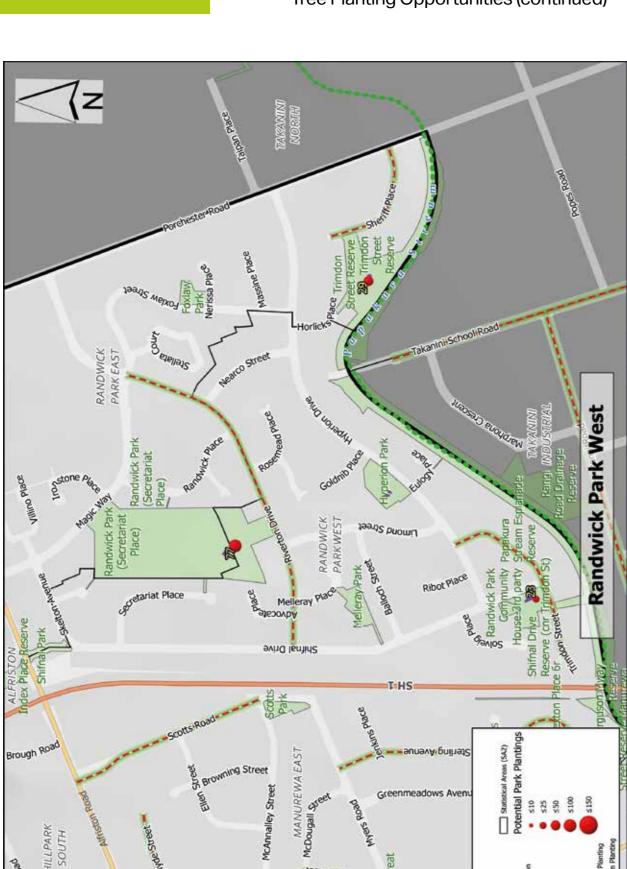
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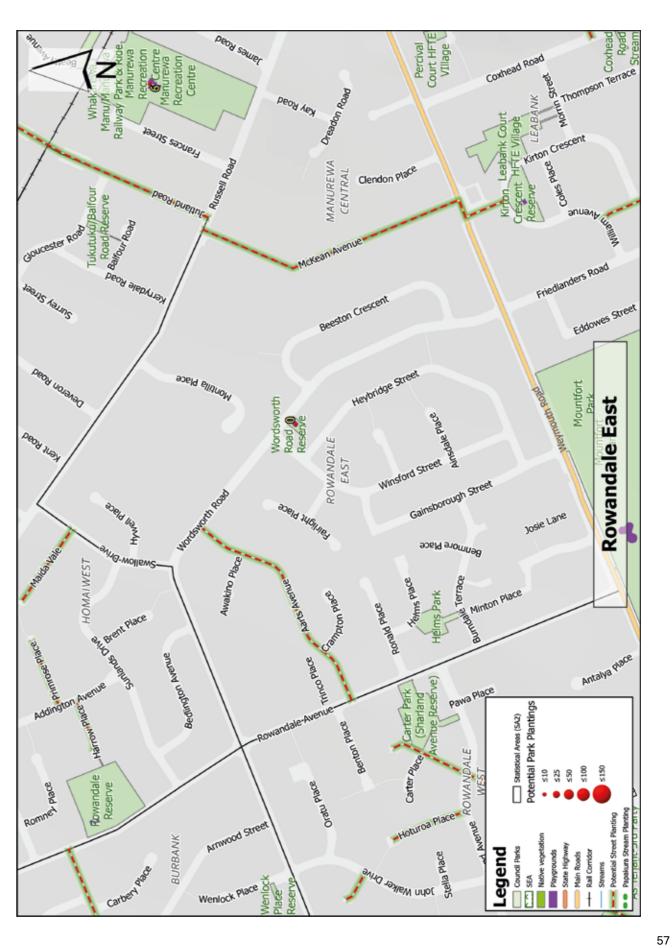




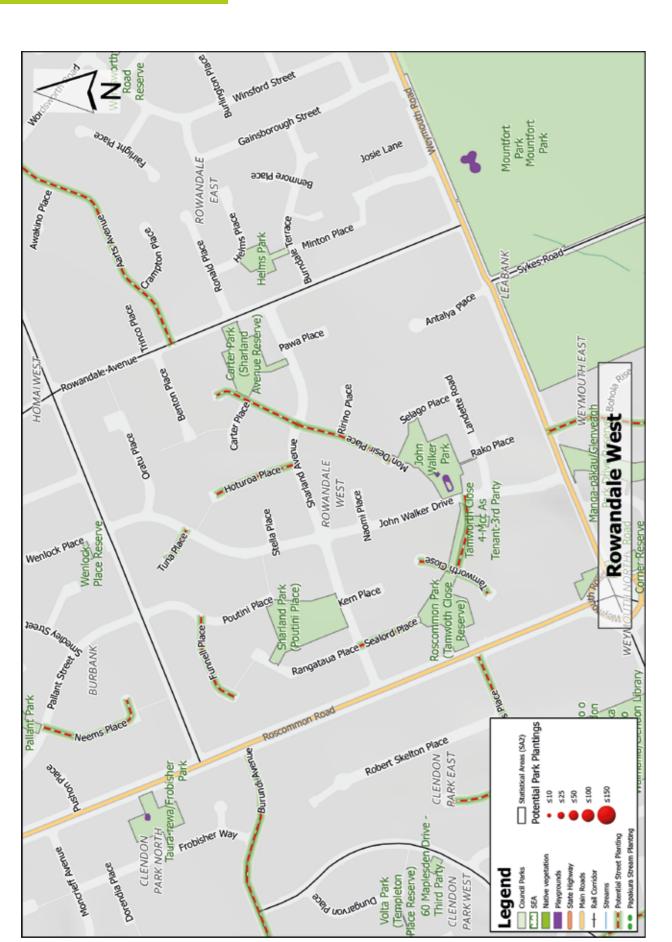
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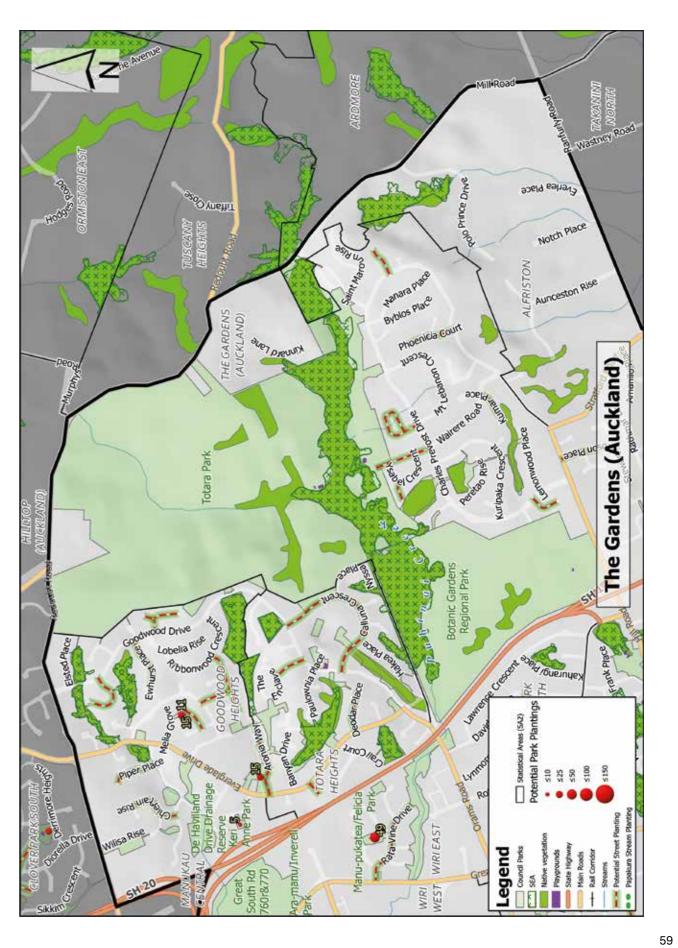
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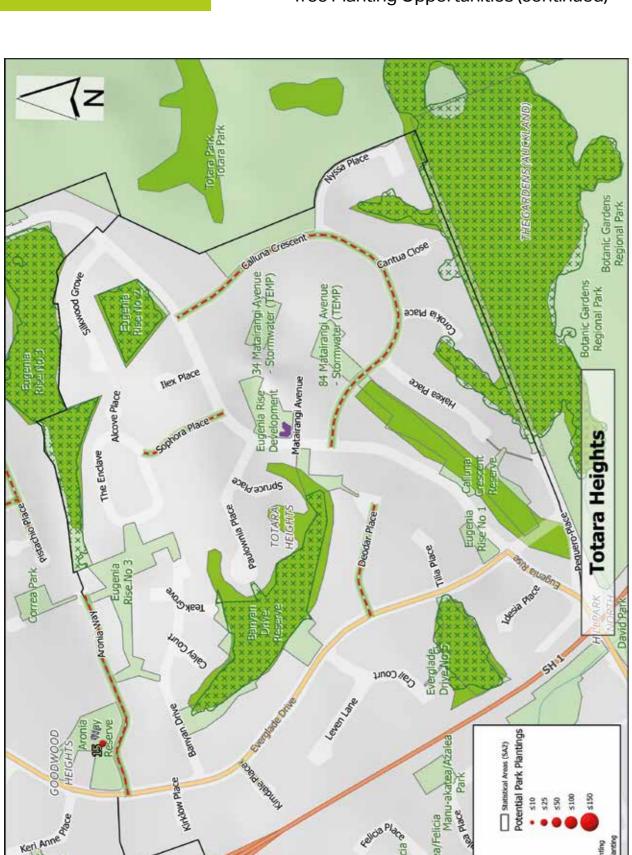
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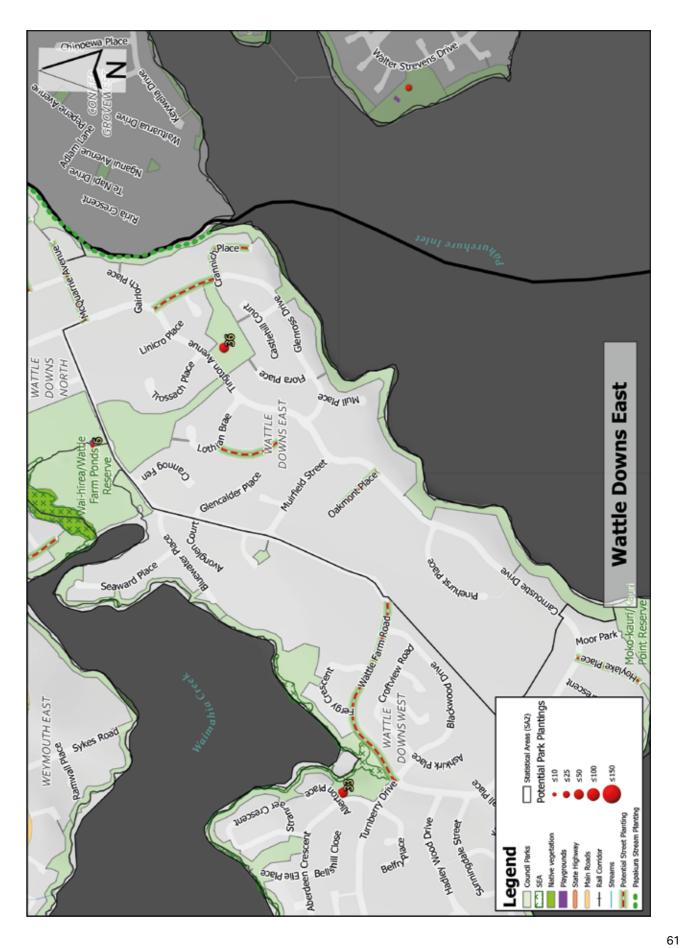
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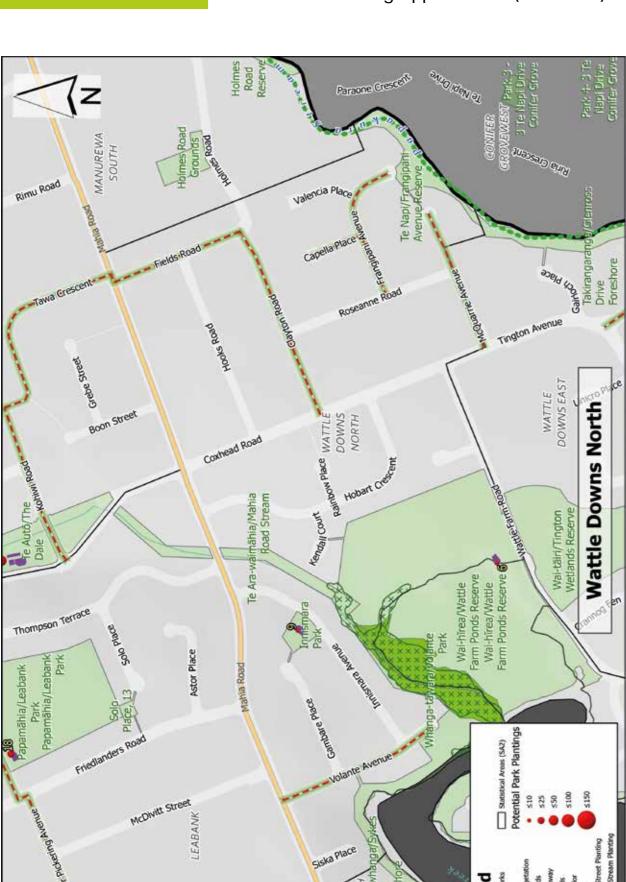
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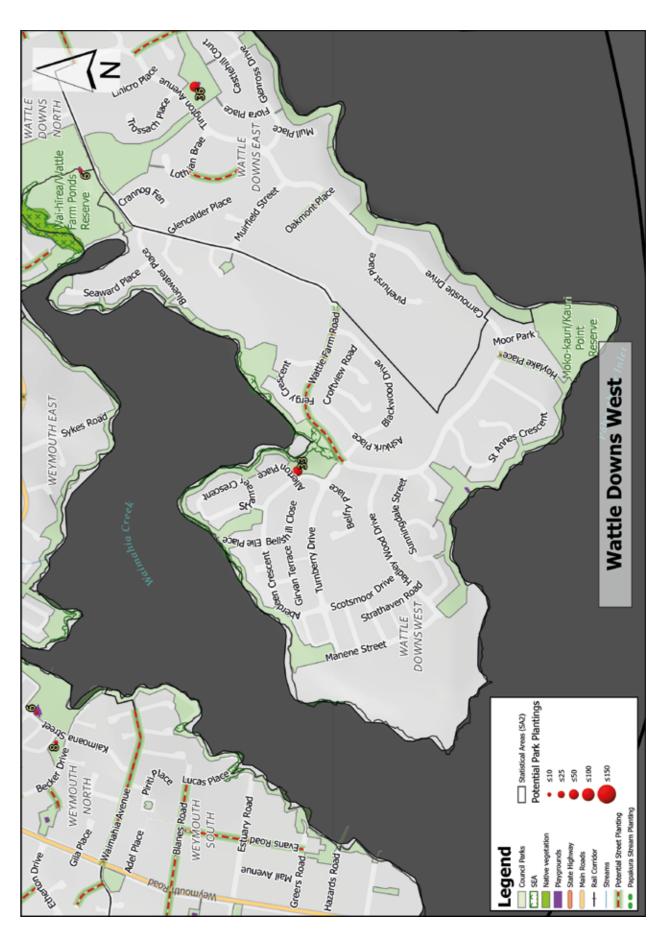
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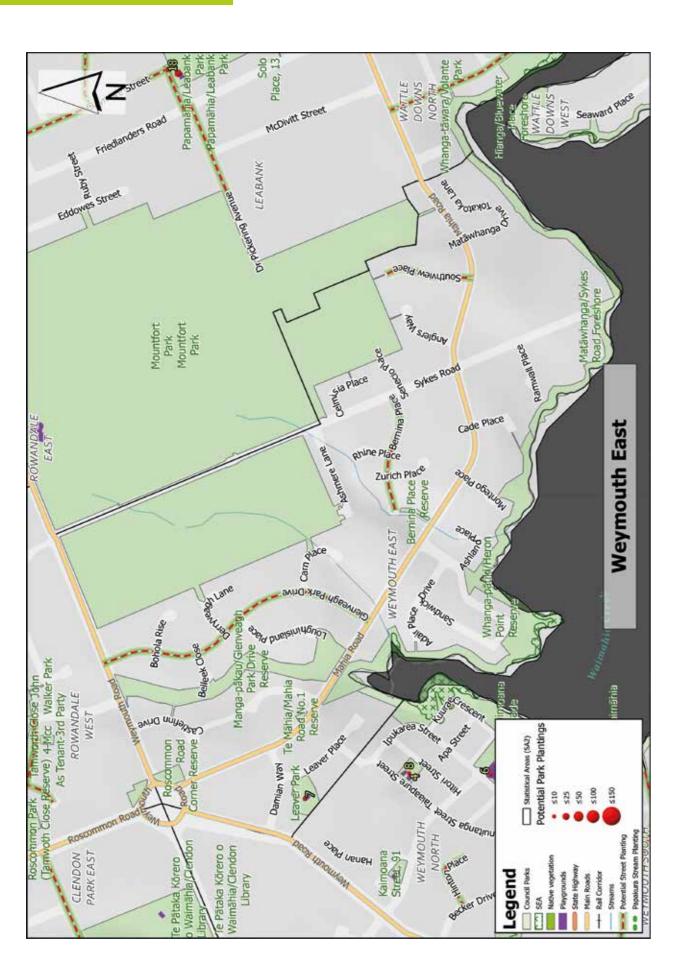
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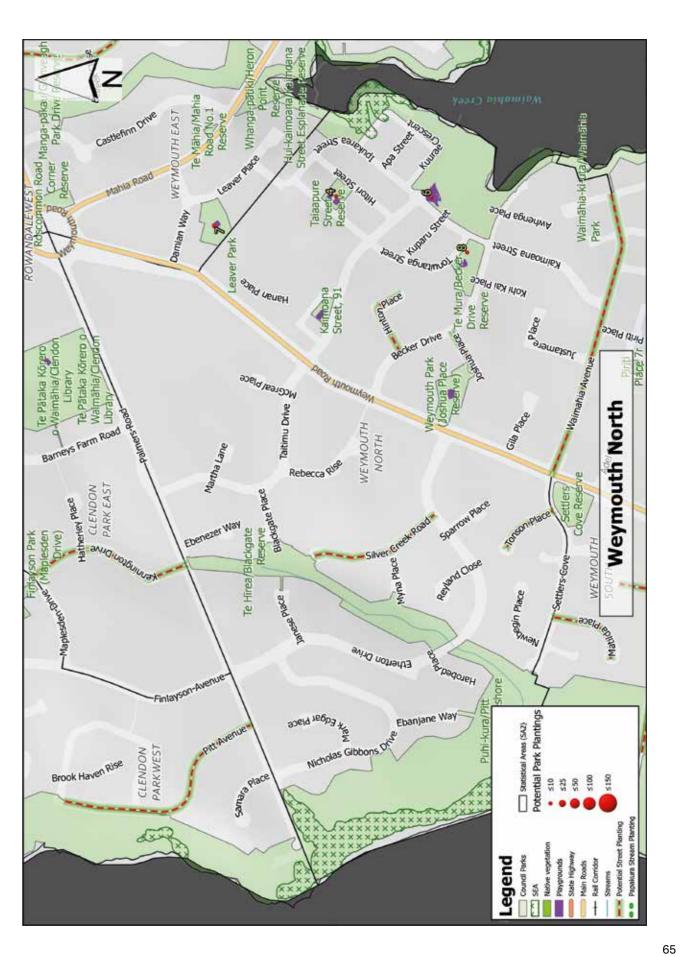
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d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)



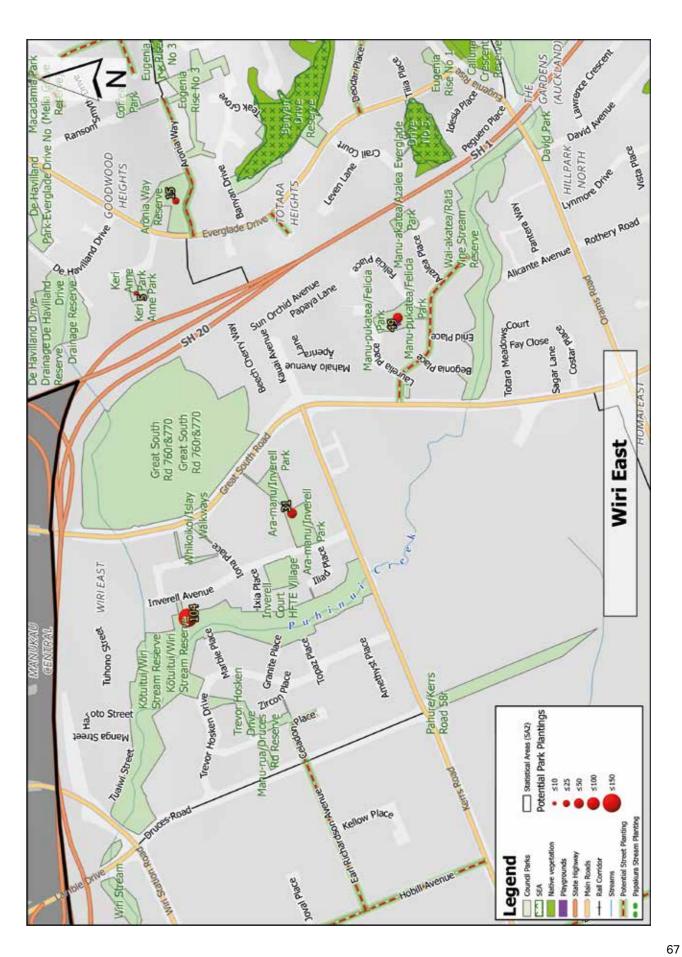
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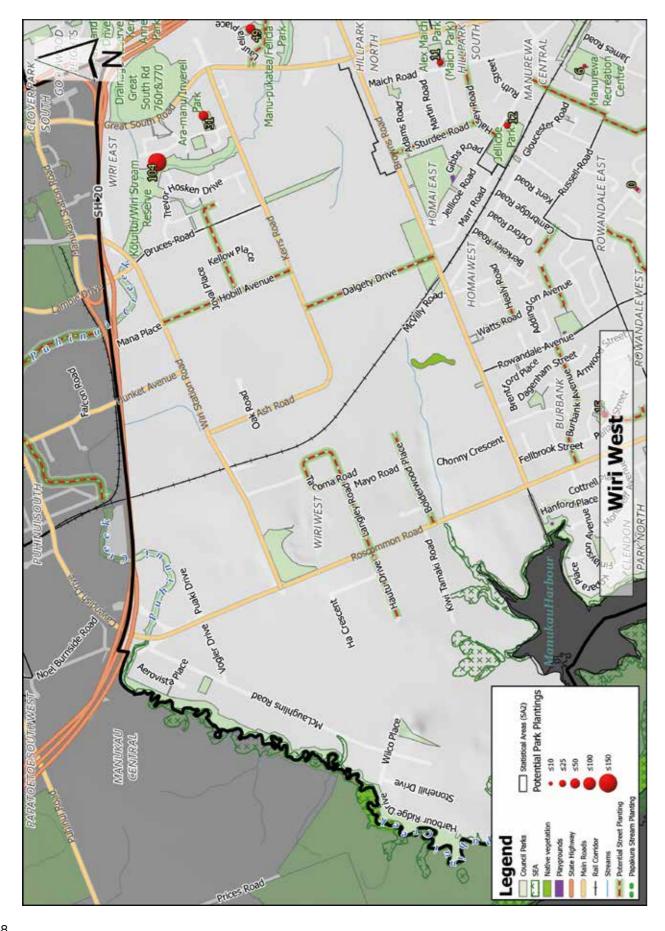
d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)



d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)



d) Suburb by Suburb Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)





## e) Manurewa Park and Street Tree Planting Opportunities'

The following tables detail the total number of planting opportunities within parks with playgrounds, along with possible planting sites within the road reserve.

In respect to recommended species to be planted within parks with playgrounds, this determination will occur when site-specific assessments are being undertaken. The tree species detailed in the 'Streets' table are a recommendation based on surrounding existing plantings.

# **Parks/Playgrounds Planting Opportunities**

Name	Plantings Around Playgrounds	Plantings Throughout Park
Adams Park	0	3
Ara-manu / Inverell Park	0	31
Aronia Way Reserve	0	15
Alex Maich Park	4	7
Anderson Park	5	5
Beaumonts Park	0	18
Carter Park	0	12
Finlayson Avenue Reserve	6	24
Foxlaw Park	0	21
Gallaher Park	0	36
Helms Park	0	15
Hui-kaimoana / Kaimoana Street Esplanade Reserve	0	6
Innismara Park	4	5
Jellicoe Park	2	10
Keri Anne Place Park	5	0
Kōtuitui / Wiri Stream Reserve	4	100
Laurie Gibbons Memorial Park	0	120
Leaver Park	3	4
Macadamia Park	9	6
Manu-pukatea / Felicia Park	6	43
Manu Tū / Burundi Avenue Foreshore	0	16
Manurewa Recreation Centre	6	0
Melleray Park	0	22
Moko-kauri / Kauri Point Reserve	0	50
Mountford Park	0	230
Pallant Park	4	11
Papamāhia / Leabank Park	3	15
Pitt Avenue Foreshore	0	125
Randwick Park	7	70
Reremoana / Wattle Downs Esplanade Reserve	3	30

e) Manurewa Park and Street Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

# Parks/Playgrounds Planting Opportunities continued

Plantings Around Playgrounds	Plantings Throughout Park
5	18
4	0
6	30
10	19
0	5
0	12
0	8
0	32
5	23
5	24
0	26
0	30
6	0
0	0
	5 4 6 10 0 0 0 0 0 5 5 5 0 0

# **Streets/Road Reserve Planting Opportunities**

Name	Tree Species	Potential Planting Opportunities
Aarts Avenue	Alectryon excelsus	25
Aldon Lane	Pittosporum tenuifolium	3
Amarillo Place	Alectryon excelsus	7
Aronia Way	Melia azedarach	29
Berkeley Road	Melia azedarach	14
Bernina Place	Dysoxylum spectabile	21
Bowen Street	Pittosporum crassifolium	9
Blanes Road	Metrosideros excelsa	26
Bolderwood Place	Pittosporum eugenioides	32
Bougainvillaea Terrace	Alectryon excelsus	11
Burbank Avenue	Alectryon excelsus	21
Burundi Avenue	Sophora microphylla	44
Calluna Crescent	Lagerstroemia sp.	19
Capella Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	10
Capistrano Mews	Alnus cordata	12
Carter Place	Sophora tetraptera	17

e) Manurewa Park and Street Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

# **Streets/Road Reserve Planting Opportunities** continued

Name	Tree Species	Potential Planting Opportunities
Celadon Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	14
Chieftain Rise	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	15
Claymore Street	Alectryon excelsus	26
Clayton Road	Pittosporum eugenioides	25
Collie Street	Sophora microphylla	14
Crannich Place	Alectryon excelsus	9
Crispian Place	Alectryon excelsus	5
Dalgety Drive	Nestegis cunninghamii	26
Deodar Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	19
Dr Pickering Avenue	Sophora microphylla	12
Earl Richardson Avenue	Lagerstroemia sp.	22
Evans Road	Jacaranda mimosifolia	11
Ewhurst Place	Kunzea robusta	18
Ferguson Street	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	49
Fields Road	Sophora microphylla	16
Frangipani Avenue	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	22
Funnell Place	Pittosporum eugenioides	9
Gibbons Road	Sophora tetraptera	15
Glenross Drive	Corynocarpus laevigatus	34
Glenveag Park Drive	Alectryon excelsus	38
Goh Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	11
Halsey Road	Sophora tetraptera	23
Hanford Place	Sophora microphylla	23
Harrow Place	Prunus sp.	11
Hautu Drive	Dysoxylum spectabile	31
Healy Road	Cercis siliquastrum	14
Hinton Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	11
Hobill Avenue	Sophora microphylla	15
Hoturoa Place	Sophora microphylla	15
Hoylake Place	Sophora microphylla	15
Huber Street	Sophora tetraptera	5
Hutt Road	Griselinia lucida	8
Hyde Street	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	29
Index Place	Sophora tetraptera	11
Joshua Place	Sophora microphylla	11

e) Manurewa Park and Street Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

# **Streets/Road Reserve Planting Opportunities** continued

Name	Tree Species	Potential Planting Opportunities
Jutland Road	Pittosporum eugenioides	16
Kennington Drive	Alectryon excelsus	22
Kimdale Place	Sophora tetraptera	8
Kingsclere Place	Melia azedarach	19
Kita Road	Vitex lucens	9
Kohiwi Road	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	14
Kumar Place	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	5
Lane Road	Brachychiton acerifolius	18
Langley Road	Pittosporum crassifolium	32
Larkspur Court	Pittosporum eugenioides	7
Lothian Brae	Sophora tetraptera	19
Macadamia Close	Alectryon excelsus	9
Maida Vale	Pittosporum eugenioides	14
Matilda Place	Pittosporum eugenioides	11
Mckean Avenue	Melia azedarach	27
McQuarrie Avenue	Sophora microphylla	22
Mon Desir Place	Griselinia lucida	11
Mountfort Street	Sophora microphylla	14
Neems Place	Pyrus sp.	17
Nita Place	Pseudopanax crassifolius	7
Norman Close	Pseudopanax crassifolius	32
Oakmont Place	Sophora microphylla	9
Ocean View Road	Metrosideros excelsa	11
O'Connell Street	Sophora tetraptera	26
Olive Street	Pittosporum crassifolium	10
Phoenicia Court	Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'	15
Piper Place	Rhopalostylis sapida	9
Pitt Avenue	Sophora tetraptera	46
Primrose Place	Sophora microphylla	16
Rata Vine Drive	Pittosporum crassifolium	14
Riverton Drive	Alectryon excelsus	29
Robert Ross Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	37
Rogers Road	Sophora tetraptera	36
Saralee Drive	Vitex lucens	11
Scotts Road	Vitex lucens	11

e) Manurewa Park and Street Tree Planting Opportunities (continued)

# **Streets/Road Reserve Planting Opportunities** continued

Name	Tree Species	Potential Planting Opportunities
Sealord Place	Pittosporum eugenioides	8
Serl Place	Cercis siliquastrum	6
Sherrif Place	Alnus cordata	15
Silver Creek Road	Cercis siliquastrum	21
Sophora Place	Sophora microphylla	12
Southview Place	Lagerstroemia sp.	14
Sterling Avenue	Prunus sp.	25
Stewart Gibson Place	Sophora microphylla	14
Sturdee Road	Prunus sp.	26
Tamworth Close	Alectryon excelsus	21
Tawa Crescent	Pittosporum eugenioides	37
Templeton Place	Pittosporum crassifolium	24
Tonson Place	Sophora microphylla	11
Totara Road	Podocarpus totara	30
Trimdon Street	Tristaniopsis laurina	27
Tui Crescent	Sophora microphylla	9
Tuna Place	Sophora tetraptera	5
Vireya Court	Alectryon excelsus	19
Volante Avenue	Acer palmatum	19
Volta Place	Pittosporum crassifolium	14
Waimahia Avenue	Knightia excelsa	24
Wairere Road	Podocarpus totara	7
Wattle Farm Road	Platanus x acerifolia	9
Watts Road	Cercis siliquastrum	20

# f) Planting Examples

Tree Pit Planting



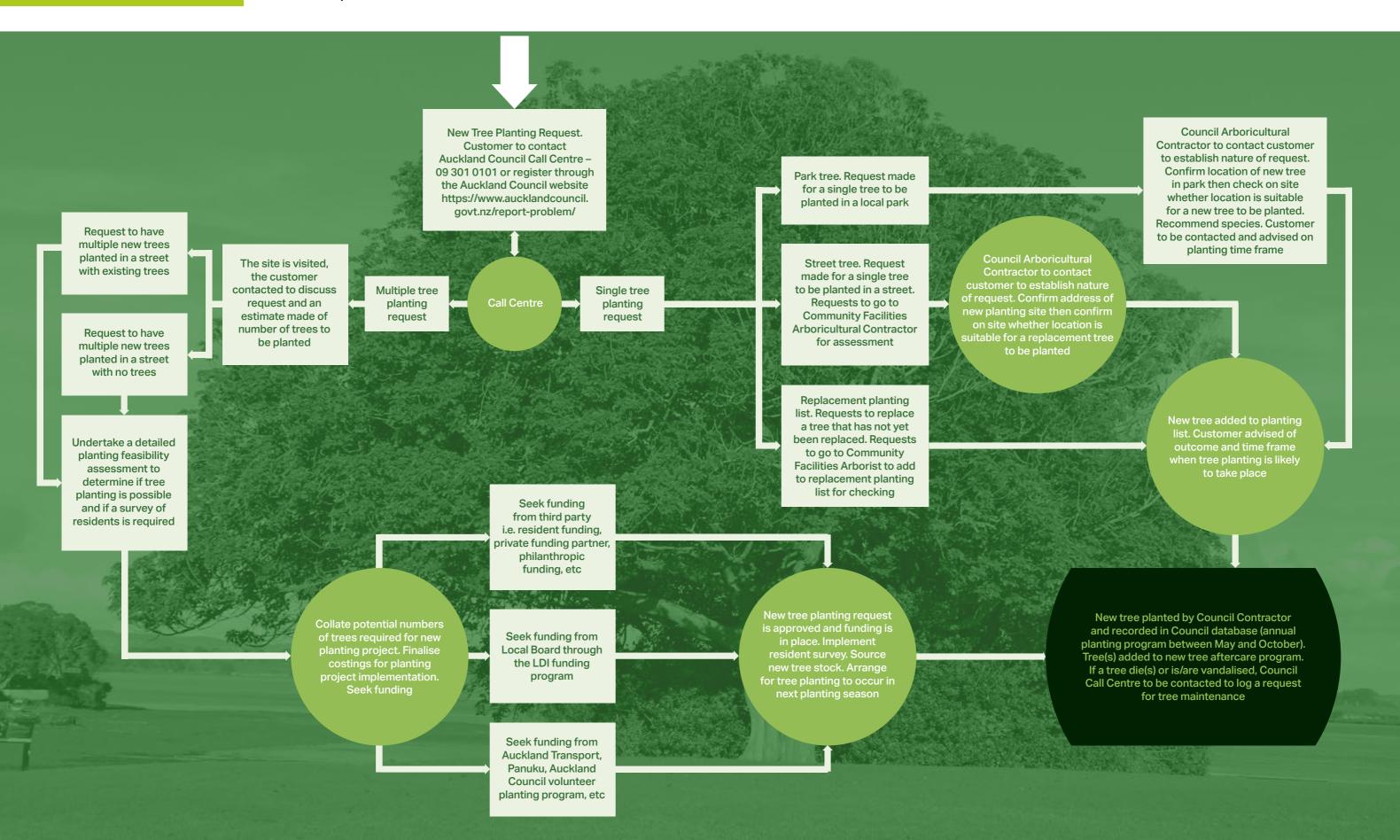
Berm Planting

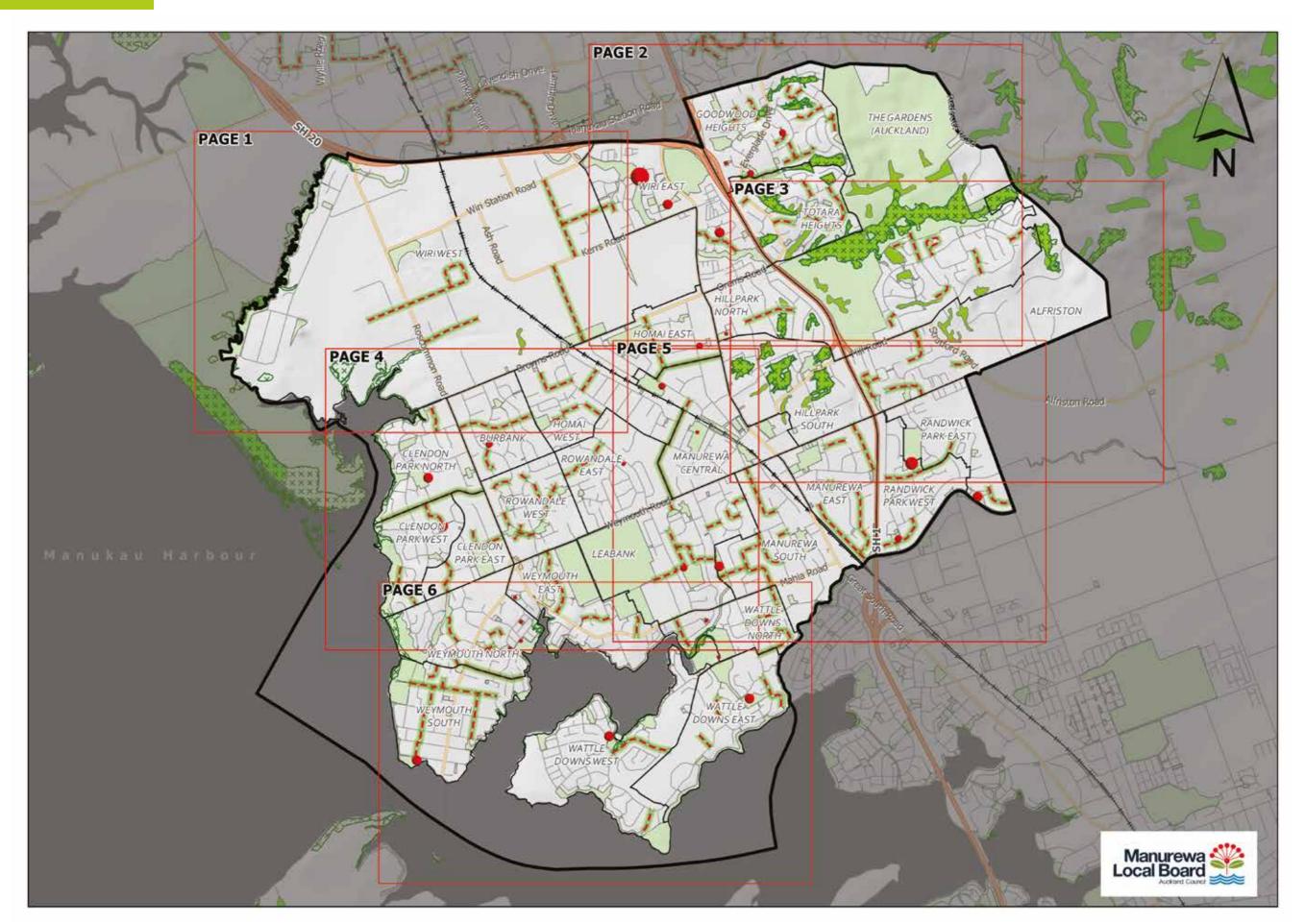


Park Planting



### g) Auckland Council Tree Planting Request Process









(1)

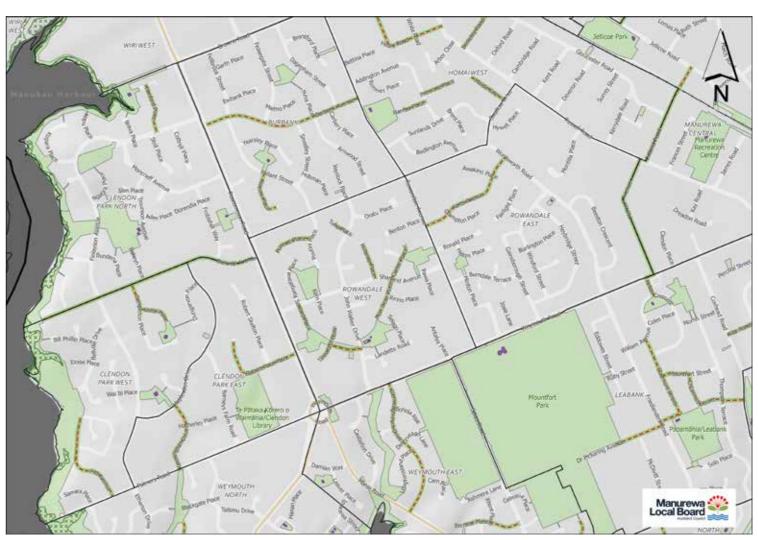
**(2**)

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# **Appendices**

# i) Suggestions For Public Planting Sites





# **Appendices**

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